

SAARC STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK 2016/2017

**FOREWORD**

The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) is a Regional Cooperation among the eight nations of South Asia, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka, which came into force on December 8, 1985 with an objective to eradicate wide spread poverty, promote regional cooperation, enhance connectivity and to increase intra-regional trade among the South Asian States. Today SAARC region is considered as one of the fastest-growing regions in the world, with average gross domestic product GDP growth projected to be 8 percent by 2020

The Second edition of SAARC Statistical year book has become one of the organization most established publications. Since the launch of the first edition in 2016 it has provided valuable data and information for those interested in the social and economic progress of South Asian region.

The objective of the SAARC Statistical year book is to provide accurate, reliable and timely historical annual data on South Asia in the following fields: Population, education, health, employment, macroeconomic performance, trade in goods and services, foreign direct investment, Tourism, agriculture, manufacturing as well as other indicators and sectors.

The data covers the period of 2008- 2017 for all eight SAARC Member States – Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka The Data was collected from World Bank, ITC/ Trade map, UN COMTRADE, World integrated trade solutions (WITS) and UNDP. The data is calculated and compiled by the Research & Development Department of SAARC CCI.

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# CHAPTER - 1

POPULATION

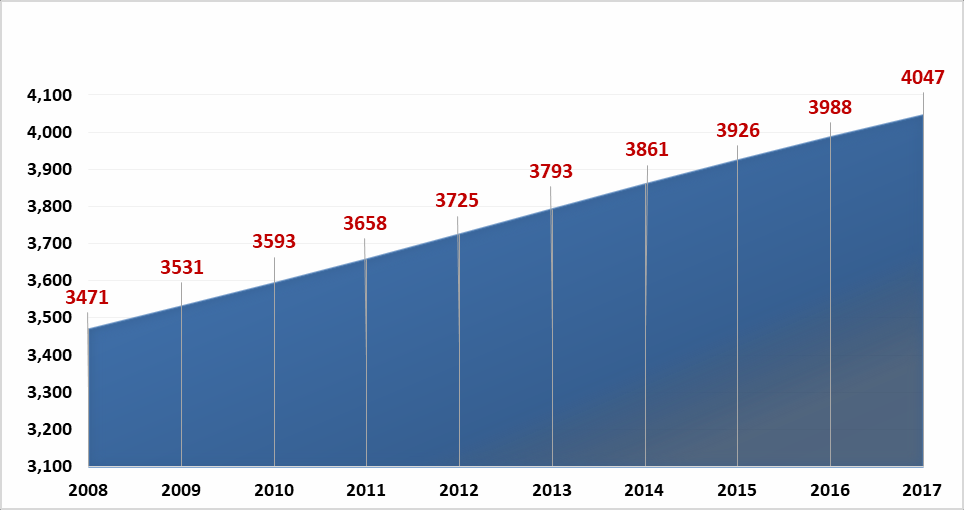
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 1584.36 | 1607.66 | 1630.81 | 1653.80 | 1676.62 | 1699.31 | 1721.85 | 1744.20 | 1766.39 | 1788.39 |
| **Afghanistan** | 27.29 | 28.00 | 28.80 | 29.71 | 30.70 | 31.73 | 32.76 | 33.74 | 34.66 | 35.53 |
| **Bangladesh** | 148.81 | 150.45 | 152.15 | 153.91 | 155.73 | 157.57 | 159.41 | 161.20 | 162.95 | 164.67 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.81 |
| **India** | 1197.15 | 1214.27 | 1230.98 | 1247.24 | 1263.07 | 1278.56 | 1293.86 | 1309.05 | 1324.17 | 1339.18 |
| **Maldives** | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.44 |
| **Nepal** | 26.48 | 26.74 | 27.02 | 27.33 | 27.65 | 27.99 | 28.32 | 28.66 | 28.98 | 29.30 |
| **Pakistan** | 163.64 | 167.05 | 170.56 | 174.18 | 177.91 | 181.71 | 185.55 | 189.38 | 193.20 | 197.02 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 19.95 | 20.08 | 20.20 | 20.32 | 20.43 | 20.59 | 20.77 | 20.97 | 21.20 | 21.44 |

Population Growth Annual (%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 1.51 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 1.25 |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.51 | 2.57 | 2.81 | 3.10 | 3.27 | 3.32 | 3.18 | 2.94 | 2.69 | 2.49 |
| **Bangladesh** | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.05 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.02 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.31 | 1.23 |
| **India** | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 1.13 |
| **Maldives** | 2.64 | 2.70 | 2.78 | 2.87 | 2.91 | 2.86 | 2.69 | 2.46 | 2.21 | 1.98 |
| **Nepal** | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.11 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.04 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 2.10 | 2.12 | 2.11 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.00 | 1.95 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 1.12 | 1.13 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Total Area Sq. Km** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **Rank** |
| Afghanistan | 652860 | 41.81 | 42.89 | 44.12 | 45.51 | 47.02 | 48.60 | 50.18 | 51.67 | 53.08 | 54.42 | 7 |
| Bangladesh | 147630 | 1143.17 | 1155.83 | 1168.85 | 1182.39 | 1196.34 | 1210.50 | 1224.59 | 1238.39 | 1251.84 | 1265.04 | 2 |
| Bhutan | 38394 | 18.39 | 18.74 | 19.09 | 19.43 | 19.75 | 20.07 | 20.37 | 20.66 | 20.93 | 21.19 | 8 |
| India | 3287259 | 402.65 | 408.41 | 414.03 | 419.49 | 424.82 | 430.03 | 435.18 | 440.29 | 445.37 | 450.42 | 3 |
| Maldives | 300 | 1150.18 | 1181.67 | 1215.04 | 1250.44 | 1287.34 | 1324.66 | 1360.82 | 1394.68 | 1425.85 | 1454.43 | 1 |
| Nepal | 147180 | 184.69 | 186.54 | 188.51 | 190.63 | 192.88 | 195.22 | 197.58 | 199.90 | 202.18 | 204.43 | 6 |
| Pakistan | 796100 | 212.28 | 216.70 | 221.25 | 225.96 | 230.79 | 235.72 | 240.69 | 245.67 | 250.63 | 255.57 | 5 |
| Sri Lanka | 65610 | 318.06 | 320.13 | 322.09 | 323.95 | 325.71 | 328.26 | 331.22 | 334.33 | 338.11 | 341.96 | 4 |
| South Asia | 5135333 | 3471.23 | 3530.92 | 3592.98 | 3657.79 | 3724.65 | 3793.07 | 3860.64 | 3925.59 | 3987.99 | 4047.46 |  |

Graph Population Density of SAARC Countries, 2008-2017



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 766.48 | 777.94 | 789.31 | 800.60 | 811.79 | 822.93 | 833.98 | 844.96 | 855.86 | 866.68 |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.24 | 13.61 | 14.01 | 14.44 | 14.91 | 15.40 | 15.88 | 16.35 | 16.79 | 17.22 |
| **Bangladesh** | 73.35 | 74.28 | 75.21 | 76.14 | 77.08 | 78.02 | 78.95 | 79.86 | 80.75 | 81.63 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.38 |
| **India** | 576.31 | 584.49 | 592.51 | 600.36 | 608.04 | 615.59 | 623.06 | 630.49 | 637.88 | 645.22 |
| **Maldives** | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| **Nepal** | 13.47 | 13.66 | 13.84 | 14.03 | 14.21 | 14.40 | 14.58 | 14.75 | 14.92 | 15.08 |
| **Pakistan** | 79.43 | 81.13 | 82.87 | 84.66 | 86.49 | 88.35 | 90.22 | 92.09 | 93.96 | 95.82 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 10.19 | 10.28 | 10.37 | 10.45 | 10.53 | 10.63 | 10.75 | 10.87 | 11.00 | 11.14 |

Population, female (% of total Population)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 48.38 | 48.39 | 48.40 | 48.41 | 48.42 | 48.43 | 48.44 | 48.44 | 48.45 | 48.46 |
| **Afghanistan** | 48.51 | 48.59 | 48.62 | 48.62 | 48.58 | 48.53 | 48.48 | 48.45 | 48.45 | 48.47 |
| **Bangladesh** | 49.29 | 49.37 | 49.43 | 49.47 | 49.50 | 49.51 | 49.53 | 49.54 | 49.56 | 49.57 |
| **Bhutan** | 47.11 | 47.06 | 47.01 | 46.95 | 46.91 | 46.87 | 46.85 | 46.86 | 46.88 | 46.93 |
| **India** | 48.14 | 48.13 | 48.13 | 48.13 | 48.14 | 48.15 | 48.16 | 48.16 | 48.17 | 48.18 |
| **Maldives** | 46.05 | 45.64 | 45.23 | 44.81 | 44.40 | 44.02 | 43.69 | 43.44 | 43.26 | 43.14 |
| **Nepal** | 50.88 | 51.07 | 51.22 | 51.33 | 51.40 | 51.45 | 51.47 | 51.48 | 51.48 | 51.46 |
| **Pakistan** | 48.54 | 48.57 | 48.59 | 48.60 | 48.62 | 48.62 | 48.63 | 48.63 | 48.63 | 48.63 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 51.09 | 51.22 | 51.34 | 51.45 | 51.56 | 51.66 | 51.75 | 51.83 | 51.89 | 51.94 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 817.88 | 829.72 | 841.49 | 853.20 | 864.82 | 876.38 | 887.86 | 899.24 | 910.53 | 921.71 |
| **Afghanistan** | 14.05 | 14.40 | 14.80 | 15.26 | 15.78 | 16.33 | 16.88 | 17.39 | 17.86 | 18.31 |
| **Bangladesh** | 75.45 | 76.18 | 76.94 | 77.77 | 78.65 | 79.55 | 80.46 | 81.34 | 82.20 | 83.04 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.43 |
| **India** | 620.84 | 629.78 | 638.47 | 646.88 | 655.03 | 662.97 | 670.80 | 678.56 | 686.29 | 693.96 |
| **Maldives** | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| **Nepal** | 13.00 | 13.08 | 13.18 | 13.30 | 13.44 | 13.59 | 13.74 | 13.90 | 14.06 | 14.23 |
| **Pakistan** | 84.21 | 85.92 | 87.69 | 89.52 | 91.42 | 93.36 | 95.32 | 97.29 | 99.24 | 101.20 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 9.76 | 9.79 | 9.83 | 9.86 | 9.89 | 9.95 | 10.02 | 10.10 | 10.20 | 10.31 |

Population, Male (% of total Population)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 51.62 | 51.61 | 51.60 | 51.59 | 51.58 | 51.57 | 51.56 | 51.56 | 51.55 | 51.54 |
| **Afghanistan** | 51.49 | 51.41 | 51.38 | 51.38 | 51.42 | 51.47 | 51.52 | 51.55 | 51.55 | 51.53 |
| **Bangladesh** | 50.71 | 50.63 | 50.57 | 50.53 | 50.50 | 50.49 | 50.47 | 50.46 | 50.44 | 50.43 |
| **Bhutan** | 52.89 | 52.94 | 52.99 | 53.05 | 53.09 | 53.13 | 53.15 | 53.14 | 53.12 | 53.07 |
| **India** | 51.86 | 51.87 | 51.87 | 51.87 | 51.86 | 51.85 | 51.84 | 51.84 | 51.83 | 51.82 |
| **Maldives** | 53.95 | 54.36 | 54.77 | 55.19 | 55.60 | 55.98 | 56.31 | 56.56 | 56.74 | 56.86 |
| **Nepal** | 49.12 | 48.93 | 48.78 | 48.67 | 48.60 | 48.55 | 48.53 | 48.52 | 48.52 | 48.54 |
| **Pakistan** | 51.46 | 51.43 | 51.41 | 51.40 | 51.38 | 51.38 | 51.37 | 51.37 | 51.37 | 51.37 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 48.91 | 48.78 | 48.66 | 48.55 | 48.44 | 48.34 | 48.25 | 48.17 | 48.11 | 48.06 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 20.93 | 21.42 | 21.97 | 22.59 | 23.28 | 24.00 | 24.70 | 25.37 | 25.99 | 26.56 |
| **Bangladesh** | 105.70 | 105.76 | 105.80 | 105.85 | 105.91 | 105.95 | 105.95 | 105.90 | 105.78 | 105.62 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| **India** | 835.06 | 842.86 | 850.24 | 857.15 | 863.51 | 869.38 | 874.86 | 879.99 | 884.78 | 889.22 |
| **Maldives** | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| **Nepal** | 22.21 | 22.35 | 22.49 | 22.65 | 22.82 | 23.00 | 23.17 | 23.34 | 23.49 | 23.64 |
| **Pakistan** | 107.04 | 108.93 | 110.87 | 112.87 | 114.92 | 117.00 | 119.09 | 121.15 | 123.20 | 125.22 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 16.30 | 16.41 | 16.52 | 16.62 | 16.71 | 16.84 | 16.99 | 17.14 | 17.32 | 17.50 |

South Asia Rural population (% of total population)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 76.68 | 76.47 | 76.26 | 76.05 | 75.84 | 75.63 | 75.41 | 75.20 | 74.98 | 74.75 |
| **Bangladesh** | 71.03 | 70.29 | 69.54 | 68.78 | 68.01 | 67.24 | 66.47 | 65.69 | 64.92 | 64.14 |
| **Bhutan** | 66.76 | 65.99 | 65.21 | 64.42 | 63.63 | 62.85 | 62.08 | 61.32 | 60.57 | 59.83 |
| **India** | 69.75 | 69.41 | 69.07 | 68.72 | 68.37 | 68.00 | 67.62 | 67.22 | 66.82 | 66.40 |
| **Maldives** | 64.39 | 63.98 | 63.57 | 63.15 | 62.73 | 62.32 | 61.89 | 61.47 | 61.05 | 60.62 |
| **Nepal** | 83.90 | 83.57 | 83.23 | 82.89 | 82.54 | 82.19 | 81.82 | 81.44 | 81.06 | 80.66 |
| **Pakistan** | 65.41 | 65.21 | 65.00 | 64.80 | 64.59 | 64.39 | 64.18 | 63.97 | 63.77 | 63.56 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 81.74 | 81.76 | 81.77 | 81.79 | 81.80 | 81.80 | 81.78 | 81.74 | 81.69 | 81.62 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 6.36 | 6.59 | 6.84 | 7.11 | 7.42 | 7.73 | 8.05 | 8.37 | 8.67 | 8.97 |
| **Bangladesh** | 43.11 | 44.70 | 46.35 | 48.06 | 49.82 | 51.62 | 53.46 | 55.30 | 57.17 | 59.05 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| **India** | 362.09 | 371.41 | 380.74 | 390.09 | 399.56 | 409.18 | 419.00 | 429.07 | 439.39 | 449.96 |
| **Maldives** | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| **Nepal** | 4.26 | 4.39 | 4.53 | 4.68 | 4.83 | 4.99 | 5.15 | 5.32 | 5.49 | 5.67 |
| **Pakistan** | 56.60 | 58.12 | 59.69 | 61.32 | 62.99 | 64.71 | 66.46 | 68.23 | 70.01 | 71.80 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3.64 | 3.66 | 3.68 | 3.70 | 3.72 | 3.75 | 3.78 | 3.83 | 3.88 | 3.94 |

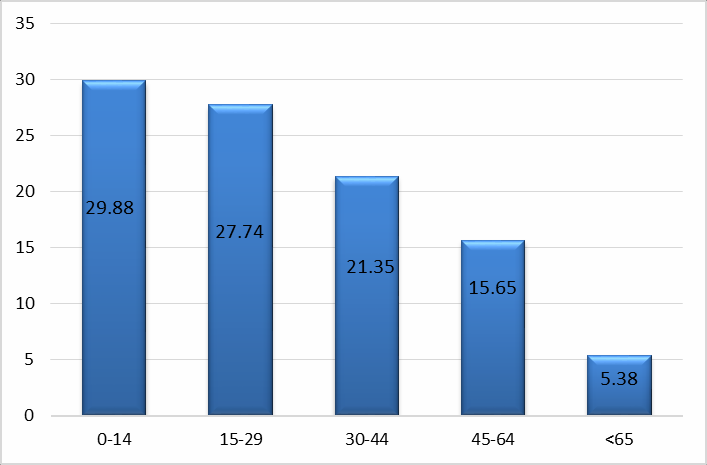
South Asia Urban population (% of total population)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 23.32 | 23.53 | 23.74 | 23.95 | 24.16 | 24.37 | 24.59 | 24.8 | 25.02 | 25.25 |
| **Bangladesh** | 28.97 | 29.71 | 30.46 | 31.23 | 31.99 | 32.76 | 33.54 | 34.31 | 35.08 | 35.86 |
| **Bhutan** | 33.24 | 34.01 | 34.79 | 35.59 | 36.37 | 37.15 | 37.92 | 38.68 | 39.43 | 40.17 |
| **India** | 30.25 | 30.59 | 30.93 | 31.28 | 31.63 | 32 | 32.38 | 32.78 | 33.18 | 33.6 |
| **Maldives** | 35.61 | 36.02 | 36.43 | 36.85 | 37.27 | 37.69 | 38.11 | 38.53 | 38.95 | 39.38 |
| **Nepal** | 16.11 | 16.43 | 16.77 | 17.11 | 17.46 | 17.82 | 18.18 | 18.56 | 18.94 | 19.34 |
| **Pakistan** | 34.59 | 34.79 | 35 | 35.2 | 35.41 | 35.61 | 35.82 | 36.03 | 36.23 | 36.44 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 18.26 | 18.24 | 18.23 | 18.21 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.22 | 18.26 | 18.31 | 18.38 |

### Table: SAARC Population by Age-Group – 2017

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **Population ( Millions)** | | | | | | **Population (%)** | | | | | |
| **0-14** | **15-29** | **30-44** | **45-64** | **<65** | **Total** | **0-14** | **15-29** | **30-44** | **45-64** | **<65** | Total |
| **Afghanistan** | 15.36 | 10.31 | 5.60 | 3.34 | 0.92 | 35.53 | 43.24 | 29.02 | 15.76 | 9.39 | 2.58 | 100 |
| **Bangladesh** | 46.72 | 46.25 | 36.78 | 26.53 | 8.40 | 164.67 | 28.37 | 28.08 | 22.34 | 16.11 | 5.10 | 100 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 26.55 | 29.14 | 24.34 | 15.09 | 4.88 | 100 |
| **India** | 372.06 | 359.19 | 287.97 | 239.76 | 80.20 | 1339.18 | 27.78 | 26.82 | 21.50 | 17.90 | 5.99 | 100 |
| **Maldives** | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.44 | 23.41 | 29.47 | 27.80 | 15.21 | 4.12 | 100 |
| **Nepal** | 9.05 | 8.65 | 5.51 | 4.39 | 1.70 | 29.31 | 30.89 | 29.52 | 18.81 | 14.97 | 5.81 | 100 |
| **Pakistan** | 68.52 | 55.41 | 37.53 | 26.70 | 8.86 | 197.02 | 34.78 | 28.12 | 19.05 | 13.55 | 4.49 | 100 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.15 | 4.66 | 4.55 | 4.93 | 2.16 | 21.44 | 24.01 | 21.73 | 21.20 | 22.98 | 10.07 | 100 |
| **South Asia** | **517.18** | **484.83** | **378.26** | **305.83** | **102.29** | **1788.39** | **29.88** | **27.74** | **21.35** | **15.65** | **5.38** | **100** |

### Graph: SAARC Population by Age-Group – 2017



# CHAPTER -2

HEALTH AND EDUCATION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 10.26 | 9.82 | 8.57 | 8.56 | 7.90 | 8.81 | 9.65 | 10.30 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.49 | 2.56 | 2.68 | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.65 | 2.66 | 2.64 |
| **Bhutan** | 3.18 | 3.46 | 3.18 | 3.01 | 3.18 | 3.34 | 3.17 | 3.49 |
| **India** | 3.51 | 3.49 | 3.27 | 3.25 | 3.33 | 3.75 | 3.63 | 3.89 |
| **Maldives** | 11.57 | 10.64 | 9.32 | 10.16 | 8.44 | 10.98 | 13.04 | 11.50 |
| **Nepal** | 4.35 | 4.45 | 4.97 | 5.08 | 5.17 | 5.68 | 5.82 | 6.15 |
| **Pakistan** | 3.04 | 2.62 | 2.60 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.72 | 2.69 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3.55 | 3.70 | 2.97 | 2.95 | 2.61 | 2.77 | 2.83 | 2.97 |

Fertility rate, total (births per woman)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 6.25 | 6.04 | 5.82 | 5.60 | 5.38 | 5.17 | 4.98 | 4.80 | 4.64 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.45 | 2.38 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.24 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.10 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.55 | 2.46 | 2.38 | 2.31 | 2.24 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.09 | 2.05 |
| **India** | 2.75 | 2.67 | 2.60 | 2.53 | 2.48 | 2.43 | 2.38 | 2.35 | 2.33 |
| **Maldives** | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.09 |
| **Nepal** | 2.87 | 2.74 | 2.61 | 2.49 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.22 | 2.16 | 2.12 |
| **Pakistan** | 3.94 | 3.90 | 3.86 | 3.80 | 3.74 | 3.68 | 3.62 | 3.55 | 3.48 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.26 | 2.23 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 2.14 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 2.05 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 60.24 | 60.75 | 61.23 | 61.67 | 62.09 | 62.49 | 62.90 | 63.29 | 63.67 |
| **Bangladesh** | 69.31 | 69.76 | 70.20 | 70.63 | 71.04 | 71.43 | 71.80 | 72.16 | 72.49 |
| **Bhutan** | 66.79 | 67.32 | 67.79 | 68.23 | 68.64 | 69.04 | 69.43 | 69.82 | 70.20 |
| **India** | 65.80 | 66.22 | 66.63 | 67.01 | 67.38 | 67.71 | 68.02 | 68.30 | 68.56 |
| **Maldives** | 75.65 | 75.92 | 76.11 | 76.26 | 76.40 | 76.57 | 76.78 | 77.04 | 77.34 |
| **Nepal** | 67.04 | 67.48 | 67.91 | 68.33 | 68.73 | 69.13 | 69.51 | 69.89 | 70.25 |
| **Pakistan** | 64.57 | 64.85 | 65.13 | 65.42 | 65.69 | 65.93 | 66.14 | 66.32 | 66.48 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 74.21 | 74.27 | 74.35 | 74.46 | 74.59 | 74.74 | 74.91 | 75.09 | 75.28 |

Life expectancy at birth, female (years)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 61.49 | 62.00 | 62.48 | 62.92 | 63.35 | 63.78 | 64.20 | 64.61 | 65.02 |
| **Bangladesh** | 70.36 | 70.94 | 71.52 | 72.09 | 72.62 | 73.10 | 73.55 | 73.94 | 74.29 |
| **Bhutan** | 66.96 | 67.47 | 67.93 | 68.36 | 68.78 | 69.19 | 69.61 | 70.03 | 70.46 |
| **India** | 66.83 | 67.34 | 67.84 | 68.33 | 68.78 | 69.20 | 69.56 | 69.88 | 70.17 |
| **Maldives** | 76.90 | 77.09 | 77.23 | 77.36 | 77.51 | 77.69 | 77.91 | 78.18 | 78.48 |
| **Nepal** | 68.41 | 68.90 | 69.37 | 69.83 | 70.26 | 70.69 | 71.10 | 71.49 | 71.88 |
| **Pakistan** | 65.53 | 65.81 | 66.09 | 66.38 | 66.65 | 66.90 | 67.13 | 67.33 | 67.52 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 77.83 | 77.83 | 77.86 | 77.93 | 78.02 | 78.13 | 78.27 | 78.44 | 78.61 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 59.09 | 59.59 | 60.05 | 60.48 | 60.89 | 61.29 | 61.67 | 62.05 | 62.41 |
| **Bangladesh** | 68.36 | 68.70 | 69.02 | 69.34 | 69.66 | 69.97 | 70.28 | 70.59 | 70.89 |
| **Bhutan** | 66.60 | 67.14 | 67.63 | 68.07 | 68.48 | 68.87 | 69.24 | 69.59 | 69.93 |
| **India** | 64.84 | 65.18 | 65.50 | 65.80 | 66.08 | 66.35 | 66.61 | 66.86 | 67.09 |
| **Maldives** | 74.62 | 74.92 | 75.13 | 75.30 | 75.46 | 75.63 | 75.85 | 76.11 | 76.41 |
| **Nepal** | 65.70 | 66.12 | 66.52 | 66.90 | 67.27 | 67.63 | 67.98 | 68.32 | 68.66 |
| **Pakistan** | 63.69 | 63.97 | 64.25 | 64.53 | 64.79 | 65.02 | 65.22 | 65.38 | 65.51 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 70.75 | 70.83 | 70.93 | 71.06 | 71.20 | 71.35 | 71.52 | 71.71 | 71.91 |

Mortality rate, adult, female (per 1,000 female adults)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 238.35 | 233.66 | 228.97 | 224.28 | 219.59 | 215.31 | 211.03 | 206.75 | 202.47 |
| **Bangladesh** | 128.84 | 126.11 | 123.37 | 120.64 | 117.90 | 115.09 | 112.28 | 109.47 | 106.65 |
| **Bhutan** | 237.61 | 234.38 | 231.15 | 227.92 | 224.69 | 219.58 | 214.47 | 209.35 | 204.24 |
| **India** | 167.03 | 162.48 | 157.93 | 153.38 | 148.83 | 146.30 | 143.78 | 141.25 | 138.73 |
| **Maldives** | 65.60 | 64.53 | 63.47 | 62.40 | 61.33 | 59.73 | 58.13 | 56.52 | 54.92 |
| **Nepal** | 166.90 | 161.93 | 156.96 | 151.98 | 147.01 | 142.64 | 138.27 | 133.89 | 129.52 |
| **Pakistan** | 159.50 | 156.10 | 152.71 | 149.32 | 145.92 | 144.53 | 143.13 | 141.74 | 140.35 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 80.06 | 79.42 | 78.78 | 78.14 | 77.49 | 76.35 | 75.20 | 74.05 | 72.91 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Countries | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 281.26 | 276.28 | 271.30 | 266.32 | 261.34 | 257.14 | 252.93 | 248.72 | 244.52 |
| **Bangladesh** | 162.28 | 160.85 | 159.42 | 157.99 | 156.56 | 154.39 | 152.21 | 150.04 | 147.87 |
| **Bhutan** | 231.46 | 227.50 | 223.53 | 219.57 | 215.61 | 212.62 | 209.64 | 206.65 | 203.67 |
| **India** | 228.80 | 227.03 | 225.26 | 223.49 | 221.72 | 219.36 | 217.00 | 214.64 | 212.28 |
| **Maldives** | 90.70 | 89.86 | 89.02 | 88.18 | 87.34 | 84.96 | 82.58 | 80.20 | 77.82 |
| **Nepal** | 206.61 | 202.02 | 197.42 | 192.83 | 188.24 | 183.93 | 179.62 | 175.32 | 171.01 |
| **Pakistan** | 190.69 | 188.16 | 185.63 | 183.09 | 180.56 | 179.89 | 179.22 | 178.54 | 177.87 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 199.01 | 200.54 | 202.08 | 203.61 | 205.14 | 202.77 | 200.40 | 198.03 | 195.66 |

Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 70.6 | 68.1 | 65.6 | 63.2 | 60.9 | 58.7 | 56.7 | 54.9 | 53.2 | 51.5 |
| **Bangladesh** | 43.3 | 41.1 | 38.9 | 36.9 | 35 | 33.2 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 26.9 |
| **Bhutan** | 38.1 | 36.1 | 34.2 | 32.5 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 25.6 |
| **India** | 49.5 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 39.1 | 37.2 | 35.3 | 33.6 | 32 |
| **Maldives** | 13.7 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| **Nepal** | 41.1 | 39.3 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 34.2 | 32.6 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 27.8 |
| **Pakistan** | 75.6 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 71.3 | 69.7 | 68.1 | 66.4 | 64.6 | 62.9 | 61.2 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 50.9 | 49.5 | 48.1 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 44 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.2 |
| **Bangladesh** | 30.5 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 25.9 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 18.4 |
| **Bhutan** | 24.3 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 20 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 16.9 |
| **India** | 34.4 | 33.2 | 32 | 30.8 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 25 | 24 |
| **Maldives** | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| **Nepal** | 29.9 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 20.7 |
| **Pakistan** | 51 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 50 | 49.2 | 48.4 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 44.2 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 |

Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 97.9 | 93.9 | 90 | 86.2 | 82.6 | 79.2 | 76 | 73.1 | 70.4 | 67.9 |
| **Bangladesh** | 55.6 | 52.3 | 49.2 | 46.3 | 43.6 | 41 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 34.3 | 32.4 |
| **Bhutan** | 48.1 | 45.1 | 42.5 | 40.1 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 32 | 30.8 |
| **India** | 64.7 | 61.6 | 58.4 | 55.3 | 52.4 | 49.5 | 46.7 | 44.1 | 41.6 | 39.4 |
| **Maldives** | 16 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| **Nepal** | 52.3 | 49.7 | 47.1 | 44.8 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 35 | 33.7 |
| **Pakistan** | 94.8 | 92.8 | 90.8 | 88.8 | 86.6 | 84.3 | 81.9 | 79.5 | 77.1 | 74.9 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 79355 | 76760 | 74020 | 71211 | 68570 | 66112 | 63937 | 62032 | 60333 | 58744 |
| **Bangladesh** | 143395 | 134276 | 125861 | 118144 | 111001 | 104421 | 98293 | 92525 | 87197 | 82240 |
| **Bhutan** | 577 | 543 | 511 | 482 | 457 | 435 | 416 | 399 | 383 | 369 |
| **India** | 1330719 | 1260437 | 1189588 | 1120770 | 1055567 | 994702 | 938862 | 888116 | 842322 | 802004 |
| **Maldives** | 92 | 86 | 80 | 75 | 70 | 66 | 62 | 59 | 55 | 52 |
| **Nepal** | 26991 | 25114 | 23343 | 21745 | 20284 | 19038 | 17981 | 17109 | 16408 | 15808 |
| **Pakistan** | 365700 | 366964 | 367526 | 366663 | 363811 | 359496 | 353950 | 346805 | 338852 | 330479 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3835 | 3686 | 3538 | 3370 | 3189 | 3003 | 2824 | 2657 | 2508 | 2376 |

Children out of school, primary

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 1233122 | 1080983 | 841508 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 21654 | 16693 | 14323 | 13398 | 11524 | 12840 | .. | 15606 | 17305 | .. |
| **India** | 3767825 | 5480851 | 4808268 | 5376054 | 3825445 | 2897747 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Maldives** | 1862 | 1563 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1464 | 753 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | .. | .. | 53049 | 13939 | .. | 185343 | 103664 | 101859 | 159211 |
| **Pakistan** | 5604882 | 5312174 | 5028161 | 5613555 | 5756197 | 6121057 | 5682327 | 5668658 | 4901479 | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | 74531 | 112761 | 85544 | 83875 | 81413 | 61804 | 47276 | 16068 | 15984 | .. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 92.58087 | 93.49974 | 94.93205 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 79.59807 | 84.07871 | 86.17418 | 86.94101 | 88.69254 | 87.35723 | .. | 84.61948 | 82.99547 | .. |
| **India** | 97.00128 | 95.65904 | 96.2066 | 95.76999 | 96.99771 | 97.73003 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Maldives** | 95.66846 | 96.24197 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96.48866 | 98.25383 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | .. | .. | 98.44528 | 99.58539 | .. | 94.32598 | 96.77338 | 96.76662 | 94.83624 |
| **Pakistan** | 71.66677 | 73.05829 | 74.42195 | 71.49483 | 71.0586 | 69.81465 | 72.73218 | 73.60606 | 77.77686 | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | 95.5494 | 93.37863 | 95.04344 | 95.17993 | 95.35008 | 96.4814 | 97.30773 | 99.08121 | 99.0801 | .. |

School enrollment, preprimary (% gross)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | .. | 10.8176 | 12.64392 | 24.69225 | .. | 31.71403 | .. | 31.2314 | 34.26968 | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 1.01125 | 1.25745 | 2.28907 | 5.25442 | 8.86862 | 13.05576 | 16.63609 | 20.21054 | 24.66678 | .. |
| **India** | 8.50771 | 7.54331 | 7.20114 | 7.69321 | 7.88353 | 9.60531 | 11.74013 | 12.24942 | 12.91569 | .. |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107.5919 | 99.08318 | .. |
| **Nepal** | 60.20946 | 65.76593 | 71.61851 | 78.2955 | 82.83659 | 84.20417 | 85.47454 | 85.16707 | 84.06024 | 85.93906 |
| **Pakistan** | 87.2556 | 83.24054 | .. | .. | 77.997 | 77.70641 | 70.02503 | 72.10833 | 72.03924 | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | .. | 82.14605 | 89.97922 | 90.6376 | 94.56328 | 94.95853 | 93.58241 | 93.03976 | 94.17356 | .. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 103.4006 | 99.16368 | 102.1638 | 99.37152 | 105.095 | 105.9839 | 107.3679 | 107.2254 | .. | 104.6107 |
| **Bangladesh** | 96.2743 | 99.45609 | 102.3042 | 111.4603 | .. | 120.2296 | .. | 120.0085 | 118.5735 | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 99.96514 | 103.8103 | 106.5379 | 108.3697 | 108.4973 | 102.7206 | 100.2218 | 97.85642 | 94.97578 | .. |
| **India** | 110.8798 | 109.5907 | 109.1993 | 108.3826 | 109.7727 | 110.5747 | 107.8624 | 108.4952 | 114.5253 | .. |
| **Maldives** | 109.5261 | 107.3841 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 101.0504 | 101.5094 | .. |
| **Nepal** | 125.824 | 137.218 | 142.1156 | 145.1281 | 142.2658 | 138.0728 | 134.7545 | 134.9411 | 135.3848 | 134.1206 |
| **Pakistan** | 91.88047 | 93.66448 | 95.41277 | 91.66004 | 91.10076 | 89.50597 | 93.24638 | 92.40915 | 97.70962 | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | 97.42033 | 95.08264 | 99.70641 | 99.73306 | 100.0736 | 100.6163 | 101.2433 | 101.6765 | 101.8973 | .. |

School enrollment, secondary (% gross)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 39.28651 | 45.64571 | 51.98169 | 53.2497 | 55.17509 | 55.09867 | 54.01501 | 53.93027 | .. | 55.11091 |
| **Bangladesh** | 44.79849 | 48.44648 | 50.02722 | 50.78135 | 53.44728 | 58.21277 | .. | 63.41525 | 68.98097 | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 54.34007 | 59.39453 | 63.61363 | 66.94611 | 71.03294 | 74.67589 | 81.59593 | 82.91497 | 83.97639 | .. |
| **India** | 60.56554 | 59.8063 | 63.30534 | 66.43485 | 69.18344 | 68.91158 | 74.28421 | 73.97899 | 75.17671 | .. |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 51.79767 | 52.79 | 58.82672 | 61.23963 | 64.74281 | 65.98645 | 66.88165 | 67.14092 | 69.49744 | 71.20947 |
| **Pakistan** | 35.08447 | 35.17538 | 35.75693 | 36.61364 | 38.17809 | 39.71069 | 41.51088 | 44.38661 | 46.10918 | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | .. | .. | 96.93295 | 99.11259 | 99.62678 | 99.69372 | .. | .. | 97.69565 | .. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | 6.0536 | .. | 5.38479 | .. | .. | 13.02842 | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 11.01917 | 13.08469 | .. | 15.6187 | 15.49132 | .. | 15.43486 | .. | 20.30938 |
| **Bhutan** | 7.946 | 7.53056 | 8.40829 | 9.98334 | 10.71584 | 12.05359 | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | .. | 18.77416 | 20.6167 | 25.49672 | .. | 24.64373 | 25.74404 | 27.00401 | 26.901 |
| **Maldives** | 9.51717 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.9499 | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 14.11843 | 14.14325 | 17.93437 | 17.83654 | .. | 18.60223 | .. | 14.78236 | 11.3959 |
| **Pakistan** | 6.05037 | 7.48671 | .. | 9.00233 | 10.14534 | 10.47079 | 10.04092 | 10.56559 | 10.38614 |
| **Sri Lanka** | .. | .. | 11.68934 | 11.24774 | 13.15921 | 14.82025 | 16.81801 | 15.5614 | 14.75206 |

Human Development Index

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **Rank** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.437 | 0.453 | 0.463 | 0.471 | 0.482 | 0.487 | 0.491 | 0.493 | 0.494 | 0.498 | ***8*** |
| **Bangladesh** | 0.523 | 0.535 | 0.545 | 0.557 | 0.567 | 0.575 | 0.583 | 0.592 | 0.597 | 0.608 | ***5*** |
| **Bhutan** | 0.543 | 0.554 | 0.566 | 0.575 | 0.585 | 0.589 | 0.599 | 0.603 | 0.609 | 0.612 | ***4*** |
| **India** | 0.564 | 0.57 | 0.581 | 0.591 | 0.6 | 0.607 | 0.618 | 0.627 | 0.636 | 0.64 | ***3*** |
| **Maldives** | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.671 | 0.682 | 0.688 | 0.696 | 0.705 | 0.71 | 0.712 | 0.717 | ***2*** |
| **Nepal** | 0.502 | 0.514 | 0.529 | 0.535 | 0.548 | 0.554 | 0.56 | 0.566 | 0.569 | 0.574 | ***6*** |
| **Pakistan** | 0.515 | 0.522 | 0.526 | 0.53 | 0.535 | 0.538 | 0.548 | 0.551 | 0.56 | 0.562 | ***7*** |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.738 | 0.74 | 0.745 | 0.751 | 0.757 | 0.759 | 0.763 | 0.766 | 0.768 | 0.77 | ***1*** |

# CHAPTER - 3

ENVIRONMENT

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 42.40 | 44.85 | 42.70 | 43.22 | 69.10 | 67.26 | 89.50 | 71.50 | 84.14 |
| **Bangladesh** | 51.25 | 53.63 | 55.26 | 59.60 | 60.88 | 61.50 | 62.40 | 68.20 | 75.92 |
| **Bhutan** | 70.01 | 74.46 | 73.28 | 83.41 | 91.50 | 92.40 | 96.91 | 98.42 | 100.00 |
| **India** | 71.55 | 75.00 | 76.30 | 67.60 | 79.90 | 79.60 | 81.24 | 88.00 | 84.53 |
| **Maldives** | 94.68 | 99.90 | 97.12 | 98.25 | 99.16 | 99.71 | 100.00 | 99.99 | 100.00 |
| **Nepal** | 58.99 | 62.98 | 66.99 | 76.30 | 75.06 | 79.10 | 84.90 | 87.21 | 90.70 |
| **Pakistan** | 86.79 | 90.73 | 89.81 | 91.37 | 92.90 | 93.60 | 96.02 | 93.50 | 99.15 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 82.17 | 83.81 | 85.30 | 87.76 | 88.81 | 90.20 | 92.19 | 93.89 | 95.59 |

Access to electricity, urban (% of urban population)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 89.90 | 85.35 | 82.80 | 86.57 | 95.00 | 92.58 | 98.70 | 92.50 | 98.04 |
| **Bangladesh** | 84.81 | 85.88 | 90.10 | 90.20 | 89.17 | 88.00 | 90.70 | 92.51 | 94.01 |
| **Bhutan** | 98.49 | 98.81 | 99.31 | 99.45 | 99.60 | 99.89 | 99.97 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| **India** | 93.31 | 96.10 | 94.00 | 92.90 | 96.10 | 96.48 | 97.14 | 97.50 | 98.45 |
| **Maldives** | 99.31 | 99.90 | 99.65 | 99.81 | 99.92 | 99.98 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| **Nepal** | 90.97 | 91.87 | 92.79 | 97.00 | 94.65 | 95.59 | 97.70 | 97.47 | 94.50 |
| **Pakistan** | 97.47 | 97.73 | 97.98 | 98.08 | 98.53 | 99.80 | 99.10 | 98.70 | 99.67 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 94.16 | 95.01 | 95.60 | 96.83 | 97.62 | 98.00 | 99.19 | 99.69 | 100.00 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 32.50 | 31.85 | 32.40 | 33.38 | 63.80 | 58.42 | 87.80 | 64.20 | 78.96 |
| **Bangladesh** | 37.57 | 40.00 | 42.49 | 49.30 | 47.57 | 54.20 | 51.40 | 55.53 | 68.85 |
| **Bhutan** | 55.84 | 61.92 | 62.43 | 74.55 | 87.30 | 87.98 | 95.04 | 97.43 | 100.00 |
| **India** | 62.11 | 66.00 | 65.70 | 55.80 | 72.70 | 71.66 | 73.63 | 83.20 | 77.63 |
| **Maldives** | 91.89 | 99.80 | 95.43 | 97.17 | 98.61 | 99.51 | 100.00 | 99.99 | 100.00 |
| **Nepal** | 52.83 | 57.28 | 61.78 | 72.90 | 70.90 | 75.52 | 81.70 | 84.87 | 85.20 |
| **Pakistan** | 80.83 | 87.10 | 85.10 | 87.90 | 89.53 | 90.50 | 94.10 | 90.37 | 98.81 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 79.48 | 81.29 | 84.10 | 86.15 | 86.83 | 88.80 | 90.62 | 92.59 | 94.59 |

Electricity production from hydroelectric sources (% of total)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Afghanistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | 2.78 | 1.12 | 1.79 | 1.97 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 1.05 | 0.96 |
| Bhutan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 13.77 | 12.33 | 12.57 | 13.36 | 11.09 | 12.39 | 11.08 | 9.98 |
| Maldives | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nepal | 99.68 | 99.58 | 99.91 | 99.94 | 99.47 | 99.72 | 99.79 | 99.80 |
| Pakistan | 30.33 | 29.46 | 33.70 | 29.99 | 31.06 | 30.62 | 30.35 | 30.67 |
| Sri Lanka | 41.27 | 38.86 | 52.16 | 39.62 | 27.66 | 57.54 | 36.53 | 45.28 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Bhutan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 1.76 | 2.03 | 2.68 | 3.00 | 2.93 | 2.87 | 2.80 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.77 | 3.03 | 3.62 | 5.54 | 4.74 | 4.89 | 4.83 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Electricity production from natural gas sources (% of total)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 89.81 | 91.62 | 92.70 | 86.66 | 84.14 | 83.15 | 82.01 | 80.70 |
| **Bhutan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 10.24 | 12.66 | 11.57 | 10.63 | 7.61 | 5.24 | 4.64 | 4.92 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Pakistan** | 32.39 | 29.45 | 27.42 | 29.08 | 28.21 | 25.63 | 26.50 | 25.73 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Afghanistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangladesh | 4.20 | 4.33 | 3.62 | 9.49 | 12.34 | 12.60 | 14.70 | 16.38 |
| Bhutan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 3.01 | 2.65 | 2.49 | 2.25 | 2.04 | 1.96 | 1.77 | 1.66 |
| Maldives | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nepal | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.53 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Pakistan | 35.39 | 37.94 | 35.16 | 35.29 | 35.93 | 38.33 | 36.84 | 37.22 |
| Sri Lanka | 58.46 | 60.70 | 46.88 | 50.25 | 58.96 | 27.90 | 35.10 | 17.82 |

Electricity production from oil, gas and coal sources (% of total)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 97.22 | 98.88 | 98.21 | 98.03 | 98.40 | 98.05 | 98.68 |
| **Bhutan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 81.70 | 82.28 | 81.24 | 79.63 | 81.29 | 80.22 | 81.73 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.53 | 0.28 | 0.03 |
| **Pakistan** | 67.91 | 67.50 | 62.67 | 64.47 | 64.20 | 64.10 | 64.94 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 58.46 | 60.70 | 46.88 | 59.15 | 70.76 | 40.12 | 60.80 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| Afghanistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140000000 | 149000000 | 158000000 |
| Bhutan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 23259000000 | 30514000000 | 34065000000 | 42495000000 | 52150000000 | 59079000000 | 66931000000 | 74143000000 |
| Maldives | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nepal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7000000 | 7000000 |
| Pakistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 397000000 | 802000000 | 840000000 |
| Sri Lanka | 27000000 | 43000000 | 103000000 | 143000000 | 188000000 | 281000000 | 333000000 | 421000000 |

Electricity production from renewable sources, excluding hydroelectric (% of total)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| **Bhutan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 2.74 | 3.33 | 3.48 | 3.95 | 4.64 | 4.96 | 5.17 | 5.36 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.20 |
| **Pakistan** | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.75 | 0.76 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.27 | 0.43 | 0.95 | 1.23 | 1.58 | 2.34 | 2.67 | 3.19 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 |
| **Bangladesh** | 148460 | 148460 | 148460 | 148460 | 148460 | 148460 | 147630 | 147630 | 147630 | 147630 |
| **Bhutan** | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 | 38394 |
| **India** | 3287260 | 3287260 | 3287260 | 3287260 | 3287260 | 3287260 | 3287259 | 3287259 | 3287259 | 3287259 |
| **Maldives** | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| **Nepal** | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 | 147180 |
| **Pakistan** | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 | 796100 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 | 65610 |

Land area (sq. km)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 | 652860 |
| **Bangladesh** | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 | 130170 |
| **Bhutan** | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 | 38117 |
| **India** | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 | 2973190 |
| **Maldives** | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| **Nepal** | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 | 143350 |
| **Pakistan** | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 | 770880 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 | 62710 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 7794000 | 7793000 | 7793000 | 7791000 | 7790000 | 7785000 | 7771000 | 7765000 |
| **Bangladesh** | 7803000 | 7796000 | 7791000 | 7678000 | 7670000 | 7678000 | 7669000 | 7764210 |
| **Bhutan** | 100000 | 100000 | 100600 | 100200 | 100200 | 100200 | 100200 | 100200 |
| **India** | 157995000 | 157924000 | 157009000 | 156979000 | 156546000 | 156442000 | 156463000 | 156463000 |
| **Maldives** | 4000 | 4000 | 3900 | 3900 | 3900 | 3900 | 3900 | 3900 |
| **Nepal** | 2220000 | 2200000 | 2180000 | 2162700 | 2118000 | 2114000 | 2113700 | 2113700 |
| **Pakistan** | 29460000 | 29420000 | 29390000 | 30100000 | 30240000 | 30470000 | 30440000 | 30440000 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1200000 | 1100000 | 1200000 | 1300000 | 1250000 | 1300000 | 1300000 | 1300000 |

Arable land (% of land area)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 11.94 | 11.94 | 11.94 | 11.93 | 11.93 | 11.92 | 11.90 | 11.89 |
| **Bangladesh** | 59.94 | 59.89 | 59.85 | 58.98 | 58.92 | 58.98 | 58.92 | 59.65 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.64 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 |
| **India** | 53.14 | 53.12 | 52.81 | 52.80 | 52.65 | 52.62 | 52.62 | 52.62 |
| **Maldives** | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 |
| **Nepal** | 15.49 | 15.35 | 15.21 | 15.09 | 14.78 | 14.75 | 14.75 | 14.75 |
| **Pakistan** | 38.22 | 38.16 | 38.13 | 39.05 | 39.23 | 39.53 | 39.49 | 39.49 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 19.14 | 17.54 | 19.14 | 20.73 | 19.93 | 20.73 | 20.73 | 20.73 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 379100 | 379100 | 379110 | 379100 | 379100 | 379100 | 379100 | 379100 |
| **Bangladesh** | 92530 | 92460 | 92410 | 91280 | 91200 | 91080 | 90990 | 91942.1 |
| **Bhutan** | 5213 | 5200 | 5200 | 5196 | 5196 | 5196 | 5256 | 5256 |
| **India** | 1797570 | 1800680 | 1795730 | 1796700 | 1796420 | 1796980 | 1797210 | 1797210 |
| **Maldives** | 80 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| **Nepal** | 41520 | 41400 | 41260 | 41266 | 41210 | 41210 | 41210 | 41210 |
| **Pakistan** | 353130 | 352770 | 352420 | 359360 | 360630 | 362800 | 362520 | 362520 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 25950 | 25100 | 26200 | 27300 | 26900 | 27400 | 27400 | 27400 |

Agricultural land (% of land area)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 | 58.07 |
| **Bangladesh** | 71.08 | 71.03 | 70.99 | 70.12 | 70.06 | 69.97 | 69.90 | 70.63 |
| **Bhutan** | 13.68 | 13.64 | 13.64 | 13.63 | 13.63 | 13.63 | 13.79 | 13.79 |
| **India** | 60.46 | 60.56 | 60.40 | 60.43 | 60.42 | 60.44 | 60.45 | 60.45 |
| **Maldives** | 26.67 | 26.67 | 26.33 | 26.33 | 26.33 | 26.33 | 26.33 | 26.33 |
| **Nepal** | 28.96 | 28.88 | 28.78 | 28.79 | 28.75 | 28.75 | 28.75 | 28.75 |
| **Pakistan** | 45.81 | 45.76 | 45.72 | 46.62 | 46.78 | 47.06 | 47.03 | 47.03 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 41.38 | 40.03 | 41.78 | 43.53 | 42.90 | 43.69 | 43.69 | 43.69 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 | 13500 |
| **Bangladesh** | 14472 | 14446 | 14420 | 14394 | 14368 | 14342 | 14316 | 14290 |
| **Bhutan** | 26854.3 | 26953.6 | 27052.9 | 27152.2 | 27251.5 | 27350.8 | 27450.1 | 27549.3 |
| **India** | 689576 | 693738 | 697900 | 699684 | 701468 | 703252 | 705036 | 706820 |
| **Maldives** | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| **Nepal** | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 | 36360 |
| **Pakistan** | 17730 | 17300 | 16870 | 16440 | 16010 | 15580 | 15150 | 14720 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 21090 | 21060 | 21030 | 20964 | 20898 | 20832 | 20766 | 20700 |

Forest area (% of land area)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 |
| **Bangladesh** | 11.12 | 11.10 | 11.08 | 11.06 | 11.04 | 11.02 | 11.00 | 10.98 |
| **Bhutan** | 70.45 | 70.71 | 70.97 | 71.23 | 71.49 | 71.75 | 72.02 | 72.28 |
| **India** | 23.19 | 23.33 | 23.47 | 23.53 | 23.59 | 23.65 | 23.71 | 23.77 |
| **Maldives** | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 3.33 |
| **Nepal** | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 | 25.36 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.30 | 2.24 | 2.19 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.91 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 33.63 | 33.58 | 33.54 | 33.43 | 33.32 | 33.22 | 33.11 | 33.01 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| **Bangladesh** | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.38 | 6.38 | 6.38 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| **India** | 3.83 | 3.97 | 4.11 | 4.17 | 4.31 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 4.37 |
| **Maldives** | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| **Nepal** | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.18 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 15.23 | 15.47 | 15.63 | 15.79 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 |

Land Area and Land use

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **Surface area (sq. km)** | **Land area (sq. km)** | **Arable land (% of land area)** | **Agricultural land (% of land area)** | **Forest area (% of land area)** | **Permanent cropland (% of land area)** |
| **Afghanistan** | 652860 | 652860 | 11.89 | 58.07 | 2.07 | 0.22 |
| **Bangladesh** | 147630 | 130170 | 59.65 | 70.63 | 10.98 | 6.38 |
| **Bhutan** | 38394 | 38117 | 2.63 | 13.79 | 72.28 | 0.33 |
| **India** | 3287259 | 2973190 | 52.62 | 60.45 | 23.77 | 4.37 |
| **Maldives** | 300 | 300 | 13.00 | 26.33 | 3.33 | 10 |
| **Nepal** | 147180 | 143350 | 14.75 | 28.75 | 25.36 | 1.48 |
| **Pakistan** | 796100 | 770880 | 39.49 | 47.03 | 1.91 | 1.05 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 65610 | 62710 | 20.73 | 43.69 | 33.01 | 15.95 |

# CHAPTER – 4

INFRASTRUCTURE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1 | 1 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 17 |
| **Bangladesh** | 50 | 317 | 415 | 469 | 600 | 1525 | 3093 | 4893 | 6592 | 7296 |
| **Bhutan** | 2 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 16 | 17 |
| **India** | 5280 | 7746 | 10990 | 13351 | 14982 | 14928 | 15750 | 16943 | 18653 | 17856 |
| **Maldives** | 15 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 29 | 36 |
| **Nepal** | 12 | 17 | 60 | 95 | 231 | 311 | 251 | 303 | 224 | - |
| **Pakistan** | 168 | 392 | 789 | 1166 | 1517 | 1628 | 2009 | 1793 | 1643 | 1830 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 102 | 170 | 228 | 359 | 354 | 424 | 568 | 626 | 892 | 1221 |

Fixed telephone subscriptions (Thousands)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** |  | 5 | 17 | 14 | 90 | 96 | 102 | 110 | 114 | 119 |
| **Bangladesh** | 1344 | 1235 | 1281 | 978 | 962 | 1082 | 974 | 864 | 766 | 710 |
| **Bhutan** | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| **India** | 37900 | 37060 | 35090 | 32835 | 30941 | 29033 | 27000 | 25520 | 24404 | 23235 |
| **Maldives** | 47 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| **Nepal** | 805 | 813 | 842 | 846 | 832 | 829 | 837 | 847 | 858 | 861 |
| **Pakistan** | 4417 | 6144 | 6079 | 5722 | 5862 | 6371 | 4898 | 3538 | 3104 | 2940 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3446 | 3436 | 3578 | 3608 | 3449 | 2707 | 2710 | 3288 | 2480 | 2603 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.84 | 3.55 | 4.00 | 5.00 | 5.45 | 5.90 | 7.00 | 8.26 | 10.60 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.50 | 3.10 | 3.70 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 6.63 | 13.90 | 14.40 | 18.25 |
| **Bhutan** | 6.55 | 7.17 | 13.60 | 14.40 | 15.60 | 22.40 | 30.30 | 39.80 | 41.77 |
| **India** | 4.38 | 5.12 | 7.50 | 10.07 | 12.58 | 15.10 | 21.00 | 26.00 | 29.55 |
| **Maldives** | 23.20 | 24.80 | 26.53 | 34.00 | 38.93 | 44.10 | 49.28 | 54.46 | 59.09 |
| **Nepal** | 1.73 | 1.97 | 7.93 | 9.00 | 11.15 | 13.30 | 15.44 | 17.58 | 19.69 |
| **Pakistan** | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 9.00 | 9.96 | 10.90 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 15.51 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.80 | 8.78 | 12.00 | 15.00 | 18.29 | 21.90 | 25.80 | 29.99 | 32.05 |

Mobile cellular subscriptions (Thousands)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 7899 | 10500 | 10216 | 13798 | 15340 | 16807 | 18407 | 19709 | 21603 | 23930 |
| **Bangladesh** | 44640 | 51359 | 67924 | 84369 | 97180 | 116553 | 126866 | 131376 | 135982 | 145114 |
| **Bhutan** | 253 | 339 | 394 | 484 | 561 | 544 | 625 | 676 | 698 | 731 |
| **India** | 346890 | 525090 | 752190 | 893862 | 864721 | 886304 | 944009 | 1001056 | 1127809 | 1168902 |
| **Maldives** | 436 | 458 | 494 | 530 | 561 | 625 | 666 | 740 | 812 | 900 |
| **Nepal** | 4200 | 5598 | 9196 | 13354 | 16609 | 21362 | 23021 | 27516 | 32120 | 36096 |
| **Pakistan** | 88020 | 94342 | 99186 | 108895 | 120151 | 127737 | 135762 | 125900 | 136489 | 144526 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 11082 | 16305 | 17359 | 18319 | 19333 | 20315 | 22123 | 23900 | 25797 | 28199 |

Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 28.94 | 37.49 | 35.47 | 46.44 | 49.97 | 52.97 | 56.19 | 58.42 | 62.34 | 67.35 |
| **Bangladesh** | 30.00 | 34.14 | 44.64 | 54.82 | 62.40 | 73.97 | 79.59 | 81.50 | 83.45 | 88.12 |
| **Bhutan** | 36.16 | 47.44 | 54.19 | 65.39 | 74.49 | 71.16 | 80.44 | 85.82 | 87.54 | 90.47 |
| **India** | 28.98 | 43.24 | 61.10 | 71.67 | 68.46 | 69.32 | 72.96 | 76.47 | 85.17 | 87.28 |
| **Maldives** | 126.25 | 129.13 | 135.62 | 141.40 | 145.14 | 157.31 | 163.09 | 176.81 | 189.86 | 206.29 |
| **Nepal** | 15.86 | 20.93 | 34.03 | 48.87 | 60.07 | 76.33 | 81.28 | 96.02 | 110.83 | 123.17 |
| **Pakistan** | 53.79 | 56.48 | 58.15 | 62.52 | 67.53 | 70.30 | 73.17 | 66.48 | 70.65 | 73.36 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 55.56 | 81.22 | 85.94 | 90.18 | 94.65 | 98.97 | 107.27 | 115.38 | 124.03 | 135.07 |

# CHAPTER - 5

PUBLIC SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 67.25 | 67.04 | 64.50 | 62.77 | 61.68 | 61.51 | 61.63 | 61.13 | 61.35 | 62.19 |
| **Bangladesh** | 48.35 | 47.95 | 47.31 | 48.33 | 47.31 | 45.10 | 44.50 | 42.67 | 41.14 | 39.07 |
| **Bhutan** | 67.49 | 65.37 | 59.60 | 60.15 | 62.21 | 56.34 | 56.65 | 57.99 | 56.76 | 56.78 |
| **India** | 53.16 | 52.38 | 51.51 | 48.80 | 47.00 | 46.66 | 45.52 | 44.36 | 43.44 | 42.74 |
| **Maldives** | 11.13 | 12.96 | 15.04 | 12.78 | 11.30 | 9.69 | 8.11 | 7.97 | 7.64 | 7.48 |
| **Nepal** | 74.06 | 74.45 | 74.83 | 75.12 | 74.27 | 73.59 | 72.76 | 72.32 | 72.28 | 71.74 |
| **Pakistan** | 44.69 | 44.62 | 43.39 | 43.49 | 42.05 | 42.24 | 42.23 | 41.01 | 42.27 | 42.02 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 34.68 | 33.49 | 33.60 | 33.06 | 30.99 | 29.75 | 28.49 | 28.09 | 27.52 | 26.67 |

Employment in agriculture, male (% of male employment) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 65.79 | 65.38 | 62.81 | 61.09 | 59.86 | 59.60 | 59.65 | 59.00 | 59.12 | 59.90 |
| **Bangladesh** | 42.01 | 41.63 | 40.93 | 42.84 | 42.88 | 42.04 | 38.90 | 34.70 | 32.91 | 30.61 |
| **Bhutan** | 61.99 | 60.27 | 54.98 | 54.37 | 50.89 | 49.68 | 50.17 | 52.49 | 51.13 | 51.17 |
| **India** | 47.70 | 47.15 | 46.49 | 44.27 | 43.01 | 42.57 | 41.31 | 40.06 | 39.07 | 38.35 |
| **Maldives** | 14.23 | 16.69 | 19.40 | 16.47 | 14.52 | 12.39 | 10.32 | 9.99 | 9.52 | 9.32 |
| **Nepal** | 63.38 | 63.70 | 64.19 | 64.45 | 63.18 | 62.26 | 61.16 | 60.45 | 60.23 | 59.72 |
| **Pakistan** | 37.52 | 36.93 | 35.43 | 35.28 | 33.55 | 33.47 | 33.76 | 32.55 | 33.79 | 33.49 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 32.75 | 31.77 | 31.43 | 30.89 | 29.69 | 27.99 | 26.86 | 26.46 | 25.86 | 25.13 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 76.83 | 78.16 | 75.63 | 73.53 | 72.84 | 72.66 | 72.61 | 72.41 | 72.62 | 73.71 |
| **Bangladesh** | 67.82 | 66.95 | 65.53 | 63.73 | 59.52 | 53.44 | 59.44 | 63.45 | 62.13 | 60.46 |
| **Bhutan** | 74.84 | 72.29 | 65.94 | 68.32 | 76.36 | 66.31 | 66.88 | 66.42 | 65.39 | 65.29 |
| **India** | 68.17 | 67.48 | 66.75 | 62.88 | 59.70 | 59.58 | 58.72 | 57.74 | 56.92 | 56.36 |
| **Maldives** | 5.39 | 5.82 | 6.27 | 4.99 | 4.23 | 3.45 | 2.78 | 2.71 | 2.52 | 2.44 |
| **Nepal** | 84.87 | 85.14 | 85.23 | 85.38 | 84.81 | 84.23 | 83.57 | 83.32 | 83.35 | 82.83 |
| **Pakistan** | 75.31 | 75.51 | 74.08 | 74.45 | 74.02 | 75.15 | 73.19 | 72.07 | 73.06 | 72.81 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 38.63 | 36.98 | 38.19 | 37.63 | 33.84 | 33.31 | 31.83 | 31.41 | 30.82 | 29.72 |

Employment in industry (% of total employment) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 6.96 | 6.11 | 6.11 | 6.37 | 6.30 | 6.36 | 6.49 | 6.72 | 6.74 | 6.69 |
| **Bangladesh** | 15.76 | 16.71 | 17.63 | 17.74 | 18.79 | 20.79 | 20.17 | 20.46 | 20.84 | 21.08 |
| **Bhutan** | 6.14 | 6.43 | 6.63 | 9.21 | 8.65 | 10.96 | 10.82 | 9.66 | 9.58 | 9.75 |
| **India** | 20.72 | 21.33 | 21.81 | 23.45 | 24.35 | 23.79 | 23.94 | 23.90 | 23.72 | 23.79 |
| **Maldives** | 19.95 | 17.64 | 16.12 | 18.44 | 20.34 | 20.80 | 23.01 | 24.83 | 24.85 | 24.80 |
| **Nepal** | 7.68 | 7.38 | 7.47 | 7.42 | 7.46 | 7.69 | 7.91 | 7.90 | 7.79 | 8.11 |
| **Pakistan** | 20.12 | 20.17 | 21.42 | 21.77 | 22.78 | 22.92 | 22.87 | 24.02 | 23.59 | 23.74 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 25.62 | 25.84 | 24.89 | 24.13 | 26.07 | 26.16 | 26.47 | 25.53 | 25.45 | 25.65 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 7.49 | 5.55 | 5.53 | 5.98 | 5.53 | 5.44 | 5.49 | 5.66 | 5.56 | 5.52 |
| **Bangladesh** | 12.46 | 12.74 | 13.05 | 15.13 | 18.57 | 23.80 | 19.22 | 15.90 | 16.23 | 16.32 |
| **Bhutan** | 8.06 | 9.76 | 6.73 | 8.63 | 7.10 | 10.27 | 8.39 | 9.26 | 9.03 | 9.24 |
| **India** | 15.12 | 15.45 | 15.68 | 17.60 | 18.96 | 18.19 | 18.14 | 18.00 | 17.70 | 17.70 |
| **Maldives** | 23.21 | 20.40 | 17.76 | 19.92 | 22.15 | 22.34 | 23.33 | 24.26 | 23.95 | 23.88 |
| **Nepal** | 5.99 | 5.74 | 5.82 | 5.78 | 5.85 | 6.06 | 6.26 | 6.28 | 6.19 | 6.47 |
| **Pakistan** | 12.03 | 11.08 | 11.52 | 11.43 | 11.76 | 11.14 | 12.96 | 14.52 | 14.16 | 14.37 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 25.91 | 25.78 | 25.23 | 24.42 | 26.03 | 25.53 | 26.43 | 25.25 | 24.86 | 25.02 |

Employment in industry, male (% of male employment) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 6.88 | 6.19 | 6.20 | 6.43 | 6.42 | 6.51 | 6.67 | 6.93 | 6.97 | 6.93 |
| **Bangladesh** | 16.83 | 18.03 | 19.23 | 18.67 | 18.87 | 19.69 | 20.52 | 22.20 | 22.65 | 22.97 |
| **Bhutan** | 4.71 | 3.98 | 6.55 | 9.61 | 9.88 | 11.41 | 12.36 | 9.92 | 9.93 | 10.08 |
| **India** | 22.75 | 23.36 | 23.83 | 25.33 | 26.05 | 25.57 | 25.79 | 25.79 | 25.68 | 25.75 |
| **Maldives** | 18.19 | 16.19 | 15.30 | 17.73 | 19.52 | 20.14 | 22.88 | 25.05 | 25.18 | 25.13 |
| **Nepal** | 9.35 | 9.03 | 9.16 | 9.13 | 9.16 | 9.43 | 9.68 | 9.65 | 9.52 | 9.88 |
| **Pakistan** | 22.01 | 22.43 | 23.99 | 24.51 | 25.72 | 26.06 | 25.59 | 26.61 | 26.19 | 26.33 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 25.48 | 25.86 | 24.73 | 24.00 | 26.09 | 26.47 | 26.49 | 25.68 | 25.75 | 25.97 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 25.79 | 26.86 | 29.39 | 30.85 | 32.02 | 32.13 | 31.88 | 32.15 | 31.91 | 31.11 |
| **Bangladesh** | 35.89 | 35.34 | 35.07 | 33.94 | 33.90 | 34.11 | 35.33 | 36.88 | 38.02 | 39.85 |
| **Bhutan** | 26.37 | 28.21 | 33.77 | 30.65 | 29.14 | 32.70 | 32.53 | 32.35 | 33.66 | 33.47 |
| **India** | 26.13 | 26.30 | 26.68 | 27.75 | 28.64 | 29.55 | 30.54 | 31.74 | 32.83 | 33.48 |
| **Maldives** | 68.92 | 69.40 | 68.84 | 68.79 | 68.35 | 69.51 | 68.88 | 67.21 | 67.51 | 67.72 |
| **Nepal** | 18.27 | 18.17 | 17.70 | 17.46 | 18.27 | 18.72 | 19.33 | 19.78 | 19.94 | 20.15 |
| **Pakistan** | 35.19 | 35.21 | 35.19 | 34.74 | 35.17 | 34.84 | 34.89 | 34.97 | 34.14 | 34.24 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 39.70 | 40.67 | 41.51 | 42.81 | 42.94 | 44.09 | 45.04 | 46.37 | 47.03 | 47.67 |

Employment in services, male (% of male employment) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 27.33 | 28.44 | 30.99 | 32.48 | 33.72 | 33.89 | 33.67 | 34.08 | 33.90 | 33.17 |
| **Bangladesh** | 41.16 | 40.34 | 39.84 | 38.50 | 38.25 | 38.27 | 40.58 | 43.09 | 44.44 | 46.42 |
| **Bhutan** | 33.31 | 35.75 | 38.46 | 36.02 | 39.22 | 38.90 | 37.47 | 37.59 | 38.94 | 38.75 |
| **India** | 29.55 | 29.49 | 29.68 | 30.40 | 30.94 | 31.86 | 32.91 | 34.15 | 35.26 | 35.90 |
| **Maldives** | 67.58 | 67.11 | 65.30 | 65.79 | 65.95 | 67.47 | 66.80 | 64.95 | 65.31 | 65.54 |
| **Nepal** | 27.27 | 27.27 | 26.65 | 26.42 | 27.66 | 28.31 | 29.16 | 29.90 | 30.25 | 30.40 |
| **Pakistan** | 40.47 | 40.64 | 40.58 | 40.21 | 40.73 | 40.47 | 40.65 | 40.84 | 40.02 | 40.18 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 41.77 | 42.36 | 43.83 | 45.12 | 44.22 | 45.53 | 46.65 | 47.87 | 48.39 | 48.90 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Afghanistan | 15.68 | 16.29 | 18.83 | 20.49 | 21.63 | 21.90 | 21.91 | 21.93 | 21.82 | 20.76 |
| Bangladesh | 19.72 | 20.31 | 21.43 | 21.14 | 21.92 | 22.76 | 21.34 | 20.65 | 21.64 | 23.22 |
| Bhutan | 17.09 | 17.95 | 27.33 | 23.05 | 16.54 | 23.41 | 24.73 | 24.32 | 25.58 | 25.46 |
| India | 16.71 | 17.06 | 17.57 | 19.52 | 21.34 | 22.23 | 23.14 | 24.26 | 25.38 | 25.94 |
| Maldives | 71.39 | 73.79 | 75.97 | 75.09 | 73.63 | 74.21 | 73.90 | 73.04 | 73.54 | 73.68 |
| Nepal | 9.15 | 9.12 | 8.95 | 8.84 | 9.34 | 9.71 | 10.17 | 10.40 | 10.46 | 10.69 |
| Pakistan | 12.66 | 13.40 | 14.41 | 14.12 | 14.22 | 13.71 | 13.85 | 13.42 | 12.78 | 12.82 |
| Sri Lanka | 35.46 | 37.23 | 36.58 | 37.95 | 40.13 | 41.16 | 41.74 | 43.34 | 44.32 | 45.26 |

Unemployment, female (% of female labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Unemployment, female (% of female labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)** | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.143 | 11.934 | 12.401 | 12.819 | 12.574 | 13.051 | 13.288 | 13.432 | 13.016 | 12.706 |
| **Bangladesh** | 6.216 | 7.361 | 4.155 | 4.892 | 5.63 | 7.077 | 7.153 | 7.218 | 7.192 | 7.042 |
| **Bhutan** | 4.622 | 5.589 | 4.213 | 4.875 | 2.228 | 3.774 | 3.661 | 3.368 | 3.317 | 3.274 |
| **India** | 4.611 | 4.493 | 4.379 | 4.312 | 4.223 | 4.177 | 4.107 | 4.187 | 4.16 | 4.158 |
| **Maldives** | 4.869 | 5.114 | 5.272 | 5.448 | 5.611 | 5.744 | 6.102 | 5.962 | 5.952 | 5.953 |
| **Nepal** | 1.073 | 1.418 | 1.765 | 2.108 | 2.458 | 2.804 | 2.546 | 2.614 | 2.561 | 2.273 |
| **Pakistan** | 8.82 | 9.126 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 2.048 | 3.492 | 2.029 | 6.222 | 6.658 | 7.009 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 8.159 | 8.678 | 7.73 | 6.899 | 6.198 | 6.915 | 7.302 | 7.648 | 7.04 | 6.578 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 7.39 | 7.55 | 7.77 | 8.13 | 8.56 | 9.05 | 9.57 | 10.09 | 10.55 | 10.94 |
| **Bangladesh** | 57.00 | 57.92 | 58.86 | 59.93 | 61.02 | 62.11 | 63.21 | 64.32 | 65.38 | 66.64 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.40 |
| **India** | 469.00 | 469.83 | 470.61 | 473.68 | 476.80 | 485.91 | 494.96 | 503.83 | 512.77 | 520.19 |
| **Maldives** | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| **Nepal** | 13.60 | 13.87 | 14.15 | 14.55 | 14.97 | 15.42 | 15.85 | 16.26 | 16.69 | 17.05 |
| **Pakistan** | 54.89 | 56.95 | 56.13 | 57.51 | 59.38 | 61.33 | 62.72 | 65.42 | 68.40 | 69.96 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 8.31 | 8.34 | 8.24 | 8.25 | 8.17 | 8.50 | 8.45 | 8.52 | 8.63 | 8.72 |

Labor force, female (% of total labor force)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.85 | 13.77 | 13.83 | 14.25 | 14.80 | 15.43 | 16.09 | 16.75 | 17.28 | 17.34 |
| **Bangladesh** | 25.09 | 25.62 | 26.14 | 26.62 | 27.10 | 27.58 | 28.06 | 28.54 | 29.03 | 29.14 |
| **Bhutan** | 43.15 | 43.11 | 42.54 | 42.12 | 44.52 | 40.44 | 39.19 | 39.86 | 39.83 | 40.06 |
| **India** | 26.81 | 25.92 | 25.04 | 24.56 | 24.10 | 24.24 | 24.38 | 24.52 | 24.69 | 24.54 |
| **Maldives** | 35.39 | 34.41 | 33.42 | 32.44 | 31.45 | 30.49 | 29.56 | 28.11 | 27.02 | 27.04 |
| **Nepal** | 49.54 | 49.97 | 50.38 | 50.73 | 51.04 | 51.30 | 51.50 | 51.66 | 51.83 | 51.78 |
| **Pakistan** | 19.79 | 20.73 | 20.59 | 20.94 | 21.04 | 21.16 | 21.53 | 22.01 | 22.25 | 22.39 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 33.86 | 33.95 | 33.00 | 33.12 | 32.13 | 33.94 | 33.71 | 34.05 | 34.45 | 34.49 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 86.15 | 86.23 | 86.17 | 85.75 | 85.20 | 84.57 | 83.91 | 83.25 | 82.72 | 82.66 |
| **Bangladesh** | 74.91 | 74.38 | 73.86 | 73.38 | 72.90 | 72.42 | 71.94 | 71.46 | 70.97 | 70.86 |
| **Bhutan** | 56.85 | 56.89 | 57.46 | 57.88 | 55.48 | 59.56 | 60.81 | 60.14 | 60.17 | 59.94 |
| **India** | 73.19 | 74.08 | 74.96 | 75.44 | 75.90 | 75.76 | 75.62 | 75.48 | 75.31 | 75.46 |
| **Maldives** | 64.61 | 65.59 | 66.58 | 67.56 | 68.55 | 69.51 | 70.44 | 71.89 | 72.98 | 72.96 |
| **Nepal** | 50.46 | 50.03 | 49.62 | 49.27 | 48.96 | 48.70 | 48.50 | 48.34 | 48.17 | 48.22 |
| **Pakistan** | 80.21 | 79.27 | 79.41 | 79.06 | 78.96 | 78.84 | 78.47 | 77.99 | 77.75 | 77.61 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 66.14 | 66.05 | 67.00 | 66.88 | 67.87 | 66.06 | 66.29 | 65.95 | 65.55 | 65.51 |

Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 8.76 | 6.70 | 7.82 | 8.23 | 7.94 | 8.45 | 8.71 | 8.86 | 8.84 | 8.84 |
| **Bhutan** | 3.78 | 3.96 | 3.32 | 3.23 | 2.05 | 2.87 | 2.63 | 2.45 | 2.44 | 2.43 |
| **Bangladesh** | 4.24 | 5.00 | 3.38 | 3.65 | 3.91 | 4.43 | 4.43 | 4.43 | 4.35 | 4.37 |
| **India** | 4.12 | 3.75 | 3.54 | 3.53 | 3.62 | 3.46 | 3.41 | 3.49 | 3.51 | 3.52 |
| **Maldives** | 4.12 | 4.87 | 4.58 | 4.68 | 5.11 | 4.97 | 5.21 | 5.05 | 5.03 | 4.99 |
| **Nepal** | 1.34 | 1.74 | 2.12 | 2.53 | 2.89 | 3.30 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 3.06 | 2.74 |
| **Pakistan** | 4.98 | 5.46 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 1.84 | 2.95 | 1.83 | 3.57 | 3.84 | 4.04 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.22 | 5.85 | 4.94 | 4.11 | 3.88 | 4.44 | 4.40 | 4.67 | 4.37 | 4.08 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 8.05 | 5.87 | 7.09 | 7.47 | 7.13 | 7.61 | 7.83 | 7.95 | 7.97 | 8.02 |
| **Bhutan** | 3.14 | 2.72 | 2.66 | 2.03 | 1.91 | 2.26 | 1.97 | 1.84 | 1.86 | 1.87 |
| **Bangladesh** | 3.58 | 4.19 | 3.11 | 3.20 | 3.28 | 3.42 | 3.37 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.27 |
| **India** | 3.93 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.43 | 3.23 | 3.19 | 3.26 | 3.29 | 3.32 |
| **Maldives** | 3.70 | 4.74 | 4.23 | 4.31 | 4.89 | 4.63 | 4.84 | 4.70 | 4.69 | 4.64 |
| **Nepal** | 1.60 | 2.07 | 2.48 | 2.97 | 3.34 | 3.82 | 3.48 | 3.62 | 3.60 | 3.23 |
| **Pakistan** | 4.03 | 4.50 | 0.65 | 0.83 | 1.79 | 2.81 | 1.77 | 2.82 | 3.04 | 3.19 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3.72 | 4.40 | 3.57 | 2.73 | 2.78 | 3.17 | 2.92 | 3.13 | 2.97 | 2.76 |

Unemployment, female (% of female labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.14 | 11.93 | 12.40 | 12.82 | 12.57 | 13.05 | 13.29 | 13.43 | 13.02 | 12.71 |
| **Bhutan** | 4.62 | 5.59 | 4.21 | 4.88 | 2.23 | 3.77 | 3.66 | 3.37 | 3.32 | 3.27 |
| **Bangladesh** | 6.22 | 7.36 | 4.16 | 4.89 | 5.63 | 7.08 | 7.15 | 7.22 | 7.19 | 7.04 |
| **India** | 4.61 | 4.49 | 4.38 | 4.31 | 4.22 | 4.18 | 4.11 | 4.19 | 4.16 | 4.16 |
| **Maldives** | 4.87 | 5.11 | 5.27 | 5.45 | 5.61 | 5.74 | 6.10 | 5.96 | 5.95 | 5.95 |
| **Nepal** | 1.07 | 1.42 | 1.76 | 2.11 | 2.46 | 2.80 | 2.55 | 2.61 | 2.56 | 2.27 |
| **Pakistan** | 8.82 | 9.13 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 2.05 | 3.49 | 2.03 | 6.22 | 6.66 | 7.01 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 8.16 | 8.68 | 7.73 | 6.90 | 6.20 | 6.91 | 7.30 | 7.65 | 7.04 | 6.58 |

# CHAPTER - 6

PRIVATE SECTOR AND TRADE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 5.03 | 7.56 | 10.77 | 12.88 | 0.24 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 14.80 | 16.36 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.95 | 1.75 | 1.39 | 1.05 | .. | 0.75 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 1.74 | 1.16 | 2.01 | 1.83 | 1.95 | 2.06 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.38 | 1.16 |
| **Maldives** | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 2.89 | 3.93 | 3.24 | 3.31 | 2.99 | 2.92 | 3.11 | 3.31 | 3.80 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.21 | 1.72 | 1.80 | 2.28 | 2.47 | 1.82 | 1.67 | 1.19 | 0.90 | 0.91 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.95 | 4.02 | 3.33 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.48 | 2.65 | 2.64 |

Agricultural raw materials imports (% of merchandise imports)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.35 | 6.48 | 8.11 | 7.30 | 7.59 | 7.78 | .. | 6.41 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 2.20 | 2.62 | 2.24 | 3.03 | 2.52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 1.57 | 1.64 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.90 | 2.01 | 2.17 | 2.09 |
| **Maldives** | 3.16 | 2.09 | 2.20 | 1.59 | 1.99 | 1.79 | 1.84 | 2.75 | 2.36 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 1.95 | 1.88 | 2.31 | 1.39 | 1.99 | 1.54 | 1.80 | 1.66 | 1.41 |
| **Pakistan** | 4.94 | 4.25 | 4.92 | 4.94 | 3.83 | 4.29 | 3.85 | 4.11 | 3.81 | 3.77 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.45 | 1.61 | 1.34 | 1.26 | 1.56 | 2.19 | 2.17 | 1.95 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 938.51 | 1647.87 | 2062.09 | 2523.66 | 1755.01 | 801.46 | 1248.67 | 736.02 | 388.04 | 284.55 |
| **Bangladesh** | 1099.97 | 967.84 | 1236.30 | 1418.75 | 1351.76 | 1525.59 | 1639.44 | 1676.66 | 2003.09 | 2262.07 |
| **Bhutan** | 50.73 | 53.26 | 66.88 | 79.69 | 97.40 | 121.20 | 122.74 | 123.45 | 144.07 | 157.83 |
| **India** | 105668.59 | 92484.32 | 116583.08 | 137935.25 | 145029.21 | 148702.92 | 156614.39 | 155717.12 | 161234.42 | 183359.19 |
| **Maldives** | 1633.42 | 1537.71 | 1804.22 | 2092.39 | 2165.22 | 2570.31 | 2991.38 | 2897.97 | 2883.69 | 3141.59 |
| **Nepal** | 494.33 | 600.25 | 582.88 | 775.04 | 768.94 | 967.85 | 1099.03 | 1060.30 | 1065.39 | 1382.90 |
| **Pakistan** | 2517.00 | 2522.00 | 2931.00 | 3457.00 | 3205.00 | 3309.00 | 3558.00 | 3459.00 | 3628.00 | 3877.00 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1981.40 | 1873.50 | 2453.54 | 3061.89 | 3773.21 | 4656.65 | 5573.78 | 6365.96 | 7104.90 | 7725.67 |

Commercial service imports (current US$ Millions)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 360.85 | 756.37 | 987.23 | 1480.81 | 1699.59 | 1462.81 | 1315.42 | 965.01 | 839.95 | 1041.40 |
| **Bangladesh** | 3587.78 | 3183.65 | 4121.92 | 4977.72 | 5229.96 | 6193.95 | 7402.33 | 7391.61 | 7582.53 | 9010.89 |
| **Bhutan** | 117.55 | 94.65 | 135.25 | 171.32 | 186.65 | 171.25 | 183.62 | 189.07 | 189.74 | 203.35 |
| **India** | 55061.63 | 52308.54 | 78210.86 | 76915.51 | 79215.88 | 77654.80 | 80160.94 | 81766.55 | 95239.28 | 108107.70 |
| **Maldives** | 419.47 | 394.15 | 445.92 | 575.59 | 567.28 | 691.68 | 788.01 | 866.97 | 1093.94 | 1289.58 |
| **Nepal** | 840.16 | 827.54 | 845.19 | 761.40 | 881.79 | 970.72 | 1173.47 | 1182.81 | 1238.61 | 1590.65 |
| **Pakistan** | 9366.00 | 5966.43 | 6551.00 | 7408.00 | 7634.00 | 7241.00 | 7980.00 | 8215.00 | 8706.00 | 9764.00 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2975.02 | 2487.46 | 3074.56 | 3972.91 | 2487.43 | 3431.87 | 3648.35 | 3992.76 | 4191.09 | 4352.66 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 52.52 | 54.68 | 40.05 | 39.15 | 17.44 | 13.64 | 14.50 | 48.46 | 56.92 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 4.82 | 3.69 | 4.03 | 3.86 | 2.64 | 3.95 | .. | 2.71 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 48.32 | 6.09 | 7.17 | 8.45 | 6.94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 9.95 | 7.98 | 8.26 | 8.97 | 10.54 | 11.19 | 11.42 | 11.55 | 11.35 | 12.16 |
| **Maldives** | 98.42 | 97.66 | 96.15 | 96.99 | 98.17 | 98.38 | 97.73 | 97.42 | 98.56 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 25.11 | 20.20 | 18.63 | 23.98 | 20.53 | 25.16 | 26.90 | 24.36 | 26.13 |
| **Pakistan** | 18.20 | 16.67 | 16.79 | 19.49 | 17.10 | 19.95 | 19.04 | 19.92 | 18.59 | 18.65 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 25.38 | 26.38 | 26.89 | 25.74 | 26.41 | 26.57 | 26.47 | 25.66 | 25.13 | 26.04 |

Food imports (% of merchandise imports)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 17.37 | 18.29 | 13.69 | 14.03 | 4.28 | 7.55 | 9.51 | 19.23 | 23.56 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 18.32 | 18.68 | 17.42 | 19.49 | 14.47 | 16.86 | .. | 16.56 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 16.21 | 14.58 | 11.47 | 10.95 | 13.72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 2.49 | 4.21 | 3.95 | 3.74 | 4.05 | 3.90 | 4.46 | 5.76 | 6.51 | 5.81 |
| **Maldives** | 15.87 | 22.22 | 22.35 | 20.96 | 21.18 | 22.50 | 21.02 | 22.08 | 20.93 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 15.37 | 14.15 | 14.85 | 17.72 | 19.25 | 18.54 | 18.30 | 18.54 | 18.12 |
| **Pakistan** | 11.85 | 11.37 | 13.08 | 11.99 | 11.11 | 10.29 | 11.73 | 12.10 | 12.51 | 11.81 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 13.87 | 15.75 | 15.35 | 13.30 | 11.50 | 12.10 | 13.21 | 13.15 | 12.17 | 13.38 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.45 | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 1.41 | 1.73 | 1.87 | 1.15 | 1.68 | 1.14 | .. | 0.56 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 48.92 | 42.47 | 1.18 | 1.33 | 32.92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 17.71 | 13.39 | 16.95 | 18.52 | 18.51 | 20.35 | 19.63 | 12.07 | 10.77 | 11.59 |
| **Maldives** | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| **Pakistan** | 5.79 | 4.12 | 5.71 | 5.22 | 1.35 | 2.11 | 2.64 | 1.21 | 0.76 | 1.20 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 2.65 | 1.82 | 1.61 | 2.57 |

Fuel imports (% of merchandise imports)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.84 | 23.62 | 20.86 | 34.77 | 24.46 | 16.98 | 19.34 | 21.21 | 15.43 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.44 | 12.27 | 8.34 | 7.62 | 8.89 | 7.05 | .. | 10.91 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 17.46 | 17.53 | 15.24 | 15.16 | 18.43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 39.16 | 33.98 | 35.55 | 38.49 | 42.55 | 43.01 | 41.32 | 29.43 | 26.79 | 29.33 |
| **Maldives** | 22.60 | 20.65 | 22.98 | 24.90 | 31.29 | 29.03 | 28.70 | 15.21 | 11.71 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 17.17 | 18.19 | 21.70 | 23.65 | 19.63 | 20.40 | 13.62 | 12.16 | 15.67 |
| **Pakistan** | 33.25 | 28.09 | 30.49 | 34.24 | 36.56 | 35.14 | 31.30 | 22.95 | 20.41 | 23.97 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 23.20 | 19.39 | 16.81 | 20.86 | 21.61 | 23.73 | 22.85 | 14.02 | 12.22 | 15.59 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.54 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.78 |
| **Bangladesh** | 15.37 | 15.08 | 19.19 | 24.44 | 25.13 | 29.11 | 30.41 | 32.38 | 34.89 | 35.96 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.59 |
| **India** | 194.83 | 164.91 | 226.35 | 302.91 | 296.83 | 314.85 | 322.69 | 267.44 | 264.14 | 298.38 |
| **Maldives** | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.32 |
| **Nepal** | 0.94 | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.75 |
| **Pakistan** | 20.32 | 17.52 | 21.41 | 25.38 | 24.57 | 25.12 | 24.71 | 22.09 | 20.38 | 21.57 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 8.45 | 7.35 | 8.60 | 10.24 | 9.38 | 10.21 | 11.30 | 10.55 | 10.31 | 11.33 |

Merchandise imports (current US$ Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 3.02 | 3.34 | 5.15 | 6.52 | 9.07 | 8.55 | 7.70 | 7.72 | 6.53 | 7.70 |
| **Bangladesh** | 23.86 | 21.83 | 27.82 | 36.21 | 34.17 | 37.09 | 41.12 | 42.05 | 44.83 | 52.84 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.85 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| **India** | 321.03 | 257.20 | 350.23 | 464.46 | 489.69 | 465.40 | 462.91 | 392.87 | 361.21 | 447.24 |
| **Maldives** | 1.39 | 0.96 | 1.09 | 1.47 | 1.55 | 1.73 | 1.99 | 1.90 | 2.13 | 2.37 |
| **Nepal** | 3.59 | 4.38 | 5.13 | 5.77 | 6.07 | 6.57 | 7.56 | 6.65 | 8.93 | 10.50 |
| **Pakistan** | 42.33 | 31.67 | 37.81 | 44.01 | 44.10 | 44.65 | 47.43 | 43.80 | 46.85 | 57.75 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 13.95 | 10.05 | 13.51 | 20.27 | 19.19 | 18.00 | 19.42 | 18.93 | 19.18 | 20.86 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 34.62 | 18.04 | 19.63 | 14.12 | 16.96 | 14.22 | 14.72 | 15.86 | 6.56 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 91.92 | 92.70 | 91.69 | 92.78 | 92.94 | 93.53 | .. | 95.81 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 1.44 | 41.08 | 69.50 | 68.58 | 47.88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 62.78 | 66.82 | 63.76 | 62.23 | 64.77 | 61.88 | 64.01 | 70.60 | 73.07 | 70.99 |
| **Maldives** | 0.01 | .. | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.34 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 66.51 | 71.90 | 73.83 | 68.57 | 68.73 | 67.86 | 67.95 | 70.73 | 68.32 |
| **Pakistan** | 73.45 | 76.39 | 74.09 | 71.51 | 75.81 | 74.01 | 74.83 | 76.10 | 78.23 | 77.23 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 67.13 | 67.34 | 66.53 | 69.18 | 68.97 | 69.84 | 67.68 | 69.50 | 69.96 | 67.92 |

Manufactures imports (% of merchandise imports)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 32.23 | 16.66 | 19.08 | 13.72 | 6.57 | 7.00 | 8.41 | 16.50 | 24.60 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 63.48 | 59.99 | 64.09 | 63.50 | 63.56 | 65.80 | .. | 63.17 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 56.15 | 57.72 | 60.82 | 62.66 | 57.26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 47.04 | 52.36 | 50.55 | 46.91 | 43.22 | 42.36 | 43.53 | 52.70 | 55.82 | 56.14 |
| **Maldives** | 55.67 | 52.78 | 50.24 | 50.55 | 43.34 | 44.90 | 46.26 | 56.44 | 61.40 | .. |
| **Nepal** | .. | 62.19 | 62.14 | 56.91 | 53.51 | 53.24 | 54.93 | 60.48 | 64.05 | 60.82 |
| **Pakistan** | 46.85 | 52.45 | 48.51 | 45.98 | 45.58 | 47.29 | 49.80 | 56.85 | 59.42 | 56.44 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 60.08 | 62.28 | 64.53 | 62.75 | 63.50 | 61.37 | 60.88 | 69.25 | 71.88 | 66.65 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 34.93 | 29.95 | 34.78 | 38.43 | 46.25 | 44.76 | 40.10 | 43.16 | 36.63 | 40.74 |
| **Bangladesh** | 42.81 | 36.02 | 40.78 | 47.15 | 44.47 | 44.14 | 41.37 | 38.15 | 36.01 | 35.56 |
| **Bhutan** | 84.61 | 81.06 | 94.30 | 94.39 | 83.71 | 80.78 | 77.91 | 78.17 | 69.02 | 63.30 |
| **India** | 43.46 | 31.88 | 34.80 | 42.09 | 43.03 | 42.02 | 38.53 | 31.41 | 27.50 | 28.71 |
| **Maldives** | 75.67 | 48.25 | 49.78 | 65.30 | 64.75 | 62.65 | 62.03 | 53.31 | 56.40 | 58.56 |
| **Nepal** | 36.10 | 40.51 | 37.43 | 35.39 | 37.01 | 38.66 | 42.24 | 34.43 | 45.57 | 45.97 |
| **Pakistan** | 36.84 | 29.25 | 33.38 | 32.49 | 30.60 | 30.17 | 29.52 | 24.35 | 24.12 | 26.01 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 55.03 | 41.35 | 38.98 | 46.72 | 41.75 | 37.97 | 38.70 | 36.60 | 36.06 | 36.92 |

Cost of business start-up procedures (% of GNI per capita)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 59.5 | 30.2 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 22.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 19 | 19.9 | 82.3 |
| **Bangladesh** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 22.3 |
| **Bhutan** | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| **India** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.2 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| **Maldives** | 11.5 | 10 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| **Nepal** | 60.2 | 53.6 | 46.6 | 37.4 | 33 | 34.6 | 32.2 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 24.9 |
| **Pakistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.9 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 7.6 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 47 | 41.9 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 |

# CHAPTER - 7

COST TO TRADE

Cost to import (US$ per container)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| **Afghanistan** | 2600 | 3000 | 3830 | 3830 | 3830 | 5180 | 5680 |
| **Bangladesh** | 1006.2 | 1006.2 | 1017.9 | 1068.6 | 1115.4 | 1437 | 1515 |
| **Bhutan** | 1840 | 1840 | 2505 | 2505 | 2330 | 2330 | 2330 |
| **India** | 488.8 | 488.8 | 519.4 | 540.5 | 564 | 1462 | 1462 |
| **Maldives** | 1348 | 1348 | 1526 | 1526 | 1526 | 1610 | 1610 |
| **Nepal** | 1900 | 1825 | 2095 | 2095 | 2095 | 2400 | 2650 |
| **Pakistan** | 442 | 442 | 442 | 458.3 | 458.3 | 1005 | 1005 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 695 | 695 | 695 | 695 | 725 | 725 | 690 |

Cost to export (US$ per container)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2680 | 3030 | 3545 | 3545 | 3545 | 4645 | 5045 |
| **Bangladesh** | 822.9 | 822.9 | 834.6 | 869.7 | 916.5 | 1203 | 1281 |
| **Bhutan** | 1210 | 1210 | 2230 | 2230 | 2230 | 2230 | 2230 |
| **India** | 420.7 | 420.7 | 472.4 | 491.2 | 502.9 | 1332 | 1332 |
| **Maldives** | 1348 | 1348 | 1550 | 1550 | 1550 | 1625 | 1625 |
| **Nepal** | 1764 | 1764 | 1960 | 1960 | 1975 | 2295 | 2545 |
| **Pakistan** | 397.2 | 397.2 | 397.2 | 429 | 429 | 765 | 765 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 590 | 590 | 590 | 590 | 595 | 595 | 560 |

Documents to export (number)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| **Afghanistan** | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| **Bangladesh** | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| **Bhutan** | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| **India** | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| **Maldives** | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| **Nepal** | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| **Pakistan** | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

Documents to import (number)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| **Bangladesh** | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| **Bhutan** | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| **India** | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| **Maldives** | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| **Nepal** | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| **Pakistan** | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.37 | 2.10 | 1.85 | 1.77 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.64 | .. | 2.45 | 2.59 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.54 | 2.56 | 2.28 | 2.20 |
| **India** | 3.14 | 3.09 | 3.11 | 3.52 |
| **Maldives** | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.70 | 2.49 |
| **Nepal** | 2.26 | 1.95 | 2.72 | 2.47 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.73 | 2.91 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.23 | 2.65 | 2.76 | .. |

## Logistics performance index: Competence and quality of logistics services (1=low to 5=high)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.09 | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.15 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.44 | .. | 2.64 | 2.67 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.24 | 2.42 | 2.48 | 2.30 |
| **India** | 3.16 | 3.14 | 3.03 | 3.39 |
| **Maldives** | 2.29 | 2.68 | 2.79 | 2.44 |
| **Nepal** | 2.07 | 2.12 | 2.50 | 2.13 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.28 | 2.77 | 2.79 | 2.82 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.09 | 2.80 | 2.91 | .. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.24 | 2.33 | 1.99 | 2.38 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.99 | .. | 2.82 | 2.73 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.44 | 2.61 | 2.38 | 2.50 |
| **India** | 3.13 | 2.98 | 3.20 | 3.36 |
| **Maldives** | 2.42 | 2.47 | 2.92 | 2.34 |
| **Nepal** | 2.21 | 1.86 | 2.64 | 2.50 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.91 | 2.86 | 3.08 | 2.93 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.48 | 3.00 | 2.56 | .. |

Logistics performance index: Efficiency of customs clearance process (1=low to 5=high)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.22 | 2.33 | 2.16 | 2.01 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.33 | .. | 2.09 | 2.57 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.14 | 2.29 | 2.09 | 2.21 |
| **India** | 2.70 | 2.77 | 2.72 | 3.17 |
| **Maldives** | 2.25 | 2.24 | 2.95 | 2.39 |
| **Nepal** | 2.07 | 2.20 | 2.31 | 1.93 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.05 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.66 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1.96 | 2.58 | 2.56 | .. |

Logistics performance index: Frequency with which shipments reach consignee within scheduled or expected time (1=low to 5=high)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.61 | 2.80 | 2.48 | 2.61 |
| **Bangladesh** | 3.46 | .. | 3.18 | 2.90 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.99 | 2.90 | 2.28 | 2.70 |
| **India** | 3.61 | 3.58 | 3.51 | 3.74 |
| **Maldives** | 2.83 | 2.96 | 2.51 | 2.88 |
| **Nepal** | 2.74 | 2.21 | 3.06 | 2.93 |
| **Pakistan** | 3.08 | 3.14 | 2.79 | 3.48 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.98 | 2.90 | 3.12 | .. |

Logistics performance index: Overall (1=low to 5=high)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.24 | 2.30 | 2.07 | 2.14 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.74 | .. | 2.56 | 2.66 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.38 | 2.52 | 2.29 | 2.32 |
| **India** | 3.12 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.42 |
| **Maldives** | 2.40 | 2.55 | 2.75 | 2.51 |
| **Nepal** | 2.20 | 2.04 | 2.59 | 2.38 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.53 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.92 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.29 | 2.75 | 2.70 | .. |

## Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.87 | 2.00 | 1.82 | 1.84 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2.49 | .. | 2.11 | 2.48 |
| **Bhutan** | 1.83 | 2.29 | 2.18 | 1.96 |
| **India** | 2.91 | 2.87 | 2.88 | 3.34 |
| **Maldives** | 2.16 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.57 |
| **Nepal** | 1.80 | 1.87 | 2.26 | 2.27 |
| **Pakistan** | 2.08 | 2.69 | 2.67 | 2.70 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1.88 | 2.50 | 2.23 | .. |

### Time to export (days)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 81 | 86 |
| **Bangladesh** | 25 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 28.6 | 28.3 |
| **Bhutan** | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| **India** | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| **Maldives** | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| **Nepal** | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 40 |
| **Pakistan** | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 21.7 | 20.7 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 16 |

### Time to import (days)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Afghanistan** | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 85 | 91 |
| **Bangladesh** | 29.6 | 27.3 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 37.6 | 33.6 |
| **Bhutan** | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| **India** | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| **Maldives** | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| **Nepal** | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 39 |
| **Pakistan** | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 19.4 | 18.4 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 13 |

# CHAPTER - 8

TRADE INDEX

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 190.04 | 147.36 | 125.62 | 104.59 | 123.30 | 152.46 | 170.21 | 179.35 | 185.05 |
| **Bangladesh** | 227.96 | 219.47 | 271.55 | 316.31 | 319.06 | 382.22 | 403.39 | 437.27 | 475.77 |
| **Bhutan** | 203.07 | 235.95 | 268.03 | 241.04 | 214.39 | 231.37 | 254.21 | 278.21 | 283.72 |
| **India** | 283.21 | 266.35 | 334.79 | 384.90 | 377.93 | 409.89 | 424.40 | 415.49 | 443.97 |
| **Maldives** | 224.84 | 117.81 | 123.33 | 201.45 | 185.24 | 192.53 | 169.79 | 140.29 | 144.59 |
| **Nepal** | 78.26 | 71.66 | 71.37 | 66.27 | 66.02 | 65.48 | 65.83 | 54.93 | 55.30 |
| **Pakistan** | 182.36 | 167.94 | 180.70 | 181.10 | 174.51 | 182.68 | 174.21 | 163.75 | 161.88 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 132.12 | 115.32 | 121.89 | 130.49 | 129.09 | 140.54 | 151.66 | 157.11 | 156.42 |

Export value index (2000 = 100)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 393.31 | 293.81 | 282.92 | 273.72 | 312.36 | 375.04 | 415.50 | 416.14 | 434.38 |
| **Bangladesh** | 240.56 | 236.07 | 300.43 | 382.52 | 393.29 | 455.68 | 475.90 | 506.79 | 547.37 |
| **Bhutan** | 506.23 | 481.40 | 622.63 | 654.99 | 519.62 | 527.75 | 566.10 | 533.16 | 509.43 |
| **India** | 459.73 | 389.13 | 534.11 | 714.75 | 700.41 | 742.93 | 761.44 | 631.07 | 623.90 |
| **Maldives** | 304.88 | 155.47 | 181.69 | 318.68 | 289.24 | 304.48 | 276.79 | 220.52 | 235.69 |
| **Nepal** | 116.76 | 102.31 | 106.44 | 114.33 | 113.31 | 109.30 | 110.57 | 89.64 | 86.56 |
| **Pakistan** | 225.11 | 194.10 | 237.14 | 281.15 | 272.12 | 278.25 | 273.65 | 244.67 | 226.35 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 155.65 | 135.26 | 158.41 | 188.50 | 172.74 | 187.99 | 208.05 | 194.22 | 189.86 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 206.96 | 199.39 | 225.22 | 261.71 | 253.34 | 245.99 | 244.11 | 232.03 | 234.74 |
| **Bangladesh** | 105.53 | 107.57 | 110.63 | 120.93 | 123.27 | 119.22 | 117.97 | 115.90 | 115.05 |
| **Bhutan** | 249.29 | 204.02 | 232.30 | 271.74 | 242.37 | 228.10 | 222.69 | 191.64 | 179.56 |
| **India** | 162.33 | 146.09 | 159.53 | 185.70 | 185.33 | 181.25 | 179.42 | 151.89 | 140.53 |
| **Maldives** | 135.60 | 131.96 | 147.33 | 158.19 | 156.14 | 158.14 | 163.01 | 157.19 | 163.00 |
| **Nepal** | 149.20 | 142.78 | 149.13 | 172.53 | 171.62 | 166.91 | 167.97 | 163.18 | 156.52 |
| **Pakistan** | 123.44 | 115.58 | 131.24 | 155.25 | 155.94 | 152.32 | 157.08 | 149.42 | 139.82 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 117.81 | 117.29 | 129.96 | 144.46 | 133.81 | 133.77 | 137.19 | 123.62 | 121.38 |

Import volume index (2000 = 100)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 159.52 | 198.48 | 283.10 | 306.76 | 429.69 | 417.26 | 383.03 | 431.21 | 381.88 |
| **Bangladesh** | 150.09 | 153.52 | 173.19 | 190.36 | 190.83 | 212.11 | 236.76 | 276.03 | 299.61 |
| **Bhutan** | 169.57 | 183.14 | 277.97 | 297.55 | 289.47 | 272.10 | 282.44 | 367.06 | 363.53 |
| **India** | 313.24 | 324.66 | 398.28 | 436.87 | 461.99 | 460.72 | 475.45 | 523.47 | 562.79 |
| **Maldives** | 221.55 | 171.86 | 178.64 | 207.60 | 221.02 | 250.92 | 290.60 | 330.17 | 396.54 |
| **Nepal** | 109.95 | 149.43 | 160.09 | 152.92 | 161.93 | 184.98 | 218.69 | 220.41 | 297.89 |
| **Pakistan** | 181.89 | 163.51 | 171.52 | 161.23 | 154.48 | 152.89 | 163.44 | 162.52 | 195.05 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 180.53 | 152.74 | 181.90 | 222.92 | 224.80 | 220.81 | 241.88 | 267.51 | 287.36 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 256.81 | 283.74 | 438.33 | 554.05 | 771.24 | 727.48 | 654.58 | 656.76 | 555.67 |
| **Bangladesh** | 268.60 | 245.78 | 313.20 | 407.68 | 384.70 | 417.48 | 462.89 | 473.35 | 504.70 |
| **Bhutan** | 310.09 | 302.17 | 487.33 | 595.57 | 565.87 | 518.91 | 532.01 | 605.35 | 572.17 |
| **India** | 623.09 | 499.20 | 679.76 | 901.47 | 950.44 | 903.28 | 898.45 | 762.51 | 698.28 |
| **Maldives** | 357.06 | 247.70 | 280.72 | 377.08 | 399.98 | 446.08 | 512.76 | 488.01 | 546.95 |
| **Nepal** | 228.23 | 278.73 | 326.35 | 367.08 | 385.61 | 417.73 | 480.68 | 422.86 | 549.81 |
| **Pakistan** | 389.62 | 291.49 | 348.00 | 405.11 | 405.97 | 410.96 | 436.62 | 403.12 | 434.04 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 222.13 | 159.99 | 215.11 | 322.69 | 305.51 | 286.61 | 309.12 | 301.45 | 308.86 |

Import unit value index (2000 = 100)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 160.99 | 142.95 | 154.83 | 180.61 | 179.49 | 174.35 | 170.89 | 152.31 | 145.51 |
| **Bangladesh** | 178.96 | 160.10 | 180.84 | 214.16 | 201.60 | 196.83 | 195.51 | 171.49 | 168.45 |
| **Bhutan** | 182.87 | 164.99 | 175.32 | 200.15 | 195.48 | 190.71 | 188.36 | 164.92 | 157.39 |
| **India** | 198.92 | 153.76 | 170.68 | 206.35 | 205.73 | 196.06 | 188.97 | 145.66 | 124.07 |
| **Maldives** | 161.16 | 144.13 | 157.15 | 181.64 | 180.97 | 177.77 | 176.45 | 147.81 | 137.93 |
| **Nepal** | 207.58 | 186.53 | 203.86 | 240.04 | 238.14 | 225.82 | 219.80 | 191.85 | 184.57 |
| **Pakistan** | 214.21 | 178.28 | 202.89 | 251.26 | 262.80 | 268.78 | 267.14 | 248.05 | 222.53 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 123.04 | 104.74 | 118.26 | 144.75 | 135.90 | 129.80 | 127.80 | 112.69 | 107.48 |

# CHAPTER - 9

TOURISM

International tourism, number of arrivals

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 467000 | 267000 | 303000 | 155000 | 125000 | 148000 | 125000 | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | 28000 | 23000 | 41000 | 66000 | 105000 | 116000 | 133000 | 155000 | 210000 |
| **India** | 5283000 | 5168000 | 5776000 | 6309000 | 6578000 | 6968000 | 13107000 | 13284000 | 14569000 |
| **Maldives** | 683000 | 656000 | 792000 | 931000 | 958000 | 1125000 | 1205000 | 1234000 | 1286000 |
| **Nepal** | 500000 | 510000 | 603000 | 736000 | 803000 | 798000 | 790000 | 539000 | 753000 |
| **Pakistan** | 823000 | 855000 | 907000 | 1161000 | 966000 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | 438000 | 448000 | 654000 | 856000 | 1006000 | 1275000 | 1527000 | 1798000 | 2051000 |

International tourism, number of departures

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 875000 | 2254000 | 1913000 | 2127000 | 2273000 | 1460000 | .. | .. | .. |
| **Bhutan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **India** | 10868000 | 11067000 | 12988000 | 13994000 | 14920000 | 16626000 | 18330000 | 20376000 | 21872000 |
| **Maldives** | 123000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 561000 | 589000 | 765000 | 774000 | 862000 | 983000 | .. | .. | .. |
| **Pakistan** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Sri Lanka** | 966000 | 963000 | 1122000 | 1239000 | 1269000 | 1262000 | 1311000 | 1356000 | 1448000 |

## International tourism, receipts (current US$ Million)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 47 | 90 | 169 | 152 | 177 | 191 | 92 | 88 | 51 |
| **Bangladesh** | 59 | 95 | 104 | 97 | 105 | 131 | 154 | 148.4 | 175 |
| **Bhutan** | 47 | 51 | 64 | 76 | 93 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 137 |
| **India** | 12462 | 11136 | 14490 | 17708 | 18340 | 19042 | 20756 | 21472 | 23111 |
| **Maldives** | 1559 | 1473 | 1713 | 1966 | 2032 | 2422 | 2811 | 2691 | 2864 |
| **Nepal** | 353 | 439 | 378 | 415 | 379 | 460 | 511 | 509 | 498 |
| **Pakistan** | 986 | 950 | 998 | 1127 | 1014 | 938 | 971 | 915 | 879 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 803 | 754 | 1044 | 1421 | 1756 | 2506 | 3278 | 3978 | 4591 |

# CHAPTER – 10

MACRO-ECONOMY

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **South Asia** | 1515.64 | 1665.59 | 2042.14 | 2272.00 | 2297.91 | 2356.85 | 2581.99 | 2695.27 | 2903.12 | 3291.74 |
| **Afghanistan** | 10.19 | 12.49 | 15.94 | 17.93 | 20.54 | 20.26 | 20.62 | 19.22 | 19.47 | 20.82 |
| **Bangladesh** | 91.63 | 102.48 | 115.28 | 128.64 | 133.36 | 149.99 | 172.89 | 195.08 | 221.42 | 249.72 |
| **Bhutan** | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.59 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.94 | 2.06 | 2.21 | 2.51 |
| **India** | 1186.95 | 1323.94 | 1656.62 | 1823.05 | 1827.64 | 1856.72 | 2039.13 | 2102.39 | 2274.23 | 2597.49 |
| **Maldives** | 2.27 | 2.35 | 2.59 | 2.77 | 2.89 | 3.30 | 3.70 | 4.01 | 4.22 | 4.60 |
| **Nepal** | 12.55 | 12.85 | 16.00 | 18.91 | 18.85 | 19.27 | 20.00 | 21.41 | 21.13 | 24.47 |
| **Pakistan** | 170.08 | 168.15 | 177.41 | 213.59 | 224.38 | 231.22 | 244.36 | 270.56 | 278.65 | 304.95 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 40.72 | 42.07 | 56.73 | 65.29 | 68.44 | 74.29 | 79.36 | 80.55 | 81.79 | 87.17 |

GDP growth (annual %)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 3.61 | 21.02 | 8.43 | 6.11 | 14.43 | 3.90 | 2.69 | 1.31 | 2.37 | 2.60 |
| **Bangladesh** | 6.01 | 5.05 | 5.57 | 6.46 | 6.52 | 6.01 | 6.06 | 6.55 | 7.11 | 7.28 |
| **Bhutan** | 4.77 | 6.66 | 11.73 | 7.89 | 5.07 | 2.14 | 5.75 | 6.60 | 7.99 | 6.82 |
| **India** | 3.89 | 8.48 | 10.26 | 6.64 | 5.46 | 6.39 | 7.41 | 8.15 | 7.11 | 6.62 |
| **Maldives** | 9.49 | -7.23 | 7.27 | 8.57 | 2.52 | 7.28 | 7.33 | 2.25 | 6.16 | 8.83 |
| **Nepal** | 6.10 | 4.53 | 4.82 | 3.42 | 4.78 | 4.13 | 5.99 | 3.32 | 0.41 | 7.50 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.70 | 2.83 | 1.61 | 2.75 | 3.51 | 4.40 | 4.67 | 4.73 | 5.53 | 5.70 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.95 | 3.54 | 8.02 | 8.40 | 9.14 | 3.40 | 4.96 | 5.01 | 4.47 | 3.11 |
| **South Asia** | 5.19 | 5.61 | 7.21 | 6.28 | 6.43 | 4.71 | 5.61 | 4.74 | 5.14 | 6.06 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 373.36 | 445.89 | 553.30 | 603.54 | 669.01 | 638.61 | 629.35 | 569.58 | 561.78 | 585.85 |
| **Bangladesh** | 615.78 | 681.12 | 757.67 | 835.79 | 856.34 | 951.89 | 1084.57 | 1210.16 | 1358.78 | 1516.51 |
| **Bhutan** | 1795.18 | 1770.23 | 2178.92 | 2458.05 | 2422.01 | 2350.88 | 2504.72 | 2615.31 | 2773.55 | 3110.23 |
| **India** | 991.48 | 1090.32 | 1345.77 | 1461.67 | 1446.99 | 1452.20 | 1576.00 | 1606.04 | 1717.47 | 1939.61 |
| **Maldives** | 6583.45 | 6615.76 | 7100.41 | 7395.69 | 7473.20 | 8291.49 | 9056.65 | 9575.77 | 9871.91 | 10535.79 |
| **Nepal** | 473.84 | 480.72 | 592.18 | 692.12 | 681.79 | 688.62 | 706.24 | 747.16 | 729.12 | 835.08 |
| **Pakistan** | 1039.31 | 1006.60 | 1040.14 | 1226.22 | 1261.21 | 1272.44 | 1316.98 | 1428.64 | 1442.29 | 1547.85 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2041.29 | 2095.53 | 2808.55 | 3213.87 | 3350.61 | 3609.14 | 3820.68 | 3842.16 | 3857.40 | 4065.22 |

GDP per capita growth (annual %)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.04 | 17.95 | 5.43 | 2.88 | 10.75 | 0.51 | -0.53 | -1.63 | -0.35 | 0.07 |
| **Bangladesh** | 4.83 | 3.89 | 4.40 | 5.25 | 5.28 | 4.77 | 4.84 | 5.37 | 5.96 | 6.16 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.68 | 4.64 | 9.71 | 6.02 | 3.33 | 0.54 | 4.18 | 5.12 | 6.59 | 5.52 |
| **India** | 2.38 | 6.95 | 8.76 | 5.25 | 4.13 | 5.10 | 6.14 | 6.90 | 5.89 | 5.43 |
| **Maldives** | 6.63 | -9.70 | 4.32 | 5.49 | -0.42 | 4.26 | 4.48 | -0.24 | 3.84 | 6.69 |
| **Nepal** | 5.06 | 3.50 | 3.72 | 2.27 | 3.56 | 2.88 | 4.72 | 2.12 | -0.72 | 6.32 |
| **Pakistan** | -0.36 | 0.74 | -0.48 | 0.61 | 1.34 | 2.21 | 2.51 | 2.61 | 3.44 | 3.66 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.23 | 2.87 | 7.36 | 7.78 | 8.56 | 2.59 | 4.02 | 4.03 | 3.30 | 1.95 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.52 | 3.64 | 4.16 | 4.23 | 4.86 | 4.58 | 4.54 | 3.95 | 4.08 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 16.12 | 17.53 | 19.60 | 21.62 | 21.57 | 23.24 | 26.54 | 28.84 | 31.10 | 33.50 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.38 |
| **India** | 205.46 | 228.81 | 290.20 | 313.42 | 307.87 | 318.40 | 342.41 | 339.91 | 370.35 | 401.32 |
| **Maldives** | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.25 |  |
| **Nepal** | 3.80 | 4.03 | 5.31 | 6.62 | 6.25 | 6.08 | 6.05 | 6.29 | 6.16 | 6.62 |
| **Pakistan** | 38.27 | 38.20 | 41.30 | 53.67 | 53.20 | 55.10 | 58.02 | 64.44 | 64.69 | 69.78 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.45 | 5.34 | 4.82 | 5.77 | 5.10 | 5.70 | 6.35 | 6.59 | 6.12 | 6.72 |

Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 24.69 | 29.14 | 26.08 | 23.58 | 23.64 | 22.59 | 22.01 | 20.55 | 20.97 | N/A |
| **Bangladesh** | 17.60 | 17.10 | 17.00 | 16.81 | 16.18 | 15.49 | 15.35 | 14.78 | 14.05 | N/A |
| **Bhutan** | 18.41 | 18.23 | 16.80 | 16.33 | 15.96 | 16.10 | 16.77 | 16.74 | 16.52 | 15.18 |
| **India** | 17.31 | 17.28 | 17.52 | 17.19 | 16.85 | 17.15 | 16.79 | 16.17 | 16.28 | 15.45 |
| **Maldives** | 6.88 | 5.42 | 5.63 | 5.39 | 5.19 | 5.41 | 5.31 | 5.70 | 5.88 | N/A |
| **Nepal** | 30.31 | 31.32 | 33.18 | 34.98 | 33.15 | 31.53 | 30.27 | 29.38 | 29.17 | 27.04 |
| **Pakistan** | 22.50 | 22.72 | 23.28 | 25.13 | 23.71 | 23.83 | 23.74 | 23.82 | 23.22 | 22.88 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 13.38 | 12.69 | 8.50 | 8.83 | 7.45 | 7.67 | 8.01 | 8.18 | 7.48 | 7.71 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | -14.92 | 44.57 | -6.37 | -7.59 | 18.22 | 0.01 | -0.10 | -5.66 | 5.97 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 4.49 | 3.47 | 6.15 | 4.46 | 3.01 | 2.46 | 4.37 | 3.33 | 2.79 | 2.97 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.71 | 2.66 | 0.85 | 2.41 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 2.36 | 5.08 | 3.65 | 4.29 |
| **India** | 0.09 | 0.81 | 8.60 | 5.02 | 1.49 | 5.57 | -0.22 | 0.59 | 6.29 | 2.95 |
| **Maldives** | -5.72 | -2.36 | -3.54 | 0.07 | -0.19 | 6.88 | -0.31 | -0.47 | 1.43 | 12.81 |
| **Nepal** | 5.82 | 3.02 | 2.01 | 4.51 | 4.63 | 1.10 | 4.55 | 1.10 | 0.03 | 5.29 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.81 | 3.50 | 0.23 | 1.96 | 3.62 | 2.68 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 0.15 | 2.07 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7.53 | 3.22 | 6.95 | 4.60 | 3.95 | 3.25 | 4.58 | 4.69 | -3.80 | -0.77 |

Industry (including construction), value added (current US$, Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.72 | 2.72 | 3.35 | 4.05 | 4.31 | 4.14 | 4.35 | 4.23 | 4.23 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 22.66 | 25.92 | 28.77 | 32.22 | 33.75 | 39.46 | 45.49 | 52.34 | 60.55 | 69.30 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 0.98 |
| **India** | 376.26 | 412.30 | 498.35 | 549.86 | 537.30 | 527.40 | 563.95 | 572.28 | 604.44 | 679.38 |
| **Maldives** | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.41 |  |
| **Nepal** | 2.01 | 1.94 | 2.27 | 2.67 | 2.66 | 2.73 | 2.77 | 2.94 | 2.76 | 3.30 |
| **Pakistan** | 36.97 | 32.27 | 34.98 | 43.79 | 47.79 | 46.75 | 48.93 | 51.65 | 50.87 | 54.72 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 11.96 | 12.48 | 15.11 | 18.28 | 20.62 | 21.67 | 22.46 | 21.89 | 22.32 | 23.71 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 26.70 | 21.78 | 21.04 | 22.58 | 21.00 | 20.41 | 21.12 | 22.03 | 21.70 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 24.73 | 25.30 | 24.96 | 25.05 | 25.31 | 26.31 | 26.31 | 26.83 | 27.35 | 27.75 |
| **Bhutan** | 43.20 | 41.97 | 42.78 | 40.98 | 41.62 | 42.35 | 40.55 | 41.35 | 41.46 | 39.05 |
| **India** | 31.70 | 31.14 | 30.08 | 30.16 | 29.40 | 28.40 | 27.66 | 27.22 | 26.58 | 26.16 |
| **Maldives** | 11.45 | 9.62 | 9.43 | 10.07 | 9.79 | 8.06 | 8.41 | 9.07 | 9.69 | .. |
| **Nepal** | 16.05 | 15.07 | 14.20 | 14.11 | 14.10 | 14.15 | 13.83 | 13.72 | 13.06 | 13.48 |
| **Pakistan** | 21.74 | 19.19 | 19.72 | 20.50 | 21.30 | 20.22 | 20.03 | 19.09 | 18.26 | 17.94 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 29.37 | 29.67 | 26.64 | 28.00 | 30.13 | 29.16 | 28.30 | 27.17 | 27.29 | 27.20 |

Industry (including construction), value added (annual % growth)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 5.74 | 6.11 | 6.27 | 9.81 | 7.75 | 3.74 | 2.77 | 4.17 | -0.80 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.03 | 6.91 | 7.03 | 9.02 | 9.44 | 9.64 | 8.16 | 9.67 | 11.09 | 10.22 |
| **Bhutan** | 6.29 | 3.46 | 12.48 | 4.06 | 6.77 | 3.90 | 3.71 | 8.22 | 6.79 | 6.30 |
| **India** | 4.44 | 9.16 | 7.55 | 7.81 | 3.27 | 3.79 | 7.00 | 9.79 | 6.78 | 4.84 |
| **Maldives** | 10.11 | -25.22 | 7.31 | 15.25 | 4.08 | -5.98 | 16.16 | 16.47 | 15.09 | 25.46 |
| **Nepal** | 1.74 | -0.59 | 4.00 | 4.33 | 3.00 | 2.67 | 7.05 | 1.45 | -6.34 | 10.89 |
| **Pakistan** | 8.47 | -5.21 | 3.42 | 4.51 | 2.55 | 0.75 | 4.53 | 5.18 | 5.69 | 5.43 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.92 | 4.21 | 8.44 | 9.25 | 9.03 | 4.10 | 4.70 | 2.21 | 5.80 | 3.88 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.80 | 1.63 | 1.99 | 2.45 | 2.53 | 2.32 | 2.35 | 2.19 | 2.20 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 14.77 | 16.89 | 18.58 | 20.58 | 21.22 | 24.66 | 28.72 | 32.75 | 37.71 | 43.20 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| **India** | 202.94 | 221.69 | 268.49 | 294.23 | 289.08 | 283.21 | 307.21 | 323.23 | 347.27 | 389.51 |
| **Maldives** | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 |  |
| **Nepal** | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.28 |
| **Pakistan** | 25.15 | 21.39 | 23.20 | 29.54 | 31.45 | 31.37 | 33.09 | 34.61 | 33.66 | 36.54 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7.31 | 7.62 | 11.35 | 13.42 | 14.98 | 15.25 | 15.42 | 14.93 | 15.04 | 16.14 |

Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 17.70 | 13.08 | 12.46 | 13.68 | 12.33 | 11.46 | 11.42 | 11.37 | 11.31 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 16.12 | 16.48 | 16.12 | 16.00 | 15.91 | 16.44 | 16.61 | 16.79 | 17.03 | 17.30 |
| **Bhutan** | 8.39 | 8.20 | 8.72 | 8.29 | 8.85 | 8.33 | 8.12 | 7.98 | 7.46 | 7.14 |
| **India** | 17.10 | 16.75 | 16.21 | 16.14 | 15.82 | 15.25 | 15.07 | 15.37 | 15.27 | 15.00 |
| **Maldives** | 3.25 | 2.57 | 2.29 | 2.58 | 2.62 | 2.12 | 1.98 | 1.85 | 2.01 | .. |
| **Nepal** | 7.01 | 6.62 | 5.95 | 5.89 | 5.97 | 5.92 | 5.75 | 5.59 | 5.28 | 5.22 |
| **Pakistan** | 14.79 | 12.72 | 13.07 | 13.83 | 14.02 | 13.57 | 13.54 | 12.79 | 12.08 | 11.98 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 17.95 | 18.11 | 20.00 | 20.55 | 21.89 | 20.52 | 19.43 | 18.54 | 18.39 | 18.52 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.35 | 5.30 | 3.84 | 3.06 | 7.32 | 1.07 | -1.83 | 0.41 | 1.00 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.33 | 6.69 | 6.65 | 10.01 | 9.96 | 10.31 | 8.77 | 10.31 | 11.69 | 10.97 |
| **Bhutan** | 8.51 | 6.88 | 20.18 | 7.30 | 6.79 | -5.25 | 9.16 | 4.41 | 2.42 | 10.27 |
| **India** | 4.33 | 11.30 | 8.86 | 7.41 | 5.45 | 4.97 | 7.90 | 12.76 | 7.90 | 5.10 |
| **Maldives** | 4.41 | -20.99 | 6.59 | 11.62 | 1.29 | 7.37 | -1.06 | 1.01 | 8.54 | 20.56 |
| **Nepal** | -0.87 | -1.04 | 2.96 | 4.05 | 3.63 | 3.72 | 6.28 | 0.37 | -8.00 | 9.70 |
| **Pakistan** | 6.10 | -4.18 | 1.37 | 2.50 | 2.08 | 4.85 | 5.65 | 3.88 | 3.69 | 5.82 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 4.93 | 3.30 | 18.91 | 4.94 | 5.51 | 2.95 | 2.42 | 3.63 | 4.53 | 4.20 |

Services, value added (current US$)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 4.67 | 5.69 | 7.83 | 8.97 | 10.57 | 10.73 | 10.98 | 10.27 | 10.32 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 48.50 | 54.64 | 61.67 | 68.24 | 70.88 | 80.08 | 92.73 | 104.78 | 118.84 | 133.54 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.58 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 0.99 |
| **India** | 532.26 | 602.81 | 748.45 | 828.43 | 846.22 | 867.07 | 975.16 | 1007.30 | 1088.90 | 1270.97 |
| **Maldives** | 1.64 | 1.83 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 2.18 | 2.49 | 2.79 | 2.95 | 2.99 |  |
| **Nepal** | 6.17 | 6.25 | 7.43 | 8.57 | 8.83 | 9.16 | 9.73 | 10.59 | 10.56 | 12.61 |
| **Pakistan** | 90.32 | 89.31 | 93.74 | 108.78 | 115.72 | 120.26 | 126.34 | 141.12 | 147.05 | 161.91 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 23.31 | 24.25 | 31.00 | 36.00 | 38.07 | 41.88 | 45.16 | 46.22 | 46.51 | 48.62 |

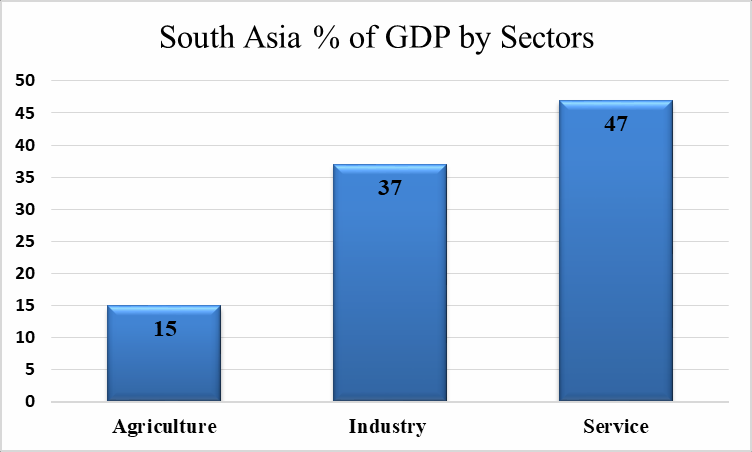
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 45.85 | 45.55 | 49.14 | 50.05 | 51.46 | 52.97 | 53.25 | 53.43 | 53.02 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 52.93 | 53.32 | 53.50 | 53.05 | 53.15 | 53.39 | 53.64 | 53.71 | 53.67 | 53.48 |
| **Bhutan** | 35.44 | 37.02 | 36.43 | 38.07 | 36.45 | 36.33 | 37.23 | 37.58 | 37.41 | 39.25 |
| **India** | 44.84 | 45.53 | 45.18 | 45.44 | 46.30 | 46.70 | 47.82 | 47.91 | 47.88 | 48.93 |
| **Maldives** | 72.19 | 77.93 | 77.69 | 75.06 | 75.48 | 75.58 | 75.41 | 73.51 | 70.73 | .. |
| **Nepal** | 49.20 | 48.61 | 46.40 | 45.29 | 46.87 | 47.55 | 48.65 | 49.46 | 49.97 | 51.54 |
| **Pakistan** | 53.11 | 53.11 | 52.84 | 50.93 | 51.57 | 52.01 | 51.70 | 52.16 | 52.77 | 53.09 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 57.25 | 57.64 | 54.64 | 55.14 | 55.63 | 56.36 | 56.90 | 57.38 | 56.86 | 55.77 |

Services, value added (annual % growth)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.81 | 17.25 | 18.11 | 10.26 | 16.02 | 5.30 | 4.44 | 1.86 | 2.20 |
| **Bangladesh** | 5.76 | 5.08 | 5.53 | 6.22 | 6.58 | 5.51 | 5.62 | 5.80 | 6.25 |
| **Bhutan** | 4.67 | 13.27 | 12.13 | 13.26 | 0.67 | 1.62 | 8.24 | 8.34 | 9.98 |
| **India** | 11.58 | 11.55 | 9.95 | 6.59 | 8.33 | 7.66 | 9.66 | 9.74 | 7.74 |
| **Maldives** | 10.94 | -3.66 | 7.30 | 6.94 | 2.59 | 8.78 | 6.96 | 1.45 | 5.17 |
| **Nepal** | 7.36 | 6.30 | 6.13 | 3.18 | 5.15 | 6.19 | 6.14 | 4.83 | 2.01 |
| **Pakistan** | 4.94 | 1.33 | 3.21 | 3.94 | 4.40 | 5.13 | 4.46 | 4.36 | 5.55 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 5.65 | 3.28 | 8.03 | 8.93 | 11.22 | 3.77 | 4.83 | 5.74 | 4.18 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Composition of GDP by Sectors 2017** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Countries** | **GDP US$**  **Billions** | **US$ Billions** | | | | **% of GDP** | | | |
| **Agriculture** | **Industry** | **Service** | **Total** | **Agriculture** | **Industry** | **Service** | **Total** |
| **Afghanistan** | 20.82 | 4.57 | 4.57 | 11.67 | 20.81 | 22 | 22 | 56 | 100 |
| **Bangladesh** | 249.72 | 33.5 | 112.5 | 133.54 | 279.54 | 11.98 | 40.24 | 47.77 | 100 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.51 | 0.38 | 1.16 | 0.99 | 2.53 | 15.02 | 45.85 | 39.13 | 100 |
| **India** | 2597.49 | 401.32 | 1068.89 | 1270.97 | 2741.18 | 14.64 | 38.99 | 46.37 | 100 |
| **Maldives** | 4.60 | 0.14 | 0.74 | 3.73 | 4.61 | 3 | 16 | 81 | 100 |
| **Nepal** | 24.47 | 6.62 | 4.58 | 12.61 | 23.81 | 27.05 | 18.72 | 51.53 | 100 |
| **Pakistan** | 304.95 | 69.78 | 91.26 | 161.91 | 322.95 | 21.61 | 28.26 | 50.13 | 100 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 87.17 | 6.72 | 39.85 | 48.62 | 95.19 | 7.06 | 41.86 | 51.08 | 100 |
| **South Asia** | **3291.74** | **523.03** | **1323.55** | **1644.04** | **3490.62** | **14.98** | **37.92** | **47.10** | **100** |

Graph Composition of GDP by Sectors 2017



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.40 | 0.45 | 1.20 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.88 | 0.48 | 0.26 |
| **Bangladesh** | 1.45 | 0.88 | 1.07 | 0.98 | 1.19 | 1.74 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.05 | 0.86 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.25 | 1.45 | 4.75 | 1.71 | 1.34 | 1.14 | 1.21 | 0.31 | 0.54 | -0.66 |
| **India** | 3.66 | 2.69 | 1.65 | 2.00 | 1.31 | 1.52 | 1.70 | 2.09 | 1.95 | 1.54 |
| **Maldives** | 7.98 | 6.74 | 8.36 | 15.27 | 7.90 | 10.95 | 9.02 | 7.44 | 10.81 | 11.26 |
| **Nepal** | 0.01 | 0.30 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.39 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.50 | 0.80 |
| **Pakistan** | 3.20 | 1.39 | 1.14 | 0.62 | 0.38 | 0.58 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.89 | 0.92 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 1.85 | 0.96 | 0.84 | 1.46 | 1.38 | 1.26 | 1.13 | 0.84 | 1.10 | 1.58 |

Foreign direct investment, net outflows (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.05 |
| **Bangladesh** | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| **Bhutan** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **India** | 1.62 | 1.22 | 0.96 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.10 | 0.57 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.43 |
| **Maldives** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **Nepal** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **Pakistan** | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.08 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 10.23 | 12.54 | 16.00 | 18.13 | 20.85 | 20.56 | 20.80 | 19.39 | 19.69 | 21.02 |
| **Bangladesh** | 98.68 | 110.60 | 124.62 | 138.82 | 144.64 | 162.05 | 184.41 | 207.74 | 234.17 | 260.45 |
| **Bhutan** | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.50 | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.81 | 1.88 | 2.03 | 2.33 |
| **India** | 1179.80 | 1315.93 | 1638.66 | 1807.02 | 1806.18 | 1833.60 | 2015.02 | 2077.99 | 2247.94 | 2597.49 |
| **Maldives** | 1.99 | 2.09 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 2.62 | 2.93 | 3.34 | 3.67 | 3.87 | 4.23 |
| **Nepal** | 12.67 | 13.01 | 16.12 | 19.02 | 19.00 | 19.42 | 20.34 | 21.76 | 21.45 | 24.73 |
| **Pakistan** | 173.42 | 172.56 | 184.16 | 223.17 | 235.98 | 243.22 | 258.23 | 287.07 | 295.74 | 321.60 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 39.75 | 41.58 | 56.11 | 64.64 | 67.22 | 72.54 | 77.55 | 78.53 | 79.58 | 84.84 |
| **South Asia** | 1517.76 | 1669.53 | 2039.45 | 2274.99 | 2298.17 | 2356.00 | 2581.49 | 2698.02 | 2904.47 | 3316.69 |

GNI growth (annual %)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 3.74 | 21.02 | 8.39 | 6.89 | 14.92 | 3.80 | 2.08 | 1.35 | 2.57 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.13 | 5.26 | 5.78 | 6.25 | 6.98 | 5.61 | 4.74 | 6.36 | 6.41 | 5.88 |
| **Bhutan** | 3.32 | 5.24 | 9.91 | 7.10 | 3.37 | 3.20 | 5.72 | 4.41 | 8.60 | 7.80 |
| **India** | 3.70 | 8.48 | 9.72 | 6.85 | 5.14 | 6.31 | 7.49 | 8.18 | 7.11 | .. |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 6.05 | 4.76 | 4.42 | 3.20 | 5.05 | 4.09 | 6.97 | 3.28 | 0.35 | 7.03 |
| **Pakistan** | 1.91 | 3.49 | 2.76 | 3.42 | 4.09 | 4.41 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.64 | 5.06 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 4.70 | 4.67 | 8.06 | 8.53 | 8.30 | 2.76 | 5.00 | 4.70 | 4.20 | 3.02 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.80 |
| **Bangladesh** | 15.30 | 15.05 | 19.21 | 24.54 | 24.90 | 28.64 | 29.92 | 31.74 | 34.05 | 35.30 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| **India** | 199.07 | 167.96 | 230.97 | 307.85 | 298.32 | 319.11 | 328.39 | 272.35 | 268.61 | 304.11 |
| **Maldives** | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.32 |
| **Nepal** | 0.99 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.84 |
| **Pakistan** | 21.22 | 18.36 | 21.48 | 26.33 | 24.79 | 25.12 | 24.78 | 22.71 | 21.82 | 23.17 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 8.11 | 7.08 | 8.63 | 10.56 | 9.77 | 10.39 | 11.13 | 10.55 | 10.31 | 11.36 |

Goods imports (Bop, current US$ Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.84 | 3.34 | 4.90 | 5.87 | 8.21 | 8.71 | 7.04 | 7.62 | 6.59 | 7.10 |
| **Bangladesh** | 21.41 | 19.68 | 25.08 | 32.61 | 32.17 | 35.00 | 37.41 | 37.86 | 40.28 | 47.56 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.80 | 1.13 | 1.01 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.02 |
| **India** | 323.92 | 275.23 | 360.15 | 475.30 | 499.99 | 481.69 | 472.43 | 409.24 | 376.09 | 452.71 |
| **Maldives** | 1.65 | 1.08 | 1.24 | 1.72 | 1.58 | 1.70 | 1.96 | 1.89 | 2.09 | 2.22 |
| **Nepal** | 3.52 | 4.26 | 5.01 | 5.67 | 5.95 | 6.54 | 7.58 | 6.51 | 8.76 | 10.00 |
| **Pakistan** | 38.13 | 28.54 | 32.84 | 39.00 | 40.39 | 41.21 | 42.68 | 39.82 | 42.69 | 53.11 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 12.68 | 9.19 | 12.11 | 18.24 | 19.19 | 18.00 | 19.42 | 18.93 | 19.18 | 20.98 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.60 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.34 | - |
| **Bangladesh** | 16.18 | 17.36 | 18.47 | 25.63 | 26.89 | 29.30 | 32.83 | 33.82 | 36.86 | 37.55 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.65 |
| **India** | 288.04 | 272.94 | 374.24 | 447.38 | 448.40 | 472.18 | 468.35 | 416.79 | 439.27 | 490.08 |
| **Maldives** | 1.97 | 1.71 | 2.01 | 2.44 | 2.48 | 2.91 | 3.30 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.35 |
| **Nepal** | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.53 | 1.68 | 1.90 | 2.06 | 2.30 | 2.49 | 2.01 | 2.39 |
| **Pakistan** | 21.06 | 20.84 | 23.98 | 29.83 | 27.82 | 30.70 | 29.92 | 28.69 | 25.48 | 25.11 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 10.11 | 8.97 | 11.09 | 13.64 | 13.56 | 15.10 | 16.74 | 16.93 | 17.45 | 19.12 |

Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 17.99 | 14.71 | 10.02 | 6.11 | 5.52 | 6.31 | 6.57 | 7.00 | 6.90 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 17.66 | 16.94 | 16.02 | 19.92 | 20.16 | 19.54 | 18.99 | 17.34 | 16.65 | 15.04 |
| **Bhutan** | 48.79 | 44.70 | 42.45 | 41.21 | 38.73 | 40.46 | 36.28 | 33.22 | 29.72 | 26.04 |
| **India** | 24.27 | 20.62 | 22.59 | 24.54 | 24.53 | 25.43 | 22.97 | 19.82 | 19.31 | 18.87 |
| **Maldives** | 86.71 | 73.01 | 77.56 | 88.03 | 85.76 | 88.39 | 89.29 | 78.49 | 74.54 | 72.81 |
| **Nepal** | 12.78 | 12.42 | 9.58 | 8.90 | 10.07 | 10.69 | 11.51 | 11.62 | 9.49 | 9.76 |
| **Pakistan** | 12.38 | 12.40 | 13.52 | 13.97 | 12.40 | 13.28 | 12.24 | 10.60 | 9.15 | 8.24 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 24.84 | 21.33 | 19.55 | 20.90 | 19.82 | 20.32 | 21.09 | 21.01 | 21.33 | 21.93 |

Exports of goods and services (annual % growth)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.28 | -21.62 | -37.74 | -26.68 | 6.27 | 19.45 | -8.65 | 2.42 | -0.33 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.08 | 0.03 | 0.94 | 29.34 | 12.53 | 2.45 | 3.20 | -2.83 | 2.20 | -2.34 |
| **Bhutan** | -9.85 | -2.39 | 7.52 | 3.20 | -2.40 | 3.87 | -5.75 | -3.53 | -1.75 | -2.21 |
| **India** | 14.60 | -4.69 | 19.62 | 15.58 | 6.81 | 7.79 | 1.78 | -5.59 | 5.37 | 5.16 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 0.73 | 3.87 | -10.44 | -2.11 | 1.92 | 10.33 | 18.76 | 6.79 | -13.66 | 16.94 |
| **Pakistan** | -4.55 | -3.36 | 15.71 | 2.37 | -15.00 | 13.58 | -1.48 | -6.34 | -1.60 | -0.78 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 0.39 | -12.31 | 8.76 | 10.20 | -0.18 | 6.64 | 4.26 | 4.66 | -0.74 | 7.49 |

Imports of goods and services (current US$, Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| **Afghanistan** | 5.61 | 5.27 | 7.16 | 7.92 | 8.04 | 10.08 | 9.44 | 9.38 | 9.54 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 22.87 | 23.73 | 25.11 | 35.37 | 37.27 | 40.14 | 44.13 | 48.28 | 47.17 | 50.61 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.73 | 0.79 | 1.12 | 1.28 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.27 | 1.17 | 1.21 |
| **India** | 350.10 | 346.36 | 448.92 | 566.67 | 571.31 | 527.56 | 529.24 | 465.10 | 478.37 | 565.59 |
| **Maldives** | 2.08 | 1.48 | 1.69 | 2.30 | 2.14 | 2.40 | 2.76 | 2.77 | 3.20 | 3.57 |
| **Nepal** | 4.17 | 4.46 | 5.83 | 6.23 | 6.33 | 7.22 | 8.15 | 8.88 | 8.32 | 10.28 |
| **Pakistan** | 39.48 | 33.09 | 34.33 | 40.52 | 45.79 | 46.37 | 45.59 | 46.13 | 45.03 | 53.53 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 15.69 | 11.70 | 15.21 | 22.26 | 21.68 | 21.50 | 23.14 | 22.99 | 23.45 | 25.40 |

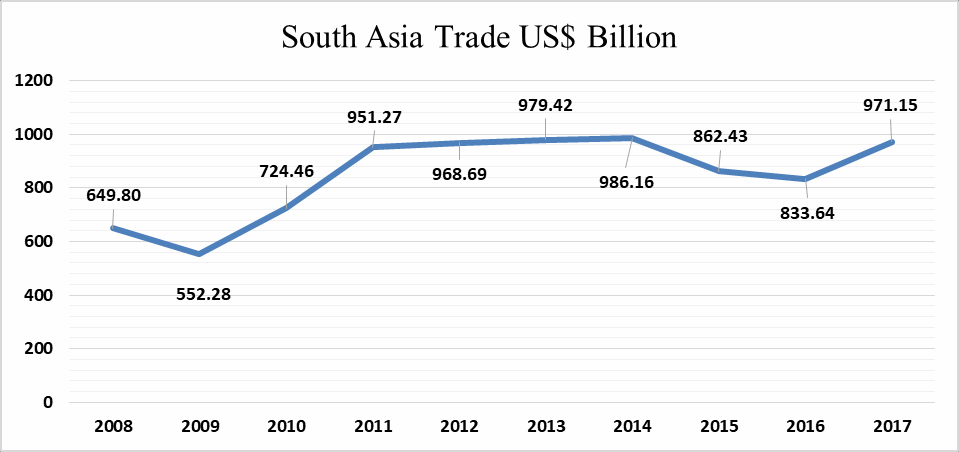
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 55.07 | 42.20 | 44.94 | 44.19 | 39.14 | 49.76 | 45.77 | 48.80 | 49.02 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 24.96 | 23.15 | 21.78 | 27.50 | 27.95 | 26.76 | 25.52 | 24.75 | 21.30 | 20.27 |
| **Bhutan** | 57.96 | 62.20 | 70.73 | 70.49 | 63.04 | 62.28 | 57.34 | 61.73 | 53.09 | 47.99 |
| **India** | 29.50 | 26.16 | 27.10 | 31.08 | 31.26 | 28.41 | 25.95 | 22.12 | 21.03 | 21.77 |
| **Maldives** | 91.43 | 63.11 | 65.42 | 82.74 | 74.04 | 72.94 | 74.54 | 69.11 | 75.74 | 77.61 |
| **Nepal** | 33.26 | 34.66 | 36.40 | 32.92 | 33.58 | 37.46 | 40.75 | 41.47 | 39.38 | 42.02 |
| **Pakistan** | 23.21 | 19.68 | 19.35 | 18.97 | 20.41 | 20.06 | 18.66 | 17.05 | 16.16 | 17.55 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 38.53 | 27.82 | 26.81 | 34.09 | 31.68 | 28.94 | 29.16 | 28.55 | 28.68 | 29.14 |

Imports of goods and services (annual % growth)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | -25.82 | 25.58 | 29.24 | 1.64 | 29.05 | -7.94 | -10.00 | 4.55 | 25.75 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | -1.90 | -2.60 | 0.69 | 29.15 | 10.52 | 1.22 | 1.17 | 3.20 | -7.09 | 2.88 |
| **Bhutan** | 2.78 | 14.34 | 28.74 | 5.96 | -7.13 | -1.78 | -3.24 | 13.42 | -5.53 | 0.87 |
| **India** | 22.71 | -2.14 | 15.61 | 21.06 | 6.02 | -8.15 | 0.87 | -5.88 | 4.01 | 9.95 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 8.19 | 12.63 | 28.26 | -4.68 | 3.39 | 14.20 | 20.94 | 9.59 | 2.76 | 21.99 |
| **Pakistan** | 5.86 | -15.91 | 4.35 | -0.12 | -3.10 | 1.81 | 0.25 | -1.61 | 16.02 | 21.02 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 4.01 | -9.59 | 12.65 | 23.60 | 0.49 | -1.53 | 9.57 | 10.60 | 7.89 | 19.33 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.23 | 3.75 | 5.33 | 6.33 | 8.68 | 9.21 | 7.68 | 8.20 | 7.21 | 7.90 |
| **Bangladesh** | 36.71 | 34.73 | 44.29 | 57.14 | 57.07 | 63.64 | 67.33 | 69.59 | 74.33 | 82.86 |
| **Bhutan** | 1.24 | 1.10 | 1.32 | 1.79 | 1.64 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.58 |
| **India** | 522.98 | 443.18 | 591.11 | 783.15 | 798.31 | 800.80 | 800.82 | 681.59 | 644.70 | 756.81 |
| **Maldives** | 1.98 | 1.25 | 1.44 | 2.06 | 1.89 | 2.03 | 2.26 | 2.13 | 2.35 | 2.54 |
| **Nepal** | 4.51 | 5.10 | 5.91 | 6.66 | 6.96 | 7.54 | 8.60 | 7.32 | 9.53 | 10.84 |
| **Pakistan** | 59.36 | 46.89 | 54.32 | 65.32 | 65.18 | 66.33 | 67.45 | 62.52 | 64.51 | 76.27 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 20.79 | 16.27 | 20.73 | 28.80 | 28.96 | 28.40 | 30.55 | 29.48 | 29.49 | 32.34 |
| **South Asia** | **649.80** | **552.28** | **724.46** | **951.27** | **968.69** | **979.42** | **986.16** | **862.43** | **833.64** | **971.15** |

Graph South Asia Total Trade (US$ Billion) 2017



South Asia Trade (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 73.07 | 56.91 | 54.97 | 50.30 | 44.66 | 56.07 | 52.34 | 55.80 | 55.92 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 42.62 | 40.09 | 37.80 | 47.42 | 48.11 | 46.30 | 44.51 | 42.09 | 37.95 | 35.30 |
| **Bhutan** | 106.75 | 106.91 | 113.18 | 111.69 | 101.76 | 102.74 | 93.62 | 94.96 | 82.81 | 74.03 |
| **India** | 53.76 | 46.78 | 49.69 | 55.62 | 55.79 | 53.84 | 48.92 | 41.95 | 40.35 | 40.64 |
| **Maldives** | 178.14 | 136.11 | 142.98 | 170.77 | 159.80 | 161.34 | 163.83 | 147.60 | 150.27 | 150.42 |
| **Nepal** | 46.04 | 47.08 | 45.98 | 41.83 | 43.66 | 48.15 | 52.26 | 53.10 | 48.88 | 51.77 |
| **Pakistan** | 35.59 | 32.07 | 32.87 | 32.94 | 32.81 | 33.33 | 30.90 | 27.65 | 25.31 | 25.79 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 63.37 | 49.15 | 46.36 | 54.98 | 51.49 | 49.26 | 50.25 | 49.56 | 50.01 | 51.07 |

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)

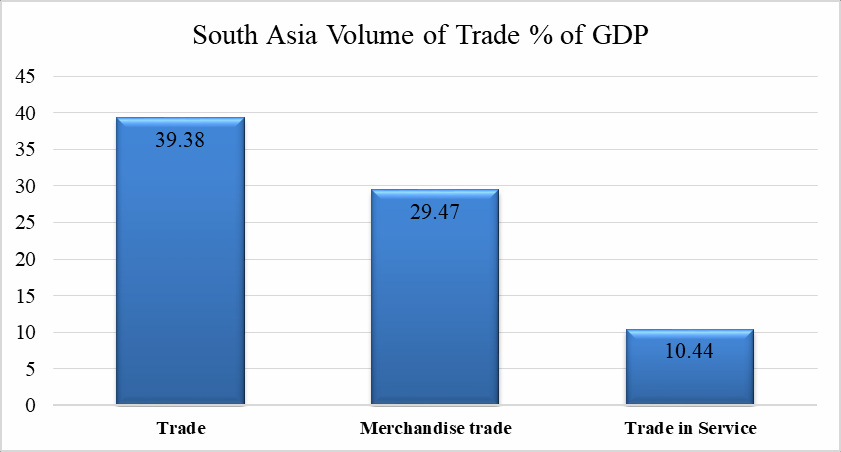
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 34.93 | 29.95 | 34.78 | 38.43 | 46.25 | 44.76 | 40.10 | 43.16 | 36.63 | 40.74 |
| **Bangladesh** | 42.81 | 36.02 | 40.78 | 47.15 | 44.47 | 44.14 | 41.37 | 38.15 | 36.01 | 35.56 |
| **Bhutan** | 84.61 | 81.06 | 94.30 | 94.39 | 83.71 | 80.78 | 77.91 | 78.17 | 69.02 | 63.30 |
| **India** | 43.46 | 31.88 | 34.80 | 42.09 | 43.03 | 42.02 | 38.53 | 31.41 | 27.50 | 28.71 |
| **Maldives** | 75.67 | 48.25 | 49.78 | 65.30 | 64.75 | 62.65 | 62.03 | 53.31 | 56.40 | 58.56 |
| **Nepal** | 36.10 | 40.51 | 37.43 | 35.39 | 37.01 | 38.66 | 42.24 | 34.43 | 45.57 | 45.97 |
| **Pakistan** | 36.84 | 29.25 | 33.38 | 32.49 | 30.60 | 30.17 | 29.52 | 24.35 | 24.12 | 26.01 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 55.03 | 41.35 | 38.98 | 46.72 | 41.75 | 37.97 | 38.70 | 36.60 | 36.06 | 36.92 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 13.61 | 20.31 | 19.66 | 22.91 | 17.45 | 11.93 | 13.14 | 9.60 | 7.20 | 7.26 |
| **Bangladesh** | 6.50 | 5.26 | 5.93 | 6.00 | 6.20 | 6.38 | 6.31 | 5.61 | 5.11 | 5.25 |
| **Bhutan** | 13.94 | 12.26 | 13.19 | 14.20 | 16.32 | 16.72 | 16.14 | 15.56 | 15.44 | 14.72 |
| **India** | 13.62 | 11.02 | 11.83 | 11.86 | 12.34 | 12.27 | 11.69 | 11.36 | 11.33 | 11.27 |
| **Maldives** | 90.96 | 82.78 | 87.37 | 96.58 | 95.01 | 99.35 | 102.55 | 94.34 | 94.60 | 96.77 |
| **Nepal** | 12.56 | 12.03 | 9.63 | 8.70 | 9.66 | 11.28 | 12.93 | 12.29 | 12.33 | 13.12 |
| **Pakistan** | 8.26 | 6.29 | 7.75 | 6.21 | 6.73 | 5.57 | 5.85 | 5.43 | 5.10 | 5.31 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 12.31 | 10.49 | 9.85 | 10.87 | 9.26 | 11.02 | 11.76 | 13.00 | 13.93 | 13.97 |

Total reserves (US$ Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 3.04 | 4.27 | 5.16 | 6.34 | 7.15 | 7.29 | 7.53 | 6.98 | 7.28 | 8.10 |
| **Bangladesh** | 5.79 | 10.34 | 11.17 | 9.17 | 12.75 | 18.09 | 22.32 | 27.49 | 32.28 | 33.43 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.76 | 0.89 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.21 |
| **India** | 257.42 | 284.68 | 299.46 | 298.74 | 300.43 | 298.09 | 325.08 | 353.32 | 361.69 | 412.61 |
| **Maldives** | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.60 |
| **Nepal** | 2.46 | 2.82 | 3.00 | 3.70 | 4.42 | 5.43 | 6.22 | 8.15 | 8.73 | N/A |
| **Pakistan** | 9.02 | 13.61 | 17.26 | 17.70 | 13.69 | 7.65 | 14.31 | 20.03 | 22.03 | 18.46 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.62 | 5.35 | 7.20 | 6.74 | 7.11 | 7.50 | 8.21 | 7.30 | 6.01 | 7.96 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Volume of Trade by GDP** | | | | | | | |
| **Countries** | **GDP US$**  **Billions** | **Trade US$ Billions** | | | **Trade % of GDP** | | |
| **Trade** | **Merchandise**  **trade** | **Trade in**  **Service** | **Trade** | **Merchandise**  **trade** | **Trade in Service** |
| Afghanistan | 20.82 | 7.90 | 8.48 | 1.51 | 38.00 | 40.74 | 7.26 |
| Bangladesh | 249.72 | 88.15 | 88.80 | 13.11 | 35.30 | 35.56 | 5.25 |
| Bhutan | 2.51 | 1.86 | 1.59 | 0.37 | 74.03 | 63.30 | 14.72 |
| India | 2597.49 | 1055.62 | 745.74 | 292.74 | 40.64 | 28.71 | 11.27 |
| Maldives | 4.60 | 6.91 | 2.69 | 4.45 | 150.42 | 58.56 | 96.77 |
| Nepal | 24.47 | 12.67 | 11.25 | 3.21 | 51.77 | 45.97 | 13.12 |
| Pakistan | 304.95 | 78.65 | 79.32 | 16.19 | 25.79 | 26.01 | 5.31 |
| Sri Lanka | 87.17 | 44.52 | 32.18 | 12.18 | 51.07 | 36.92 | 13.97 |
| **South Asia** | **3291.74** | **1296.28** | **970.06** | **343.76** | **39.38** | **29.47** | **10.44** |

Graph South Asia Volume of Trade % of GDP

Gross capital formation (US$ Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 1.92 | 2.23 | 2.85 | 2.97 | 3.45 | 3.49 | 3.72 | 3.72 | 3.45 | N/A |
| **Bangladesh** | 24.01 | 26.86 | 30.26 | 35.27 | 37.69 | 42.58 | 49.41 | 56.35 | 65.66 | 76.19 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.54 | 0.58 | 0.98 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 0.83 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 1.23 | 1.18 |
| **India** | 453.79 | 538.26 | 673.94 | 721.75 | 700.85 | 631.72 | 698.76 | 668.40 | 690.17 | 798.67 |
| **Maldives** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **Nepal** | 3.80 | 4.07 | 6.12 | 7.18 | 6.50 | 7.19 | 8.23 | 8.36 | 7.12 | 10.40 |
| **Pakistan** | 32.66 | 29.51 | 28.04 | 30.16 | 33.83 | 34.58 | 35.76 | 42.50 | 43.71 | 49.08 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 11.22 | 10.28 | 17.22 | 21.78 | 26.73 | 24.70 | 25.64 | 25.12 | 28.61 | 31.84 |

Gross capital formation (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 18.87 | 17.89 | 17.87 | 16.56 | 16.81 | 17.23 | 18.05 | 19.37 | 17.71 | N/A |
| **Bangladesh** | 26.20 | 26.21 | 26.25 | 27.42 | 28.26 | 28.39 | 28.58 | 28.89 | 29.65 | 30.51 |
| **Bhutan** | 42.92 | 45.74 | 61.70 | 67.65 | 67.91 | 45.96 | 51.71 | 53.97 | 55.62 | 47.16 |
| **India** | 38.23 | 40.66 | 40.68 | 39.59 | 38.35 | 34.02 | 34.27 | 31.79 | 30.35 | 30.75 |
| **Maldives** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **Nepal** | 30.32 | 31.67 | 38.27 | 37.99 | 34.50 | 37.32 | 41.17 | 39.06 | 33.71 | 42.51 |
| **Pakistan** | 19.21 | 17.55 | 15.80 | 14.12 | 15.08 | 14.96 | 14.64 | 15.71 | 15.69 | 16.09 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 27.55 | 24.43 | 30.35 | 33.36 | 39.06 | 33.25 | 32.31 | 31.18 | 34.98 | 36.53 |

Gross capital formation (annual % growth)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 5.10 | 5.80 | 8.72 | 9.20 | 9.73 | 4.47 | 2.86 | 4.79 | -5.96 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 9.82 | 7.39 | 8.56 | 9.56 | 10.57 | 5.36 | 9.86 | 7.12 | 8.91 | 10.15 |
| **Bhutan** | 53.98 | 16.46 | 46.08 | 11.84 | 3.52 | -35.69 | 24.41 | 16.48 | 11.97 | 2.90 |
| **India** | -5.22 | 17.25 | 14.08 | 3.94 | 4.29 | -3.71 | 7.69 | 3.35 | 4.70 | 10.00 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 29.62 | 8.59 | 34.44 | 0.26 | -21.64 | 23.48 | 22.83 | 9.41 | 10.39 | 29.10 |
| **Pakistan** | 4.34 | -4.32 | -6.53 | -6.70 | 2.54 | 2.78 | 2.76 | 14.55 | 7.27 | 9.55 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 2.99 | 2.96 | 20.38 | 20.24 | 21.70 | -8.83 | 11.53 | 3.79 | 27.10 | 17.20 |

Gross savings (current US$, Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | -1.20 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 1.37 | 3.28 | 5.07 | 3.75 | 3.16 | 3.52 |  |
| **Bangladesh** | 34.25 | 39.94 | 44.71 | 48.96 | 54.14 | 59.62 | 65.31 | 71.66 | 82.15 | 88.00 |
| **Bhutan** | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.87 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.67 | 0.63 |
| **India** | 427.66 | 464.92 | 592.39 | 640.47 | 644.45 | 636.94 | 682.41 | 688.14 | 714.13 | 833.77 |
| **Maldives** | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| **Nepal** | 4.60 | 4.79 | 6.04 | 7.47 | 7.59 | 8.45 | 9.26 | 9.88 | 8.57 | 10.86 |
| **Pakistan** | 28.72 | 34.14 | 38.23 | 45.66 | 46.01 | 49.58 | 55.16 | 63.81 | 64.26 | 61.32 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 7.34 | 10.07 | 16.14 | 17.16 | 22.79 | 22.19 | 23.65 | 23.22 | 26.85 | 29.55 |

Gross savings (% of GDP)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | -11.79 | 0.95 | 0.17 | 7.62 | 15.96 | 25.01 | 18.20 | 16.46 | 18.10 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 37.38 | 38.98 | 38.78 | 38.06 | 40.60 | 39.75 | 37.78 | 36.73 | 37.10 | 35.24 |
| **Bhutan** | 33.78 | 30.06 | 33.79 | 39.64 | 47.61 | 24.32 | 28.75 | 20.56 | 30.44 | 24.89 |
| **India** | 36.03 | 35.12 | 35.76 | 35.13 | 35.26 | 34.30 | 33.47 | 32.73 | 31.40 | 32.10 |
| **Maldives** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **Nepal** | 36.66 | 37.25 | 37.75 | 39.51 | 40.28 | 43.82 | 46.27 | 46.14 | 40.57 | 44.37 |
| **Pakistan** | 16.89 | 20.30 | 21.55 | 21.38 | 20.51 | 21.44 | 22.57 | 23.58 | 23.06 | 20.11 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 18.03 | 23.93 | 28.46 | 26.29 | 33.30 | 29.87 | 29.80 | 28.83 | 32.83 | 33.89 |

GDP deflator (base year varies by country)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 184.70 | 180.81 | 197.88 | 218.78 | 236.94 | 246.13 | 247.60 | 253.62 | 266.61 | 279.61 |
| **Bangladesh** | 114.84 | 122.61 | 131.37 | 141.69 | 153.26 | 164.26 | 173.57 | 183.76 | 196.13 | 208.44 |
| **Bhutan** | 143.59 | 150.56 | 159.57 | 173.31 | 189.22 | 200.31 | 214.90 | 222.74 | 232.18 | 249.70 |
| **India** | 79.70 | 84.54 | 92.13 | 100.00 | 107.93 | 114.61 | 118.43 | 120.88 | 125.07 | 128.82 |
| **Maldives** | 65.21 | 72.57 | 74.66 | 84.09 | 89.79 | 95.56 | 100.00 | 105.88 | 105.12 | 105.16 |
| **Nepal** | 144.49 | 167.47 | 192.84 | 213.69 | 227.87 | 242.85 | 265.57 | 278.69 | 292.83 | 315.04 |
| **Pakistan** | 121.44 | 146.54 | 162.44 | 194.35 | 205.95 | 220.29 | 236.62 | 246.34 | 247.33 | 257.22 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 76.91 | 81.43 | 100.00 | 103.83 | 115.07 | 122.25 | 125.81 | 126.63 | 131.80 | 142.66 |

Consumer price index (2010 = 100)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 108.07 | 99.12 | 100.00 | 110.20 | 118.16 | 127.20 | 133.06 | 132.12 | 137.90 | .. |
| **Bangladesh** | 87.73 | 92.48 | 100.00 | 111.33 | 118.26 | 127.16 | 136.05 | 144.48 | 152.32 | 161.14 |
| **Bhutan** | 89.52 | 93.43 | 100.00 | 108.85 | 120.73 | 129.19 | 139.88 | 146.24 | 152.55 | 158.43 |
| **India** | 80.53 | 89.29 | 100.00 | 108.86 | 119.00 | 131.97 | 140.76 | 147.67 | 154.98 | 160.13 |
| **Maldives** | 90.12 | 94.21 | 100.00 | 111.27 | 123.39 | 128.08 | 130.80 | 132.04 | 132.71 | 136.31 |
| **Nepal** | 82.33 | 91.47 | 100.00 | 109.23 | 119.56 | 130.37 | 141.27 | 152.39 | 165.78 | 171.14 |
| **Pakistan** | 77.27 | 87.81 | 100.00 | 111.92 | 122.75 | 132.20 | 141.70 | 145.28 | 150.75 | 156.91 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 90.99 | 94.15 | 100.00 | 106.72 | 114.77 | 122.69 | 126.60 | 131.37 | 136.57 | 147.09 |

Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Afghanistan** | 2.18 | -2.11 | 9.44 | 10.56 | 8.30 | 3.88 | 0.60 | 2.43 | 5.12 | 4.87 |
| **Bangladesh** | 7.86 | 6.76 | 7.14 | 7.86 | 8.16 | 7.17 | 5.67 | 5.87 | 6.73 | 6.28 |
| **Bhutan** | 5.65 | 4.85 | 5.99 | 8.61 | 9.18 | 5.86 | 7.28 | 3.65 | 4.24 | 7.55 |
| **India** | 8.66 | 6.06 | 8.98 | 8.54 | 7.93 | 6.19 | 3.33 | 2.07 | 3.46 | 3.00 |
| **Maldives** | 11.05 | 11.29 | 2.88 | 12.63 | 6.78 | 6.43 | 4.64 | 5.88 | -0.72 | 0.03 |
| **Nepal** | 5.62 | 15.91 | 15.15 | 10.81 | 6.63 | 6.58 | 9.35 | 4.94 | 5.07 | 7.59 |
| **Pakistan** | 13.20 | 20.67 | 10.85 | 19.64 | 5.97 | 6.97 | 7.41 | 4.11 | 0.40 | 4.00 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 16.33 | 5.88 | 22.80 | 3.83 | 10.83 | 6.24 | 2.91 | 0.65 | 4.08 | 8.24 |

# CHAPTER - 11

TRADE IN GOODS

### South Asia- Intra-regional Trade (US$ Million) 2017

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Exports/Imports** | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Bhutan | India | Maldives | Nepal | Pakistan | Sri Lanka | Total Intra Regional  Exports | Total Exports | Regional Exports as % of countries  total exports |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 0.177 | - | 230.038 | - | 0.007451 | 283.317 | 0.1138 | 514 | 796 | 64.49 |
| Bangladesh | 4.71 | 0 | 4.62 | 591.58 | 6.14 | 38.8896 | 47.74 | 25.99 | 720 | 35302 | 2.04 |
| Bhutan |  | 48.94 | 0 | 275.66 | - | 8.2589 | 0.05873 | 0.000013 | 333 | 555 | 60.03 |
| India | 637.91 | 7,210.10 | 756.71 | 0 | 213.42 | 6,520 | 1,789.34 | 4494.07 | 21621 | 304107 | 7.11 |
| Maldives | 0.106 | 0.69 | - | 7.66 | 0 | - | 1.50 | 163.44 | 173 | 318 | 54.47 |
| Nepal | 0.000990 | 9.7761 | 0.5382 | 420.18 | 0.003726 | 0 | 1.45 | 0.097967 | 432 | 840 | 51.45 |
| Pakistan | 1,390.08 | 646.40 | 0.00416 | 469.33 | 5.72 | 11.772 | 0 | 348.90 | 2872 | 23167 | 12.40 |
| Sri Lanka | 2.178 | 125.06 | 0.3057 | 789.59 | 117.37 | 3.1722 | 103.35 | 0 | 1141 | 11360 | 10.04 |
| Total Exports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **27806** | **376445** | 7.39 |
| Total Intra |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Trade  US$ 971148 Million  -  Intra Regional Trade US$ 53580 Million | |
| Regional | 2035 | 8041 | 762 | 2784 | 343 | 6582 | 2227 | 5033 | **25774** |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Imports | 7103.21 | 47557.53 | 1024.90 | 452706.36 | 2222.92 | 10000.32 | 53107.00 | 20979.80 | **594702** |
| Regional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Imports as % of  countries total | 28.65 | 16.91 | 74.37 | 0.61 | 15.41 | 65.82 | 4.19 | 23.99 | 4.33 |
| Imports |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Source: World Bank. WITS,ITC/Trade map* | | | | | | | | | | | |

INTRA-SAARC COUNTRY AND REGIONAL TRADE

Afghanistan Imports from SAARC and Other Regions (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| World | 6204984 | 8554414 | 7697178 | 7722865 | 6534140 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 288830 | 171070 | 59327 | 82993 | 74930 | 1.15 |
| NAFTA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 255177 | 81263 | 1.24 |
| ASEAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 424395 | 383755 | 5.87 |
| SAARC | 1001155 | 932878 | 1435595 | 1481668 | 1356850 | 20.77 |
| Pakistan | 883021 | 889148 | 1327931 | 1346408 | 1198759 | 18.35 |
| India | 118134 | 43730 | 107664 | 130618 | 152877 | 2.34 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3235 | 2930 | 0.04 |
| Sri Lanka | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1037 | 2178 | 0.03 |
| Maldives | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 106 | 0.00 |
| Nepal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320 | 0 | 0.00 |

Afghanistan Exports to SAARC and Other Regions (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Importers** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| World | 428903 | 514973 | 570534 | 571405 | 596455 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 1580 | 9180 | 17045 | 13139 | 9716 | 1.63 |
| NAFTA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3482 | 1921 | 0.32 |
| ASEAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 589 | 820 | 0.14 |
| SAARC | 271106 | 301310 | 348404 | 416059 | 513532 | 86.10 |
| Pakistan | 201393 | 198352 | 188424 | 226569 | 283317 | 47.50 |
| India | 69713 | 102958 | 159980 | 188870 | 230038 | 38.57 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 619 | 177 | 0.03 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **share in % Value 2017** |
| **World** | 403441 | 388484 | 341149 | 401815 | 464008 | 570534 | 571405 | 596455 | 100 |
| 1 | **Pakistan** | 191132 | 151343 | 176359 | 155438 | 197387 | 188424 | 226569 | 283317 | 47.50 |
| 2 | **India** | 76009 | 65358 | 44204 | 85153 | 97710 | 159980 | 188870 | 230038 | 38.57 |
| 3 | **Iran** | 41277 | 31730 | 16697 | 27748 | 34417 | 33352 | 29162 | 18823 | 3.16 |
| 4 | **Turkey** | 6048 | 34775 | 11426 | 28338 | 26329 | 40384 | 17759 | 12147 | 2.04 |
| 5 | **Iraq** | 6931 | 8721 | 15394 | 15766 | 21321 | 18109 | 17021 | 11185 | 1.88 |
| 6 | **UAE** | 6980 | 6181 | 3128 | 17272 | 22715 | 28321 | 24444 | 9368 | 1.57 |
| 7 | **China** | 3590 | 11692 | 5872 | 10506 | 17646 | 15453 | 10151 | 4754 | 0.80 |
| 8 | **Germany** | 765 | 1884 | 1523 | 903 | 3723 | 17045 | 5677 | 4406 | 0.74 |
| 9 | **Kazakhstan** | 106 | 942 | 1119 | 247 | 964 | 9279 | 10845 | 3988 | 0.67 |
| 10 | **Russia** | 25663 | 29585 | 33034 | 19914 | 13645 | 21089 | 18508 | 3486 | 0.58 |

Afghanistan top 10 Import Destinations (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **share in % Value 2017** |
| **World** | 3336435 | 5154250 | 6130671 | 7794374 | 7558656 | 7729168 | 7722865 | 6534140 | 100 |
| 1 | **Iran** | 177265 | 386411 | 546396 | 916004 | 1312609 | 1506289 | 1807982 | 1265139 | 19.36 |
| 2 | **Pakistan** | 307469 | 597503 | 856466 | 1765967 | 1654618 | 1327931 | 1346408 | 1198759 | 18.35 |
| 3 | **China** | 360064 | 703845 | 552351 | 544214 | 420526 | 1038198 | 1043998 | 1092708 | 16.72 |
| 4 | **Kazakhstan** | 290557 | 207983 | 333077 | 184938 | 123930 | 390020 | 426842 | 621625 | 9.51 |
| 5 | **Uzbekistan** | 875868 | 1087927 | 622347 | 580291 | 581345 | 721913 | 336006 | 399144 | 6.11 |
| 6 | **Turkmenistan** | 75659 | 117060 | 351582 | 423103 | 383119 | 464765 | 632413 | 355401 | 5.44 |
| 7 | **Malaysia** | 23472 | 53284 | 59684 | 113799 | 16858 | 238882 | 277290 | 264863 | 4.05 |
| 8 | **Japan** | 336767 | 494369 | 410005 | 114641 | 84608 | 258848 | 292077 | 248691 | 3.81 |
| 9 | **UAE** | 46502 | 105571 | 198345 | 1141938 | 1143054 | 515079 | 320517 | 200385 | 3.07 |
| 10 | **India** | 106162 | 112907 | 90552 | 205112 | 110405 | 107664 | 130618 | 152877 | 2.34 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Afghanistan's Exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC Imports from world** | | | | **Afghanistan's Exports to world** | | | |
| **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** |
| All products | 348404 | 416059 | 513532 | 100.00 | N/A | 518506024 | 481125070 | 100.00 | 570534 | 571405 | 596455 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 155028 | 160542 | 199271 | 38.80 | N/A | 3841642 | 3668164 | 0.76 | 245065 | 216908 | 221465 | 37.13 |
| 2 | Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable  saps and extracts | 0 | 65175 | 85140 | 16.58 | N/A | 226402 | 274461 | 0.06 | 0 | 81879 | 85858 | 14.39 |
| 3 | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal **...** | 0 | 22546 | 37275 | 7.26 | N/A | 1824937 | 1864115 | 0.39 | 11862 | 56201 | 64944 | 10.89 |
| 4 | Cereals | 0 | 45 | 33646 | 6.55 | N/A | 2671484 | 2170236 | 0.45 | 0 | 45 | 33895 | 5.68 |
| 5 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings | 75058 | 77673 | 32677 | 6.36 | N/A | 138273 | 148086 | 0.03 | 83994 | 90184 | 38984 | 6.54 |
| 6 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | 0 | 24755 | 31019 | 6.04 | N/A | 5739209 | 6158603 | 1.28 | 0 | 28397 | 34484 | 5.78 |
| 7 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral | 0 | 19716 | 27673 | 5.39 | N/A | 125449088 | 105358622 | 21.90 | 0 | 19716 | 27673 | 4.64 |
| 8 | Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 49812 | 26086 | 27573 | 5.37 | N/A | 1872202 | 1823289 | 0.38 | 70841 | 41434 | 30828 | 5.17 |
| 9 | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather | 8973 | 6322 | 12823 | 2.50 | N/A | 935602 | 828350 | 0.17 | 12949 | 9301 | 16049 | 2.69 |
| 10 | Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric | 2379 | 1630 | 9234 | 1.80 | N/A | 471335 | 466913 | 0.10 | 14213 | 7280 | 17267 | 2.89 |

Afghanistan Products Imported from SAARC Region (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Afghanistan's imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Afghanistan's imports from world** | | | |
| **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **% value** |
| All products | 1435595 | 1481668 | 1356850 | 100.00 | N/A | 330290792 | 330975935 | 100.00 | 7697178 | 7722865 | 6534140 | 100 |
| 1 | Commodities not elsewhere specified | 661579 | 408900 | 227665 | 16.78 | N/A | 2322002 | 880382 | 0.27 | 4144072 | 2025401 | 1012741 | 15.50 |
| 2 | Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten | 155284 | 129917 | 181241 | 13.36 | N/A | 664706 | 443100 | 0.13 | 498933 | 473225 | 668231 | 10.23 |
| 3 | Cocoa and cocoa preparations | 0 | 36416 | 104243 | 7.68 | N/A | 183843 | 182781 | 0.06 | 0 | 139211 | 223437 | 3.42 |
| 4 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 0 | 16155 | 97749 | 7.20 | N/A | 13677081 | 13892965 | 4.20 | 0 | 148759 | 321127 | 4.91 |
| 5 | Cereals | 0 | 48347 | 79064 | 5.83 | N/A | 8807863 | 7318130 | 2.21 | 0 | 58451 | 98147 | 1.50 |
| 6 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials | 160348 | 110649 | 72692 | 5.36 | N/A | 1388877 | 1395398 | 0.42 | 160348 | 197168 | 156819 | 2.40 |
| 7 | Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere **...** | 0 | 46543 | 53174 | 3.92 | N/A | 435071 | 353693 | 0.11 | 0 | 88387 | 97007 | 1.48 |
| 8 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television | 1130 | 18400 | 39631 | 2.92 | N/A | 8317733 | 8608475 | 2.60 | 6616 | 203153 | 230455 | 3.53 |
| 9 | Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts  of such articles | 6204 | 30561 | 38614 | 2.85 | N/A | 3688011 | 3912172 | 1.18 | 13787 | 41773 | 63377 | 0.97 |
| 10 | Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery | 47924 | 29898 | 37497 | 2.76 | N/A | 469354 | 421851 | 0.13 | 295918 | 239271 | 334520 | 5.12 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **% value** |
| World | 24313744 | 24513501 | 24537341 | N/A | 31734162 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 12950329 | 12648048 | 12868299 | N/A | 17310044 | 54.55 |
| ASEAN | 354505 | 527925 | 416621 | N/A | 505303 | 1.59 |
| NAFTA | 6234114 | 6169738 | 5863003 | N/A | 7359738 | 23.19 |
| **SAARC** | **605980** | **548204** | **470949** | **N/A** | **607537** | **1.91** |
| India | 470534 | 443229 | 383144 | N/A | 517891 | 1.63 |
| Pakistan | 85789 | 68311 | 58434 | N/A | 47743 | 0.1500 |
| Sri Lanka | 43142 | 29826 | 22747 | N/A | 25986 | 0.0800 |
| Maldives | 1528 | 1465 | 1556 | N/A | 6142 | 0.0200 |
| Afghanistan | 3613 | 3998 | 3476 | N/A | 4713 | 0.0100 |
| Nepal | 1347 | 1369 | 1421 | N/A | 2620 | 0.0100 |
| Bhutan | 27 | 6 | 171 | N/A | 2442 | 0.0100 |

Bangladesh Imports from SAARC and Other Regions (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **% value** |
| World | 41,221,652 | 36,356,219 | 35,493,348 | N/A | 48,058,710 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 2,785,788 | 2,535,915 | 2,286,798 | N/A | 3,002,836 | 6.25 |
| ASEAN | 16,219,083 | 7,293,255 | 7,251,412 | N/A | 9,735,020 | 20.26 |
| NAFTA | 1,797,960 | 1,267,521 | 1,340,295 | N/A | 1,728,979 | 3.60 |
| **SAARC** | **5,666,670** | **5,110,326** | **4,648,638** | **N/A** | **6,812,496** | **14.18** |
| India | 4,630,682 | 4,370,404 | 3,918,452 | N/A | 5,882,080 | 12.24 |
| Pakistan | 963,201 | 662,176 | 632,508 | N/A | 777,573 | 1.62 |
| Sri Lanka | 70,843 | 77,574 | 96,884 | N/A | 112,573 | 0.2300 |
| Maldives | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 39,969 | 0.0800 |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 1 | 0 | N/A | 198 | 0.0000 |
| Nepal | 110 | 116 | 127 | N/A | 52 | 0.0000 |
| Bhutan | 1,834 | 55 | 667 | N/A | 51 | 0.0000 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Bangladesh's imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in value % 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in value % 2017** |
|  | All products | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100 | 48058710 | 43173711 | 49874294 | 100 |
| 1 | Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad **...** | 38754198 | 42531553 | 42973620 | 11.54 | 7916 | 592581 | 630928 | 1.27 |
| 2 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 32084313 | 28114103 | 36609954 | 9.83 | 5219953 | 2094941 | 3100843 | 6.22 |
| 3 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 25484323 | 29562683 | 31550753 | 8.47 | 22897 | 89851 | 73398 | 0.15 |
| 4 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 27280548 | 29769584 | 30419900 | 8.17 | 887052 | 235974 | 186246 | 0.37 |
| 5 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 4792326 | 5276540 | 5945960 | 11.92 |
| 6 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof | 14315476 | 15210945 | 16422143 | 4.41 | 1143505 | 1675260 | 1969928 | 3.95 |
| 7 | Organic chemicals | 11306305 | 11262340 | 13584781 | 3.65 | 656767 | 600822 | 731832 | 1.47 |
| 8 | Pharmaceutical products | 12841315 | 13356401 | 13227232 | 3.55 | 186777 | 231193 | 244637 | 0.49 |
| 9 | Iron and steel | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 2407667 | 2071173 | 2124503 | 4.26 |
| 10 | Cotton | 11646622 | 9826593 | 10504723 | 2.82 | 7150498 | 5414386 | 6259954 | 12.55 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **Bangladesh exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in value % 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in value % 2017** |
|  | All products | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100 | 31734162 | 38656935 | 40831854 | 100 |
| 1 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 461276 | 567323 | 691295 | 0.12 | 12767100 | 16583009 | 17940693 | 43.94 |
| 2 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 1541042 | 914096 | 1042445 | 0.17 | 13765226 | 16510740 | 16898865 | 41.39 |
| 3 | Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags | 965220 | 906632 | 943846 | 0.16 | 818596 | 996061 | 1136727 | 2.78 |
| 4 | Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 845866 | 978579 | 1137915 | 0.19 | 696816 | 930127 | 981260 | 2.40 |
| 5 | Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn | 545192 | 672363 | 569036 | 0.10 | 681185 | 789983 | 841301 | 2.06 |
| 6 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates | 301343 | 328608 | 343610 | 0.06 | 445008 | 613490 | 613282 | 1.50 |
| 7 | Headgear and parts thereof | 31939 | 49676 | 57321 | 0.01 | 75634 | 280060 | 300912 | 0.74 |
| 8 | Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles | 408717 | 475738 | 542562 | 0.09 | 293246 | 262994 | 280688 | 0.69 |
| 9 | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather | 935602 | 855301 | 873274 | 0.15 | 298994 | 215117 | 151923 | 0.37 |
| 10 | Pharmaceutical products | 3233484 | 3401806 | 3883114 | 0.65 | 70123 | 93187 | 106279 | 0.26 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **Share in % value** |
| **World** | 543271 | 529408 | 853804 | 1051747 | 991703 | 100.00 |
| **EU (28)** | 22214 | 28800 | 35735 | 61587 | 46489 | 4.69 |
| **ASEAN** | 41410 | 31830 | 57608 | 70861 | 37015 | 3.73 |
| **NAFTA** | 2630 | 2789 | 4300 | 2751 | 4944 | 0.50 |
| **SAARC** | **407834** | **422167** | **657926** | **766886** | **795511** | **80.22** |
| **India** | 401751 | 412107 | 640818 | 760194 | 781471 | 78.80 |
| **Nepal** | 2975 | 7634 | 12793 | 3000 | 8737 | 0.88 |
| **Bangladesh** | 2863 | 2423 | 4154 | 3658 | 5254 | 0.53 |
| **Sri Lanka** | 245 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 40 | 0.00 |
| **Maldives** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0.00 |
| **Pakistan** | 0 | 0 | 161 | 27 | 2 | 0.00 |

Bhutan Exports to SAARC and Other Regions (Units USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **Share in % value** |
| World | 521,415 | 495,846 | 413,482 | 452,963 | 531,227 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 753 | 131 | 364 | 5,054 | 4,928 | 0.93 |
| ASEAN | 393 | 263 | 558 | 439 | 742 | 0.14 |
| NAFTA | 351 | 206 | 172 | 102 | 202 | 0.04 |
| **SAARC** | **515160** | **481059** | **361525** | **371060** | **521635** | **98.19** |
| India | 495781 | 463640 | 340824 | 343,018 | 497,717 | 93.69 |
| Bangladesh | 14597 | 15666 | 19809 | 26403 | 21910 | 4.12 |
| Nepal | 4518 | 1753 | 867 | 1639 | 2008 | 0.38 |
| Sri Lanka | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Maldives | 264 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Bhutan imports from world** | | | |
| **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **value**  **% 2017** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **value % 2017** |
|  | All products | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100 | **517006** | **463703** | **556802** | **100** |
| 1 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 32084313 | 28114103 | 36609954 | 9.83 | 95344 | 91719 | 145258 | 26.09 |
| 2 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 70859 | 106765 | 88776.00 | 15.94 |
| 3 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts  thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television **...** | 8317732 | 8614421 | 9238124 | 2.48 | 31397 | 30807 | 58626.00 | 10.53 |
| 4 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof | 14315476 | 15210945 | 16422143 | 4.41 | 58671 | 69342 | 43698.00 | 7.85 |
| 5 | Man-made staple fibres | 2561297 | 2387398 | 2536560 | 0.68 | 1534 | 9204 | 25943.00 | 4.66 |
| 6 | Iron and steel | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 21044 | 10985 | 22792.00 | 4.09 |
| 7 | Articles of iron or steel | 6714886 | 5984640 | 6823090 | 1.83 | 22878 | 8182 | 17254.00 | 3.10 |
| 8 | Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere **...** | 435071 | 354265 | 403711 | 0.11 | 4755 | 13027 | 16252.00 | 2.92 |
| 9 | Plastics and articles thereof | 5470937 | 5656347 | 6392590 | 1.72 | 7307 | 9006 | 11734.00 | 2.11 |
| 10 | Beverages, spirits and vinegar | 703476 | 605801 | 774455 | 0.21 | 4121 | 3850 | 9763.00 | 1.75 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **Bhutan exports to world** | | | |
| **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **value % 2017** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **value % 2017** |
|  | All products | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100 | **271308** | **145583** | **240018** | **100** |
| 1 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their  distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 125452189 | 105674332 | 145901383 | 24.46 | 43088 | 127 | 37818 | 15.76 |
| 2 | Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi- precious stones, precious metals, metals clad **...** | 60196351 | 49502843 | 76289846 | 12.79 | 32 | 18 | 15.00 | 0.01 |
| 3 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television **...** | 44123116 | 47043982 | 58972081 | 9.89 | 152 | 550 | 359.00 | 0.15 |
| 4 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 43279325 | 46800702 | 52163658 | 8.74 | 463 | 208 | 1056.00 | 0.44 |
| 5 | Plastics and articles thereof | 16134122 | 16430008 | 18881167 | 3.17 | 10426 | 7900 | 7092.00 | 2.95 |
| 6 | Iron and steel | 18244846 | 15276012 | 17610056 | 2.95 | 113853 | 85552 | 130535.00 | 54.39 |
| 7 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof | 10792921 | 11212468 | 13619306 | 2.28 | 339 | 877 | 920.00 | 0.38 |
| 8 | Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or  surgical **...** | 8918552 | 9343916 | 10509718 | 1.76 | 188 | 72 | 76.00 | 0.03 |
| 9 | Cotton | 9027142 | 7942117 | 9096604 | 1.52 | 728 |  | 16.00 | 0.01 |
| 10 | Copper and articles thereof | 3777659 | 3753708 | 4905425 | 0.82 | 3195 | 3864 | 3019.00 | 1.26 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value** |
| World | 336,611,389 | 317,544,642 | 264,381,004 | 260,326,912 | 295,846,887 | 100.00 |
| EU (28) | 56,284,264 | 51,569,528 | 44,705,937 | 45,747,582 | 51,190,795 | 17.30 |
| ASEAN | 37,885,468 | 31,294,246 | 26,428,121 | 26,381,170 | 35,414,798 | 11.97 |
| NAFTA | 46,415,070 | 47,772,023 | 45,162,220 | 47,337,957 | 52,078,496 | 17.60 |
| **SAARC** | **16,899,974** | **19,836,415** | **17,257,457** | **16,933,209** | **20,180,758** | **6.82** |
| Bangladesh | 5,993,950 | 6,255,235 | 5,521,518 | 5,668,793 | 7,208,556 | 2.44 |
| Nepal | 3,176,217 | 4,193,418 | 3,195,122 | 4,526,221 | 5,517,766 | 1.87 |
| Sri Lanka | 4,753,967 | 6,434,957 | 5,501,015 | 4,118,254 | 4,415,866 | 1.49 |
| Pakistan | 2,176,412 | 2,169,948 | 1,963,456 | 1,592,581 | 1,782,947 | 0.60 |
| Afghanistan | 513,530 | 442,876 | 534,258 | 472,993 | 639,008 | 0.22 |
| Bhutan | 161,667 | 200,366 | 375,223 | 374,213 | 403,215 | 0.14 |
| Maldives | 124,231 | 139,615 | 166,865 | 180,154 | 213,400 | 0.07 |

India Imports from SAARC and Other Regions (Unit USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value** |
| World | 466,045,567 | 459,369,464 | 390,744,731 | 356,704,792 | 444,052,638 | 100.00 |
| ASEAN | 42,308,784 | 44,457,579 | 41,516,394 | 38,222,455 | 45,303,528 | 10.20 |
| EU (28) | 49,349,723 | 48,378,736 | 43,894,217 | 40,133,345 | 44,251,893 | 9.97 |
| NAFTA | 29,901,673 | 27,632,960 | 27,034,761 | 26,484,234 | 32,468,390 | 7.31 |
| **SAARC** | **2,156,246** | **2,592,419** | **2,952,404** | **2,571,638** | **2,766,299** | **0.62** |
| Sri Lanka | 515,295 | 591,996 | 848,782 | 632,273 | 663,819 | 0.15 |
| Bangladesh | 530,751 | 517,279 | 639,899 | 677,098 | 590,995 | 0.13 |
| Pakistan | 379,160 | 529,855 | 456,328 | 461,079 | 470,080 | 0.11 |
| Afghanistan | 213,197 | 243,721 | 317,720 | 282,294 | 413,137 | 0.09 |
| Nepal | 376,706 | 560,744 | 489,553 | 385,311 | 412,756 | 0.09 |
| Bhutan | 137,064 | 144,346 | 195,022 | 127,330 | 207,911 | 0.05 |
| Maldives | 4,073 | 4,478 | 5,100 | 6,253 | 7,601 | 0.00 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% Value 2017** |
| World | 350029387 | 462402791 | 488976378 | 466045567 | 459369464 | 390744731 | 356704792 | 444052638 | 100 |
| 1 | China | 41249116 | 55483025 | 54140455 | 51635444 | 58230546 | 61604427 | 60483103 | 71971173 | 16.21 |
| 2 | USA | 19096287 | 22573883 | 24105441 | 22600341 | 20439727 | 20463651 | 20395235 | 24099310 | 5.43 |
| 3 | UAE | 30907472 | 35471580 | 37799115 | 32964585 | 27287867 | 20283244 | 19240913 | 23088317 | 5.20 |
| 4 | Saudi Arabia | 20374084 | 28423659 | 32826639 | 36596585 | 32703510 | 21353105 | 18460869 | 21062814 | 4.74 |
| 5 | Switzerland | 22197741 | 31367450 | 28718213 | 24659313 | 21133061 | 21113151 | 14855314 | 20392606 | 4.59 |
| 6 | Indonesia | 9695329 | 13964663 | 14068291 | 14984084 | 15184884 | 13902025 | 12189259 | 16229115 | 3.65 |
| 7 | Korea,  Republic of | 9922318 | 12362469 | 13675087 | 12426659 | 13437254 | 13087658 | 12214046 | 16111063 | 3.63 |
| 8 | Iraq | 7291523 | 17442398 | 19519129 | 20230180 | 16070332 | 11300277 | 9974378 | 15309425 | 3.45 |
| 9 | Australia | 12061235 | 13416619 | 12928894 | 10871894 | 9934691 | 9411865 | 8730657 | 14318879 | 3.22 |
| 10 | Germany | 11444687 | 14901182 | 14765654 | 13079266 | 12706867 | 11829031 | 11499371 | 12671251 | 2.85 |

India Top Ten Export Destinations (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% Value 2017** |
| World | 220408496 | 301483250 | 289564769 | 336611389 | 317544642 | 264381004 | 260326912 | 295846887 | 100.00 |
| 1 | USA | 23587442 | 32919043 | 37170686 | 41956732 | 42684740 | 40312703 | 41992468 | 46059047 | 15.57 |
| 2 | UAE | 27412253 | 37369375 | 35781394 | 33980431 | 32919602 | 29989560 | 30041758 | 30011802 | 10.14 |
| 3 | Hong Kong,  China | 9508276 | 12585974 | 11940402 | 13666555 | 13412018 | 12146940 | 13209853 | 15016199 | 5.08 |
| 4 | China | 17439991 | 16717786 | 14729317 | 16416825 | 13434251 | 9576579 | 8916073 | 12492392 | 4.22 |
| 5 | Singapore | 9066230 | 15627481 | 13552711 | 14189022 | 9676616 | 7805084 | 7354855 | 11573109 | 3.91 |
| 6 | UK | 6436413 | 8879115 | 8100177 | 10559406 | 9665339 | 8891195 | 8565159 | 8961521 | 3.03 |
| 7 | Germany | 5989522 | 8260406 | 7133757 | 8081320 | 7745249 | 7023455 | 7178091 | 8241383 | 2.79 |
| 8 | Viet Nam | 2475596 | 3466525 | 3658160 | 5987614 | 6526524 | 5357213 | 5957677 | 8119827 | 2.74 |
| 9 | Bangladesh | 3016575 | 3405516 | 4936672 | 5993950 | 6255235 | 5521518 | 5668793 | 7208556 | 2.44 |
| 10 | Belgium | 5025885 | 7395367 | 5558480 | 6855063 | 5894951 | 5005521 | 5356387 | 6215492 | 2.10 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product Name** | **India Imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC Exports to world** | | | | **India imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** |
| All products | 2952404 | 2571638 | 2766299 | 100.00 | 330290792 | 330975935 | N/A | 100.00 | 390744731 | 356704792 | 444052638 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 444129 | 325535 | 430422 | 15.56 | 2385393 | 2472859 | N/A | 0.75 | 3042950 | 2802501 | 3428296 | 0.77 |
| 2 | Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 230357 | 155757 | 219737 | 7.94 | 4811924 | 4695642 | N/A | 1.42 | 744322 | 747444 | 810307 | 0.18 |
| 3 | Iron and steel | 145037 | 128163 | 172377 | 6.23 | 6515151 | 6620455 | N/A | 2.00 | 11708054 | 8713651 | 9968446 | 2.24 |
| 4 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 204227 | 182790 | 158802 | 5.74 | 32084313 | 28113626 | N/A | 8.49 | 104645637 | 89308777 | 123027940 | 27.71 |
| 5 | Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn | 141783 | 200209 | 142954 | 5.17 | 1181482 | 1326393 | N/A | 0.40 | 355930 | 347252 | 311765 | 0.07 |
| 6 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted | 121732 | 138508 | 141234 | 5.11 | 27280545 | 29543041 | N/A | 8.93 | 314532 | 338623 | 372731 | 0.08 |
| 7 | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement | 95936 | 118142 | 132339 | 4.78 | 2316896 | 2303193 | N/A | 0.70 | 2666333 | 2181302 | 2316220 | 0.52 |
| 8 | Beverages, spirits and vinegar | 108304 | 124034 | 110318 | 3.99 | 703476 | 700484 | N/A | 0.21 | 558445 | 630103 | 703810 | 0.16 |
| 9 | Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts | 73144 | 73329 | 105055 | 3.80 | 1189847 | 946788 | N/A | 0.29 | 197963 | 216973 | 245292 | 0.06 |
| 10 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder | 76111 | 77949 | 87111 | 3.15 | 1198389 | 910495 | N/A | 0.28 | 358418 | 482845 | 504451 | 0.11 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **India exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **India exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value** |
| All products | 17257457 | 16933209 | 20180758 | 100.00 | 518506024 | 481125070 | N/A | 100.00 | 264381004 | 260326912 | 295846887 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 1798598 | 1389972 | 2527774 | 12.53 | 125449088 | 105358622 | N/A | 21.90 | 31393703 | 27715391 | 35896099 | 12.13 |
| 2 | Cotton | 2461895 | 2180814 | 2504290 | 12.41 | 9027142 | 7896593 | N/A | 1.64 | 7470346 | 6262460 | 6897880 | 2.33 |
| 3 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof | 1834371 | 2099902 | 2179748 | 10.80 | 10792921 | 11119952 | N/A | 2.31 | 14081904 | 14988305 | 16226676 | 5.48 |
| 4 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 862413 | 1166293 | 1426752 | 7.07 | 43279322 | 46627441 | N/A | 9.69 | 13231404 | 13557486 | 16652273 | 5.63 |
| 5 | Iron and steel | 688827 | 1025950 | 1379503 | 6.84 | 18244846 | 14930491 | N/A | 3.10 | 6308179 | 6436669 | 11699987 | 3.95 |
| 6 | Cereals | 705343 | 356392 | 1003083 | 4.97 | 2671484 | 2170236 | N/A | 0.45 | 6846427 | 5554785 | 7340146 | 2.48 |
| 7 | Plastics and articles thereof | 508234 | 567503 | 598251 | 2.96 | 16134122 | 16307377 | N/A | 3.39 | 5012759 | 5213180 | 5925615 | 2.00 |
| 8 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers,  television **...** | 450158 | 561046 | 594513 | 2.95 | 44123117 | 46788765 | N/A | 9.72 | 7935913 | 8217870 | 8800641 | 2.97 |
| 9 | Pharmaceutical products | 411529 | 528295 | 567471 | 2.81 | 3233482 | 3393541 | N/A | 0.71 | 12544722 | 13042716 | 12895464 | 4.36 |
| 10 | Organic chemicals | 386403 | 502816 | 531322 | 2.63 | 18681098 | 17532972 | N/A | 3.64 | 11298856 | 11252926 | 13571811 | 4.59 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **share in % value 2107** |
| World | 1554502 | 1733284 | 1992749 | 1896850 | 2127969 | 2359333 | 100.00 |
| EU | 108,603 | 178,211 | 176,188 | 202,390 | 192,733 | 203,812 | 8.64 |
| NAFTA | 52,936 | 36,976 | 61,817 | 53,282 | 57,661 | 71,015 | 3.01 |
| ASEAN | 471,738 | 483,663 | 623,775 | 603,568 | 581,960 | 661,882 | 28.05 |
| **SAARC** | **245663** | **266772** | **309429** | **369593** | **419095** | **446815** | **18.94** |
| India | 147689 | 154033 | 170590 | 226603 | 275665 | 283525 | 12.02 |
| Sri Lanka | 91310 | 101796 | 129583 | 133282 | 134405 | 154416 | 6.54 |
| Pakistan | 5293 | 9068 | 7420 | 7272 | 5868 | 5894 | 0.25 |
| Bangladesh | 1353 | 1521 | 1820 | 2408 | 3127 | 2964 | 0.13 |
| Nepal | 17 | 339 | 16 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 0.00 |

Maldives Exports to SAARC and Other Regions (Unit USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **share in % value**  **2107** |
| World | 161607 | 166505 | 144840 | 144172 | 139593 | 199331 | 100.00 |
| EU | 72,211 | 60,939 | 53,619 | 55,112 | 49,519 | 60,288 | 30.25 |
| NAFTA | 5,233 | 7,438 | 13,548 | 15,220 | 12,625 | 13,980 | 7.01 |
| ASEAN | 44,761 | 61,983 | 46,910 | 38,092 | 48,809 | 98,814 | 49.57 |
| **SAARC** | **14499** | **12006** | **11644** | **20422** | **16067** | **11065** | **5.55** |
| Sri Lanka | 11653 | 9485 | 8743 | 17294 | 14224 | 7517 | 3.77 |
| India | 2846 | 2521 | 2901 | 3012 | 1558 | 2862 | 1.44 |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 116 | 285 | 686 | 0.34 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **share in % value 2017** |
| World | 74203 | 121993 | 161607 | 166505 | 144840 | 144172 | 139593 | 199331 | 100 |
| 1 | Thailand | 22160 | 32483 | 44293 | 61655 | 46661 | 36667 | 48045 | 96912 | 48.62 |
| 2 | Germany | 2097 | 3143 | 5519 | 10005 | 9202 | 10027 | 12191 | 14342 | 7.20 |
| 3 | USA | 501 | 1135 | 4938 | 7248 | 13087 | 14678 | 12370 | 13896 | 6.97 |
| 4 | France | 8077 | 20369 | 26732 | 22475 | 20947 | 15134 | 12273 | 13895 | 6.97 |
| 5 | UK | 7077 | 8665 | 11991 | 9083 | 6769 | 8289 | 5772 | 11393 | 5.72 |
| 6 | Ireland | 5 | 4014 | 7036 | 6059 | 8450 | 6102 | 6905 | 9090 | 4.56 |
| 7 | Sri Lanka | 14526 | 13188 | 11653 | 9485 | 8743 | 17294 | 14224 | 7517 | 3.77 |
| 8 | Italy | 6880 | 12214 | 12397 | 8243 | 5129 | 8075 | 6875 | 5763 | 2.89 |
| 9 | Switzerland | 785 | 509 | 1179 | 2082 | 3629 | 4369 | 4190 | 5487 | 2.75 |
| 10 | Spain | 587 | 2920 | 3747 | 2104 | 1566 | 1553 | 1931 | 4077 | 2.05 |

Maldives Top 10 Import destinations (units USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **share in % value 2017** |
| World | 1095116 | 1411701 | 1554502 | 1733284 | 1992749 | 1896850 | 2127969 | 2359333 | 100 |
| 1 | UAE | 205552 | 308388 | 465156 | 491410 | 472837 | 317078 | 333572 | 437917 | 18.56 |
| 2 | Singapore | 196242 | 304531 | 282141 | 280979 | 349512 | 325200 | 305354 | 318287 | 13.49 |
| 3 | India | 126036 | 142555 | 147689 | 154033 | 170590 | 226603 | 275665 | 283525 | 12.02 |
| 4 | China | 31574 | 73254 | 68508 | 81520 | 105084 | 147336 | 285641 | 280551 | 11.89 |
| 5 | Malaysia | 78066 | 76183 | 85384 | 85236 | 145145 | 141944 | 120880 | 173939 | 7.37 |
| 6 | Sri Lanka | 63707 | 78921 | 91310 | 101796 | 129583 | 133282 | 134405 | 154416 | 6.54 |
| 7 | Thailand | 57525 | 59361 | 74366 | 85965 | 87605 | 91064 | 99360 | 110023 | 4.66 |
| 8 | Germany | 20159 | 24968 | 28616 | 29998 | 34825 | 35698 | 51687 | 55902 | 2.37 |
| 9 | Turkey | 7598 | 7667 | 7732 | 7142 | 9582 | 19663 | 42513 | 48392 | 2.05 |
| 10 | Indonesia | 20938 | 19746 | 25374 | 25840 | 33907 | 36385 | 45807 | 46233 | 1.96 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Maldives's exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **Maldives's exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 20422 | 16067 | 11065 | 100.00 | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100.00 | 144172 | 139593 | 199331 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates | 16949 | 13927 | 6580 | 59.47 | 301343 | 328608 | 343610 | 0.06 | 126082 | 121544 | 169970 | 85.27 |
| 2 | Iron and steel | 433 | 569 | 1668 | 15.07 | 1568009 | 1427794 | 1637078 | 0.27 | 444 | 569 | 1673 | 0.84 |
| 3 | Copper and articles thereof | 1110 | 797 | 1611 | 14.56 | 18244846 | 15276012 | 17610056 | 2.95 | 1110 | 815 | 1614 | 0.81 |
| 4 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder | 1443 | 588 | 848 | 7.66 | 3777659 | 3753708 | 4905425 | 0.82 | 1443 | 588 | 848 | 0.43 |
| 5 | Aluminum and articles thereof | 380 | 120 | 172 | 1.55 | 4374009 | 4251074 | 5205144 | 0.87 | 380 | 120 | 172 | 0.09 |
| 6 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of  paperboard | 0 | 0 | 151 | 1.36 | 44123116 | 47043982 | 58972081 | 9.89 | 284 | 356 | 338 | 0.17 |
| 7 | Plastics and articles thereof | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0.14 | 1886891 | 1997193 | 2307560 | 0.39 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0.01 |
| 8 | Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other  aquatic invertebrates | 48 | 15 | 9 | 0.08 | 16134122 | 16430008 | 18881167 | 3.17 | 51 | 85 | 58 | 0.03 |
| 9 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and  products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 0 | 14 | 6 | 0.05 | 110214 | 90983 | 100287 | 0.02 | 13915 | 15456 | 24518 | 12.30 |
| 10 | Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, **...** | 37 | 13 | 3 | 0.03 | 125452189 | 105674332 | 145901383 | 24.46 | 37 | 13 | 3 | 0.00 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Maldives's imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC Exports to world** | | | | **Maldives's imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 369593 | 419095 | 446815 | 100.00 | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100.00 | 1896850 | 2127969 | 2359333 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement | 58387 | 70012 | 58178 | 13.02 | 2316896 | 2308366 | 2491698 | 0.67 | 82244 | 94736 | 121154 | 5.14 |
| 2 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and  reproducers, television **...** | 21402 | 22246 | 52389 | 11.72 | 8317732 | 8614421 | 9238124 | 2.48 | 154615 | 169986 | 202358 | 8.58 |
| 3 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 21550 | 25551 | 31681 | 7.09 | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 185747 | 269931 | 272853 | 11.56 |
| 4 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and  tubers | 21535 | 21738 | 24086 | 5.39 | 1538670 | 1486604 | 1508827 | 0.41 | 43896 | 46169 | 50252 | 2.13 |
| 5 | Cereals | 18532 | 21004 | 20777 | 4.65 | 8807863 | 7322596 | 9106004 | 2.44 | 20533 | 23262 | 23429 | 0.99 |
| 6 | Pharmaceutical products | 16329 | 15072 | 19943 | 4.46 | 12841315 | 13356401 | 13227232 | 3.55 | 20278 | 20273 | 26224 | 1.11 |
| 7 | Plastics and articles thereof | 14402 | 17537 | 19019 | 4.26 | 5470937 | 5656347 | 6392590 | 1.72 | 56549 | 65565 | 76026 | 3.22 |
| 8 | Iron and steel | 13383 | 11891 | 18125 | 4.06 | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 39413 | 55737 | 69308 | 2.94 |
| 9 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit  or melons | 13942 | 15452 | 16838 | 3.77 | 2385393 | 2473362 | 2811861 | 0.75 | 42854 | 46234 | 51964 | 2.20 |
| 10 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and  other aquatic invertebrates | 9612 | 10238 | 12908 | 2.89 | 5660349 | 6462959 | 8110986 | 2.18 | 22080 | 23214 | 28780 | 1.22 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value in 2017** |
| World | 907634 | 870663 | 863258 | 900859 | 660182 | 728846 | 740743 | 100 |
| EU | 109194 | 77192 | 94966 | 98430 | 82868 | 97512 | 98172 | 13.25 |
| NAFTA | 82208 | 64355 | 76797 | 84292 | 77627 | 96997 | 91057 | 12.29 |
| ASEAN | 10678 | 12111 | 11179 | 12550 | 9650 | 44848 | 10239 | 1.38 |
| **SAARC** | **646613** | **652982** | **609777** | **620519** | **437083** | **409714** | **431527** | **58.26** |
| India | 614379 | 601181 | 578091 | 584107 | 419094 | 394596 | 420180 | 56.72 |
| Bangladesh | 26037 | 37945 | 17067 | 18636 | 6834 | 12922 | 9776 | 1.32 |
| Bhutan | 3209 | 7985 | 923 | 1221 | 1488 | 836 | 538 | 0.07 |
| Sri Lanka | 208 | 171 | 25 | 16 | 373 | 30 | 98 | 0.01 |
| Pakistan | 2641 | 2059 | 1331 | 623 | 171 | 1029 | 930 | 0.13 |
| Afghanistan | 117 | 3634 | 12064 | 15824 | 9122 | 301 | 1 | 0.0001 |
| Maldives | 22 | 7 | 276 | 92 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0.0005 |

Nepal Imports from SAARC and Other regions (unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Exporters** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value in 2017** |
| World | 5,915,923 | 6,017,474 | 6,451,695 | 7,590,090 | 6,612,094 | 8,878,502 | 10,037,840 | 100 |
| EU | 135,537 | 127,076 | 148,161 | 189,214 | 259,932 | 216,890 | 336,792 | 3.36 |
| NAFTA | 77,910 | 63,213 | 88,386 | 112,152 | 157,044 | 147,935 | 172,950 | 1.72 |
| ASEAN | 368,011 | 287,141 | 411,043 | 429,089 | 344,562 | 424,509 | 490,201 | 4.88 |
| **SAARC** | **3,778,844** | **3,964,513** | **4,128,029** | **4,969,936** | **4,041,701** | **5,874,809** | **6,580,682** | **65.56** |
| India | 3,751,681 | 3,935,463 | 4,103,805 | 4,935,198 | 4,008,220 | 5,816,205 | 6,519,702 | 64.95 |
| Bangladesh | 19,385 | 21,762 | 16,060 | 23,955 | 24,800 | 47,173 | 38,890 | 0.39 |
| Bhutan | 2,661 | 3,106 | 2,546 | 5,174 | 3,087 | 5,431 | 8,259 | 0.08 |
| Sri Lanka | 997 | 1,584 | 1,440 | 1,897 | 1,925 | 1,484 | 2,052 | 0.02 |
| Pakistan | 4,100 | 2,595 | 3,934 | 3,514 | 3,586 | 3,604 | 11,772 | 0.12 |
| Afghanistan | 7 | 2 | 243 | 61 | 80 | 824 | 7 | 0.00 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 874201 | 907634 | 870663 | 863258 | 900859 | 660182 | 728846 | 740743 | 100 |
| 1 | India | 570594 | 614379 | 601181 | 578091 | 584107 | 419094 | 394596 | 420180 | 56.72 |
| 2 | USA | 54654 | 70282 | 56489 | 68236 | 75372 | 70399 | 88480 | 82605 | 11.15 |
| 3 | Turkey | 8818 | 7493 | 9611 | 11642 | 16870 | 12642 | 27499 | 47532 | 6.42 |
| 4 | Germany | 35733 | 40902 | 29514 | 33534 | 32341 | 26756 | 29439 | 29098 | 3.93 |
| 5 | UK | 17673 | 19816 | 13746 | 19472 | 20583 | 20658 | 24655 | 25359 | 3.42 |
| 6 | China | 13628 | 10214 | 21914 | 20235 | 28010 | 11476 | 18107 | 22333 | 3.01 |
| 7 | Italy | 9528 | 10629 | 8232 | 9563 | 11873 | 9042 | 10909 | 12058 | 1.63 |
| 8 | France | 16682 | 15632 | 10479 | 12521 | 12382 | 10058 | 11623 | 11073 | 1.49 |
| 9 | Bangladesh | 59994 | 26037 | 37945 | 17067 | 18636 | 6834 | 12922 | 9776 | 1.32 |
| 10 | Japan | 8188 | 9180 | 8983 | 10916 | 11432 | 8375 | 11203 | 9651 | 1.30 |

Nepal top 10 Imports Destinations (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 5115880 | 5915923 | 6017474 | 6451695 | 7590090 | 6612094 | 8878502 | 10037840 | 100 |
| 1 | India | 3252656 | 3751681 | 3935463 | 4103805 | 4935198 | 4008220 | 5816205 | 6519702 | 64.95 |
| 2 | China | 561200 | 689895 | 696572 | 603621 | 939542 | 920002 | 1247157 | 1267432 | 12.63 |
| 3 | Area Nes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 207 | 0 | 0 | 19137 | 196910 | 1.96 |
| 4 | UAE | 193693 | 328778 | 374241 | 391131 | 417816 | 266313 | 210023 | 175088 | 1.74 |
| 5 | France | 29881 | 16501 | 26422 | 17206 | 19298 | 74511 | 66444 | 155336 | 1.55 |
| 6 | Argentina | 87319 | 99224 | 81383 | 179243 | 107445 | 71054 | 84394 | 133716 | 1.33 |
| 7 | Indonesia | 106632 | 115199 | 93438 | 180967 | 157475 | 118082 | 110861 | 121355 | 1.21 |
| 8 | Thailand | 102138 | 101132 | 88492 | 91920 | 86569 | 83182 | 110056 | 107962 | 1.08 |
| 9 | Korea,  Republic of | 75427 | 82132 | 50441 | 44748 | 44314 | 41442 | 59269 | 92992 | 0.93 |
| 10 | Viet Nam | 6199 | 27804 | 17981 | 33672 | 55041 | 42376 | 68929 | 91007 | 0.91 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Nepal's imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Nepal's imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 4041701 | 5874809 | 6580682 | **100** | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100.00 | 6612094 | 8878502 | 10037840 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous  substances; mineral **...** | 807771 | 965394 | 1423393 | 16.43 | 32084313 | 28114103 | 36609954 | 9.83 | 881102 | 1060796 | 1530602 | 15.25 |
| 2 | Iron and steel | 517981 | 739466 | 899902 | 12.59 | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 581030 | 839283 | 947818 | 9.44 |
| 3 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories  thereof | 371843 | 804866 | 657645 | 13.70 | 14315476 | 15210945 | 16422143 | 4.41 | 410184 | 886028 | 713883 | 7.11 |
| 4 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 227535 | 453055 | 561087 | 7.71 | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 410101 | 728927 | 913549 | 9.10 |
| 5 | Cereals | 314793 | 398127 | 405448 | 6.78 | 8807863 | 7322596 | 9106004 | 2.44 | 317539 | 402673 | 409821 | 4.08 |
| 6 | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement | 123446 | 224516 | 314924 | 3.82 | 2316896 | 2308366 | 2491698 | 0.67 | 123945 | 226339 | 317935 | 3.17 |
| 7 | Pharmaceutical products | 143891 | 196034 | 192494 | 3.34 | 12841315 | 13356401 | 13227232 | 3.55 | 263594 | 232394 | 238728 | 2.38 |
| 8 | Plastics and articles thereof | 135053 | 186426 | 192278 | 3.17 | 5470937 | 5656347 | 6392590 | 1.72 | 252274 | 335552 | 367236 | 3.66 |
| 9 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and  reproducers, television **...** | 120998 | 200445 | 141842 | 3.41 | 8317732 | 8614421 | 9238124 | 2.48 | 488494 | 683477 | 657601 | 6.55 |
| 10 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder | 82757 | 87964 | 122072 | 1.50 | 1198389 | 911344 | 1605271 | 0.43 | 91674 | 121901 | 142594 | 1.42 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Nepal's exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **Nepal's exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 437083 | 409714 | 431527 | 100 | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100 | 660182 | 728846 | 740743 | 100 |
| 1 | Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 65434 | 67169 | 74229 | 16.39 | 1872202 | 1859346 | 1985327 | 0.33 | 68356 | 70752 | 78668 | 10.62 |
| 2 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of  plants | 36139 | 43332 | 45254 | 10.58 | 209718 | 239777 | 400837 | 0.07 | 36492 | 43814 | 45454 | 6.14 |
| 3 | Iron and steel | 41755 | 33753 | 42643 | 8.24 | 18244846 | 15276012 | 17610056 | 2.95 | 41756 | 33754 | 42643 | 5.76 |
| 4 | Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials | 35337 | 32601 | 30821 | 7.96 | 2776199 | 2619910 | 2958962 | 0.50 | 35340 | 32632 | 30853 | 4.17 |
| 5 | Man-made staple fibers | 40727 | 28017 | 27729 | 6.84 | 3614129 | 3380474 | 3758976 | 0.63 | 52654 | 54838 | 75010 | 10.13 |
| 6 | Other vegetable textile fibers; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn | 14553 | 19925 | 26570 | 4.86 | 545192 | 672363 | 569036 | 0.10 | 14733 | 20000 | 26605 | 3.59 |
| 7 | Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn  textile articles; rags | 24621 | 23062 | 24076 | 5.63 | 965220 | 906632 | 943846 | 0.16 | 34014 | 32182 | 32263 | 4.36 |
| 8 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared  animal fodder | 11734 | 19161 | 23685 | 4.68 | 1568009 | 1427794 | 1637078 | 0.27 | 14342 | 23543 | 30741 | 4.15 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous chemical  products | 16544 | 21008 | 18895 | 5.13 | 5605812 | 6017985 | 7049217 | 1.18 | 16545 | 21028 | 18946 | 2.56 |
| 10 | Footwear, gaiters and the like;  parts of such articles | 17286 | 16142 | 10904 | 3.94 | 845866 | 978579 | 1137915 | 0.19 | 17312 | 16308 | 11184 | 1.51 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% Value 2017** |
| World | 43813262 | 43775183 | 47544889 | 43989645 | 46998269 | 57440013 | 100 |
| EU | 4489880 | 4440038 | 4401018 | 4285200 | 4778165 | 5724329 | 9.97 |
| NAFTA | 1897051 | 1826747 | 2196077 | 2410459 | 2819623 | 3547812 | 6.18 |
| ASEAN | 5154179 | 4742889 | 5474170 | 4956825 | 4915727 | 6342918 | 11.04 |
| **SAARC** | **1952422** | **2303171** | **2621597** | **2198332** | **2146962** | **2289261** | **3.98548134** |
| India | 1572585 | 1874062 | 2104804 | 1669286 | 1644388 | 1696136 | 2.95 |
| Afghanistan | 235091 | 307598 | 392166 | 390401 | 369898 | 414872 | 0.7223 |
| Sri Lanka | 83413 | 63524 | 62971 | 72256 | 76689 | 103352 | 0.1799 |
| Bangladesh | 59485 | 57264 | 60697 | 60250 | 48598 | 71891 | 0.1252 |
| Maldives | 99 | 50 | 4 | 2930 | 6315 | 1504 | 0.0026 |
| Nepal | 1629 | 636 | 946 | 455 | 963 | 1447 | 0.0025 |
| Bhutan | 120 | 37 | 9 | 2754 | 111 | 59 | 0.0001 |

Pakistan Exports to SAARC and other Regions (Unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% Value 2017** |
| World | 24613676 | 25120883 | 24722182 | 22089018 | 20533793 | 21877787 | 100 |
| EU | 5306086 | 6272517 | 7225810 | 6639589 | 6917518 | 7499651 | 34.28 |
| NAFTA | 4002776 | 4102618 | 3990680 | 3977716 | 3750993 | 3899648 | 17.82 |
| ASEAN | 1092806 | 968919 | 1119898 | 1050899 | 818557 | 975794 | 4.46 |
| **SAARC** | **3451193** | **3444684** | **3234339** | **3004946** | **2618423** | **2647819** | **12.10277347** |
| Afghanistan | 2099282 | 1998110 | 1879143 | 1722216 | 1369768 | 1390081 | 6.35 |
| Bangladesh | 696009 | 718382 | 687641 | 700567 | 656160 | 646404 | 2.9546 |
| India | 347994 | 402747 | 392214 | 312284 | 348102 | 334752 | 1.5301 |
| Sri Lanka | 300904 | 316382 | 266147 | 260015 | 237183 | 268918 | 1.2292 |
| Maldives | 5719 | 8450 | 8350 | 7584 | 6398 | 5715 | 0.0261 |
| Nepal | 1284 | 613 | 844 | 2280 | 812 | 1945 | 0.0089 |
| Bhutan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0.0000 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 37537.025 | 43578.259 | 43813.262 | 43775.183 | 47544.889 | 43989.645 | 46998.269 | 57440.013 | 100 |
| 1 | China | 5247.713 | 6470.653 | 6687.566 | 6626.323 | 9588.418 | 11019.005 | 13680.153 | 15383.398 | 26.78 |
| 2 | UAE | 5247.779 | 6818.753 | 7210.795 | 7751.513 | 7077.18 | 5734.688 | 6202.09 | 7523.994 | 13.10 |
| 3 | USA | 1627.801 | 1753.21 | 1509.64 | 1669.789 | 1799.568 | 1916.775 | 2006.823 | 2842.547 | 4.95 |
| 4 | Saudi  Arabia | 3837.918 | 4668.279 | 4283.523 | 3847.222 | 4417.354 | 3006.751 | 1843.133 | 2730.371 | 4.75 |
| 5 | Indonesia | 675.655 | 929.761 | 1351.328 | 1208.316 | 2107.232 | 2041.765 | 2088.831 | 2583.267 | 4.50 |
| 6 | Japan | 1594.711 | 1860.297 | 1875.373 | 1963.191 | 1752.971 | 1725.91 | 1961.395 | 2293.951 | 3.99 |
| 7 | India | 1559.921 | 1607.346 | 1572.585 | 1874.062 | 2104.804 | 1669.286 | 1644.388 | 1696.136 | 2.95 |
| 8 | Qatar | 153.701 | 252.059 | 345.668 | 164.226 | 180.898 | 319.313 | 774.256 | 1608.305 | 2.80 |
| 9 | Kuwait | 2608.034 | 3891.125 | 4208.848 | 3948.722 | 2954.979 | 1712.743 | 1271.958 | 1468.125 | 2.56 |
| 10 | Thailand | 872.379 | 827.012 | 716.577 | 715.669 | 730.062 | 852.735 | 920.023 | 1279.321 | 2.23 |

Pakistan Top 10 Exports Destinations Unit USD Thousand

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 21413.103 | 25343.769 | 24613.676 | 25120.883 | 24722.182 | 22089.018 | 20533.793 | 21877.787 | 100 |
| 1 | USA | 3674.481 | 3839.158 | 3668.507 | 3746.252 | 3646.509 | 3661.588 | 3429.743 | 3560.301 | 16.27 |
| 2 | UK | 1113.869 | 1258.789 | 1247.437 | 1431.956 | 1654.645 | 1572.801 | 1557.63 | 1634.955 | 7.47 |
| 3 | China | 1435.944 | 1678.959 | 2619.944 | 2652.223 | 2252.9 | 1934.926 | 1590.858 | 1508.08 | 6.89 |
| 4 | Afghanistan | 1684.666 | 2660.295 | 2099.282 | 1998.11 | 1879.143 | 1722.216 | 1369.768 | 1390.081 | 6.35 |
| 5 | Germany | 981.216 | 1312.204 | 988.518 | 1080.984 | 1215.478 | 1146.261 | 1186.247 | 1286.491 | 5.88 |
| 6 | Spain | 474.138 | 569.713 | 503.524 | 602.477 | 789.828 | 782.258 | 837.343 | 904.571 | 4.13 |
| 7 | UAE | 1834.906 | 1920.961 | 2872.869 | 1775.143 | 1324.075 | 899.03 | 784.747 | 869.05 | 3.97 |
| 8 | Netherlands | 408.084 | 535.413 | 449.17 | 627.521 | 684.74 | 666.949 | 650.798 | 758.215 | 3.47 |
| 9 | Italy | 642.244 | 777.468 | 521.398 | 641.873 | 767.19 | 618.159 | 667.285 | 703.343 | 3.21 |
| 10 | Belgium | 518.872 | 657.628 | 494.86 | 571.934 | 658.06 | 592.166 | 650.637 | 700.691 | 3.20 |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No | **Product label** | **Pakistan's exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC imports from world** | | | | **Pakistan's exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** |
|  | All products | 3004946 | 2618423 | 2647819 | 100.00 | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100.00 | 22089018 | 20533793 | 21877787 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Cotton | 741390 | 676423 | 638288 | 24.11 | 9027142 | 7942117 | 9096604 | 1.52 | 4040271 | 3497374 | 3497689 | 15.99 |
| 2 | Sugars and sugar confectionery | 255488 | 163091 | 331404 | 12.52 | 1879037 | 2228504 | 3088110 | 0.52 | 358000 | 250787 | 511945 | 2.34 |
| 3 | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and  cement | 243602 | 259379 | 201033 | 7.59 | 4560624 | 3936695 | 4499248 | 0.75 | 507567 | 448064 | 385540 | 1.76 |
| 4 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 177072 | 187961 | 164688 | 6.22 | 3841642 | 3692512 | 4610471 | 0.77 | 415332 | 435232 | 353931 | 1.62 |
| 5 | Cereals | 161577 | 136112 | 164466 | 6.21 | 2671484 | 2571244 | 4926781 | 0.83 | 1942267 | 1717085 | 1751542 | 8.01 |
| 6 | Edible vegetables and certain  roots and tubers | 136884 | 98354 | 116713 | 4.41 | 5739209 | 6276767 | 6288476 | 1.05 | 234129 | 176219 | 173071 | 0.79 |
| 7 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral  **...** | 63756 | 75635 | 108439 | 4.10 | 125452189 | 105674332 | 145901383 | 24.46 | 265131 | 155100 | 258511 | 1.18 |
| 8 | Pharmaceutical products | 98275 | 99812 | 101432 | 3.83 | 3233484 | 3401806 | 3883114 | 0.65 | 212692 | 207182 | 207353 | 0.95 |
| 9 | Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat  gluten | 326012 | 176834 | 99204 | 3.75 | 615234 | 803230 | 591851 | 0.10 | 336018 | 187365 | 111330 | 0.51 |
| 10 | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather | 50870 | 50160 | 45227 | 1.71 | 935602 | 855301 | 873274 | 0.15 | 425085 | 349003 | 335345 | 1.53 |

### Pakistan Products Exported to SAARC Region (top 10 Products) Unit USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sr. No | **Product label** | **Pakistan's imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Pakistan's imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **%**  **Value 2017** |
|  | All products | 2198332 | 2146962 | 2289261 | 100.00 | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100.00 | 43989645 | 46998269 | 57440013 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Cotton | 426381 | 355503 | 394741 | 17.24 | 11646622 | 9826593 | 10504723 | 2.82 | 662978 | 719254 | 974980 | 1.70 |
| 2 | Organic chemicals | 187219 | 248571 | 267791 | 11.70 | 11306305 | 11262340 | 13584781 | 3.65 | 1863989 | 1944043 | 2372435 | 4.13 |
| 3 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 138268 | 148242 | 141701 | 6.19 | 2385393 | 2473362 | 2811861 | 0.75 | 286107 | 346135 | 351099 | 0.61 |
| 4 | Plastics and articles thereof | 121014 | 109753 | 116103 | 5.07 | 5470937 | 5656347 | 6392590 | 1.72 | 1933164 | 1938113 | 2296468 | 4.00 |
| 5 | Machinery, mechanical appliances, nuclear reactors,  boilers; parts thereof | 62725 | 72890 | 109591 | 4.79 | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 4068682 | 5831518 | 6863137 | 11.95 |
| 6 | Iron and steel | 62674 | 65851 | 104377 | 4.56 | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 2551754 | 2756017 | 3418871 | 5.95 |
| 7 | Ships, boats and floating structures | 53325 | 93685 | 100687 | 4.40 | 4287794 | 3315764 | 4906397 | 1.32 | 480108 | 672833 | 590756 | 1.03 |
| 8 | Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other  colouring **...** | 92156 | 92640 | 98304 | 4.29 | 2513940 | 2517131 | 2834400 | 0.76 | 401672 | 424776 | 488212 | 0.85 |
| 9 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;  bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 84588 | 80030 | 88086 | 3.85 | 32084313 | 28114103 | 36609954 | 9.83 | 10030526 | 9528766 | 13712114 | 23.87 |
| 10 | Rubber and articles thereof | 60410 | 67672 | 86588 | 3.78 | 3190588 | 3239954 | 3761447 | 1.01 | 546403 | 582607 | 683170 | 1.19 |

### Sri Lanka Exports to SAARC and other Regions (unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 9369784 | 10004879 | 11295486 | 10439730 | 10545893 | 11741037 | 100 |
| EU | 3192451 | 3283692 | 3524421 | 3036746 | 3137352 | 3358128 | 28.60 |
| NAFTA | 2362954 | 2748776 | 3006467 | 3087885 | 3121698 | 3294041 | 28.06 |
| ASEAN | 395955 | 294895 | 432262 | 297986 | 356029 | 539384 | 4.59 |
| **SAARC** | **816416** | **772462** | **1017805** | **974012** | **1044843** | **1116663** | **9.51** |
| India | 598629 | 543121 | 733403 | 710404 | 753481 | 789586 | 6.73 |
| Bangladesh | 67525 | 82107 | 107960 | 98484 | 118866 | 125060 | 1.0651529 |
| Maldives | 60614 | 58926 | 97425 | 87408 | 104242 | 117366 | 0.9996221 |
| Pakistan | 87158 | 83153 | 75068 | 73602 | 66328 | 80464 | 0.6853228 |
| Nepal | 1148 | 5009 | 3795 | 3605 | 1256 | 3172 | 0.0270164 |
| Afghanistan | 1342 | 125 | 137 | 493 | 627 | 709 | 0.0060386 |
| Bhutan | 0 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 43 | 306 | 0.0026062 |

Sri Lanka Imports from SAARC and other Regions (unit USD thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 17884922 | 17930809 | 19244461 | 18967231 | 19500757 | 21316200 | 100 |
| EU | 1793245 | 1669225 | 1588679 | 1802227 | 2084118 | 1713157 | 8.04 |
| NAFTA | 548896 | 642594 | 810161 | 772635 | 803861 | 1061779 | 4.98 |
| ASEAN | 2838188 | 3459728 | 3290333 | 2660641 | 2908486 | 3214565 | 15.08 |
| **SAARC** | **3910790** | **3542782** | **4293383** | **4623186** | **4244882** | **5050202** | **23.69** |
| India | 3517048 | 3125806 | 3977635 | 4268480 | 3824968 | 4494066 | 21.08 |
| Pakistan | 350919 | 378702 | 279581 | 296941 | 304125 | 348903 | 1.6367974 |
| Maldives | 16120 | 13117 | 10041 | 20021 | 86179 | 163438 | 0.7667314 |
| Bangladesh | 26532 | 25033 | 26061 | 37710 | 29351 | 43576 | 0.2044267 |
| Nepal | 162 | 63 | 38 | 17 | 210 | 105 | 0.0004926 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Afghanistan | 9 | 61 | 27 | 17 | 48 | 114 | 0.0005348 |

Sri Lanka top 10 Exports Destinations (Unit USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 8304052 | 10011282 | 9369784 | 10004879 | 11295486 | 10439730 | 10545893 | 11741037 | 100 |
| 1 | USA | 1767685 | 2143901 | 2116798 | 2495844 | 2723250 | 2801469 | 2810220 | 2920210 | 24.87 |
| 2 | UK | 1021905 | 1110297 | 1061572 | 1076692 | 1117947 | 1028277 | 1045080 | 1043182 | 8.88 |
| 3 | India | 467182 | 521264 | 598629 | 543121 | 733403 | 710404 | 753481 | 789586 | 6.73 |
| 4 | Germany | 400570 | 508341 | 459362 | 467602 | 503686 | 477905 | 509881 | 547125 | 4.66 |
| 5 | Italy | 463124 | 609584 | 516610 | 510226 | 614761 | 434214 | 428902 | 531652 | 4.53 |
| 6 | China | 89223 | 103995 | 120745 | 121577 | 177560 | 304542 | 215493 | 430444 | 3.67 |
| 7 | Belgium | 386597 | 545793 | 464358 | 463153 | 318848 | 282314 | 338187 | 347479 | 2.96 |
| 8 | UAE | 246587 | 297001 | 226204 | 236477 | 293566 | 285325 | 292867 | 301179 | 2.57 |
| 9 | Turkey | 163500 | 150891 | 139771 | 191425 | 259881 | 180727 | 154894 | 234955 | 2.00 |
| 10 | Singapore | 186345 | 406427 | 103182 | 100000 | 160938 | 84756 | 115468 | 233669 | 1.99 |

Sri Lanka top 10 Import Destinations (Unit USD Thousand)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** |  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **% value 2017** |
| World | 12353708 | 19696480 | 17884922 | 17930809 | 19244461 | 18967231 | 19500757 | 21316200 | 100 |
| 1 | India | 2549435 | 4349226 | 3517048 | 3125806 | 3977635 | 4268480 | 3824968 | 4494066 | 21.08 |
| 2 | China | 1241649 | 2134758 | 2567874 | 2959702 | 3414298 | 3727432 | 4270756 | 4189427 | 19.65 |
| 3 | UAE | 335632 | 814864 | 1293172 | 1224379 | 1755925 | 1073080 | 1067273 | 1563891 | 7.34 |
| 4 | Singapore | 1615423 | 1538834 | 1286748 | 1798377 | 1270052 | 922807 | 1030316 | 1292077 | 6.06 |
| 5 | Japan | 584841 | 1025097 | 554543 | 669555 | 941086 | 1387668 | 949829 | 1038078 | 4.87 |
| 6 | USA | 168382 | 287989 | 234205 | 352371 | 493224 | 470778 | 539987 | 813616 | 3.82 |
| 7 | Malaysia | 383390 | 753430 | 550296 | 569531 | 715781 | 511358 | 642030 | 641100 | 3.01 |
| 8 | Thailand | 315931 | 491053 | 460209 | 428019 | 462024 | 497185 | 514463 | 518323 | 2.43 |
| 9 | Taipei, Chinese | 264408 | 352095 | 382518 | 454587 | 443303 | 459256 | 495929 | 481844 | 2.26 |
| 10 | Hong Kong, China | 580390 | 717158 | 584043 | 429394 | 351168 | 379672 | 465914 | 438955 | 2.06 |

### Sri Lankan Products Imported from SAARC (top 10 Products) Unit USD thousand

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Sri Lanka imports from SAARC** | | | | **SAARC exports to world** | | | | **Sri Lanka's imports from world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 4623186 | 4244882 | 5050202 | 100.00 | 330290981 | 331674010 | 372525702 | 100.00 | 18967231 | 19500757 | 21316200 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;  bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 575003 | 444169 | 843946 | 16.71 | 32084313 | 28114103 | 36609954 | 9.83 | 2652876 | 2333657 | 3215431 | 15.08 |
| 2 | Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts  and accessories thereof | 908090 | 629780 | 538550 | 10.66 | 14315476 | 15210945 | 16422143 | 4.41 | 2288629 | 1499702 | 1497812 | 7.03 |
| 3 | Salt; sulphur; earths and stone;  plastering materials, lime and cement | 365994 | 422605 | 336999 | 6.67 | 2316896 | 2308366 | 2491698 | 0.67 | 564375 | 625156 | 608841 | 2.86 |
| 4 | Cotton | 284172 | 328159 | 312522 | 6.19 | 11646622 | 9826593 | 10504723 | 2.82 | 567354 | 680256 | 654054 | 3.07 |
| 5 | Iron and steel | 144630 | 104618 | 292838 | 5.80 | 6515333 | 6628461 | 11995213 | 3.22 | 589824 | 597597 | 802290 | 3.76 |
| 6 | Cereals | 146219 | 19523 | 270267 | 5.35 | 8807863 | 7322596 | 9106004 | 2.44 | 486080 | 259410 | 657832 | 3.09 |
| 7 | Pharmaceutical products | 244840 | 261519 | 258142 | 5.11 | 12841315 | 13356401 | 13227232 | 3.55 | 401746 | 449830 | 435133 | 2.04 |
| 8 | Machinery, mechanical appliances,  nuclear reactors, boilers; parts thereof | 165420 | 191111 | 227421 | 4.50 | 13677082 | 13892351 | 17108414 | 4.59 | 1555671 | 1750152 | 1676301 | 7.86 |
| 9 | Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 104985 | 129176 | 141706 | 2.81 | 368238 | 370224 | 418862 | 0.11 | 690083 | 797059 | 843851 | 3.96 |
| 10 | Edible vegetables and certain roots  and tubers | 153082 | 109959 | 129635 | 2.57 | 1538670 | 1486604 | 1508827 | 0.41 | 392104 | 368629 | 362328 | 1.70 |

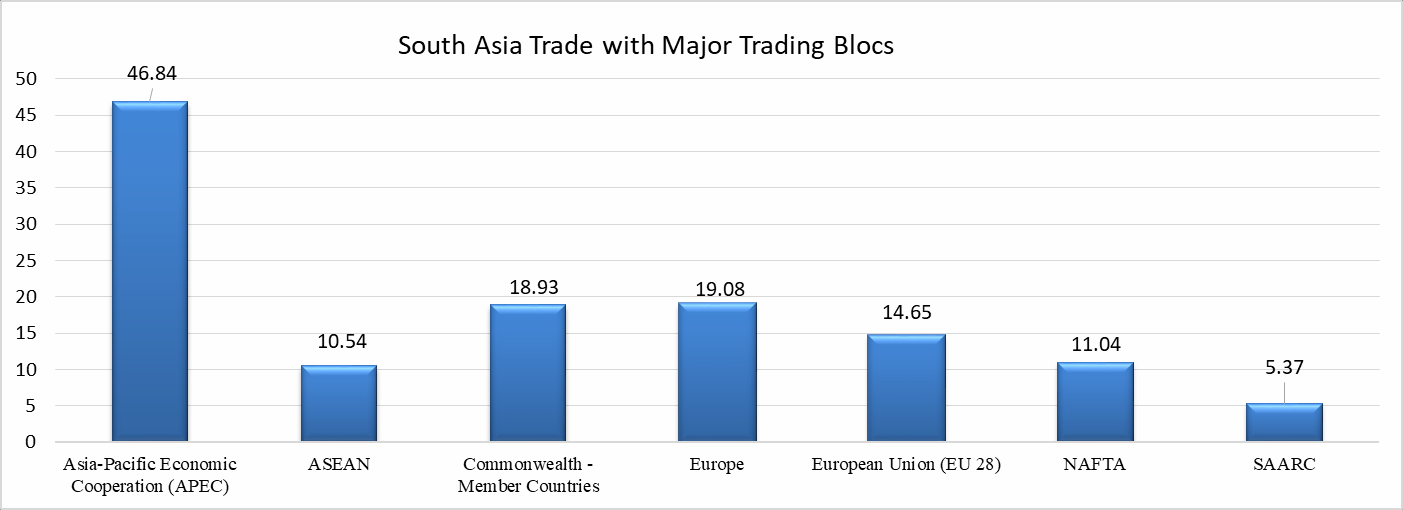
### Sri Lankan Products Exported to SAARC Region (top 10 products) Units USD thousand

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sr. No** | **Product label** | **Sri Lanka Exports to SAARC** | | | | **SAARC Imports from world** | | | | **Sri Lanka's Exports to world** | | | |
| **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** | **Value in 2015** | **Value in 2016** | **Value in 2017** | **share in**  **% value 2017** |
| All products | 974012 | 1044843 | 1116663 | 100.00 | 518509132 | 484381843 | 596516002 | 100.00 | 10439730 | 10545893 | 11741037 | 100.00 |
| 1 | Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 155291 | 78887 | 114456 | 10.25 | 1872202 | 1859346 | 1985327 | 0.33 | 1666549 | 1525048 | 1877344 | 15.99 |
| 2 | Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;  bituminous substances; mineral **...** | 20352 | 30188 | 104610 | 9.37 | 125452189 | 105674332 | 145901383 | 24.46 | 184507 | 163562 | 294671 | 2.51 |
| 3 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal  fodder | 61044 | 55848 | 64624 | 5.79 | 1568009 | 1427794 | 1637078 | 0.27 | 74936 | 67804 | 80179 | 0.68 |
| 4 | Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television **...** | 58661 | 50742 | 60967 | 5.46 | 44123116 | 47043982 | 58972081 | 9.89 | 227734 | 241796 | 286602 | 2.44 |
| 5 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus  fruit or melons | 86401 | 54971 | 53719 | 4.81 | 3841642 | 3692512 | 4610471 | 0.77 | 211773 | 192946 | 178302 | 1.52 |
| 6 | Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof | 0 | 94782 | 47034 | 4.21 | 184101 | 55150 | 204993 | 0.03 | 12 | 97751 | 52105 | 0.44 |
| 7 | Plastics and articles thereof | 29731 | 36307 | 38411 | 3.44 | 16134122 | 16430008 | 18881167 | 3.17 | 73387 | 77320 | 84398 | 0.72 |
| 8 | Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 42139 | 46892 | 38141 | 3.42 | 1895549 | 2504388 | 2848646 | 0.48 | 54562 | 59299 | 61302 | 0.52 |
| 9 | Rubber and articles thereof | 27759 | 31068 | 38098 | 3.41 | 4284188 | 4334195 | 4852816 | 0.81 | 790462 | 801756 | 876899 | 7.47 |
| 10 | Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered  (waste and scrap) paper | 31544 | 31534 | 37215 | 3.33 | 1886891 | 1997193 | 2307560 | 0.39 | 31663 | 32035 | 38176 | 0.33 |

### South Asia Trade with Major Trading Blocs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Regions** | **Export (US$**  **Billion)** | **Export Partner**  **Share (%)** | **Import (US$**  **Billion)** | **Import Partner**  **Share (%)** | **total trade in (US$**  **Billion)** | **Total trade in**  **share (%)** |
| **World** | 376.45 | 100 | 594.70 | 100 | 971.15 | 100 |
| **Asia-Pacific Economic**  **Cooperation (APEC)** | 158.48 | 42.10 | 296.37 | 49.83 | 454.84 | 46.84 |
| **ASEAN** | 37.79 | 10.04 | 64.54 | 10.85 | 102.32 | 10.54 |
| **Commonwealth - Member**  **Countries** | 76.24 | 20.25 | 107.60 | 18.09 | 183.84 | 18.93 |
| **Europe** | 93.07 | 24.72 | 92.22 | 15.51 | 185.29 | 19.08 |
| **European Union (EU 28)** | 86.24 | 22.91 | 56.06 | 9.43 | 142.31 | 14.65 |
| **NAFTA** | 66.83 | 17.75 | 40.36 | 6.79 | 107.19 | 11.04 |
| **SAARC** | 25.85 | 6.87 | 26.34 | 4.43 | 52.19 | 5.37 |

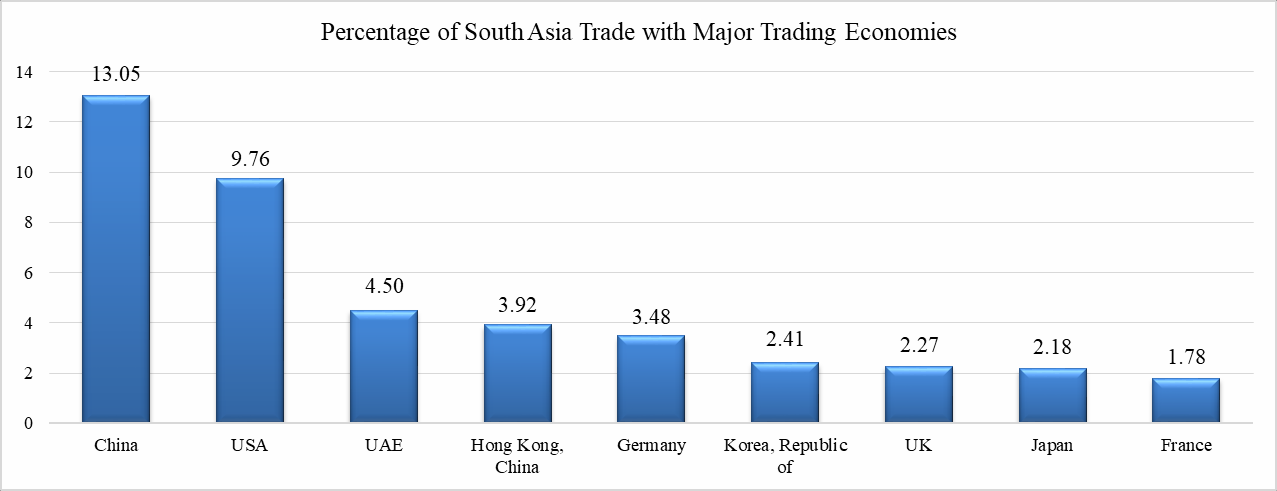
### Graph South Asia Trade with Major Trading Blocs



South Asia Trade with Major Trading Economies

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Export (US$**  **Billion)** | **Export Partner Share**  **(%)** | **Import (US$**  **Billion)** | **Import Partner**  **Share (%)** | **total trade in (US$**  **Billion)** | **Total trade in**  **share (%)** |
| **World** | 376.45 | 100 | 594.70 | 100 | 971.15 | 100 |
| **China** | 19.39 | 5.15 | 107.36 | 18.05 | 126.75 | 13.05 |
| **USA** | 31.39 | 8.34 | 63.37 | 10.66 | 94.76 | 9.76 |
| **UAE** | 21.83 | 5.80 | 21.85 | 3.67 | 43.68 | 4.50 |
| **Hong Kong, China** | 14.21 | 3.77 | 23.90 | 4.02 | 38.11 | 3.92 |
| **Germany** | 18.46 | 4.90 | 15.31 | 2.57 | 33.77 | 3.48 |
| **Korea, Republic of** | 5.64 | 1.50 | 17.76 | 2.99 | 23.40 | 2.41 |
| **UK** | 15.29 | 4.06 | 6.74 | 1.13 | 22.02 | 2.27 |
| **Japan** | 7.22 | 1.92 | 13.93 | 2.34 | 21.15 | 2.18 |
| **France** | 10.21 | 2.71 | 7.13 | 1.20 | 17.33 | 1.78 |

Graph Percentage of South Asia Trade with Major Trading Economies



Intra-Regional Trade in South Asia vis- a- vis other Regions (% of their World Trade)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Years** | **ASEAN** | **EU** | **NAFTA** | **SAARC** |
| **2007** | 19.1 | 64.6 | 40.9 | 2.3 |
| **2008** | 25.4 | 63.1 | 39.9 | 4.2 |
| **2009** | 24.7 | 63 | 39.3 | 4 |
| **2010** | 24.65 | 60.68 | 39.92 | 4.5 |
| **2011** | 24.04 | 59.85 | 39.68 | 4.3 |
| **2012** | 24.30 | 58.44 | 40.04 | 4.3 |
| **2013** | 24.21 | 59.13 | 40.76 | 4.5 |
| **2014** | 24.06 | 59.97 | 41.46 | 5.1 |
| **2015** | 23.43 | 60.12 | 40.67 | 5.4 |
| **2016** | 23.01 | 60.71 | 40.37 | 5.3 |
| **2017** | 22.68 | 60.38 | 40.27 | 5.37 |

70 64.6 63.1 63

**Intra-regional Trade** as % **of World Trade**

\ 60.68

59.85

58.44 59.13 59.97 60.12 60.71 60.38

60 ) > >

50

40.9 39.9 39.3 39.92



40

39.68

40.04 40.76 **41.46** 40.67 40.37 40.27

30 25.4 24.7 24.65 24.04 24.30 24.21 24.06 23.43 23.01 22.68



20

10 2.3

0



4.2 **4** 4.5 4.3 4.3 4.5 5.1 5.4 5.3 5.37

2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017

- ASEAN - EU - N AFTA - SAARC